

**ABBREVIATIONS,  
ACRONYMS  
&  
SYMBOLS ON**

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**Library**

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**Information Science**

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**Computer Science &**

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**Information Technology**

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**MOHAMMAD ZILLUR RAHMAN**



Mohammad Zillur Rahaman Born on August 1, 1961 in village-Hulhulia, P.S- Singra, District-Natore. His father late Mofizuddin Ahmed was an Educationist & Social Worker and his mother Mrs. Jahanara Begum is a housewife.

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Information Technology**

**Mohammad Zillur Rahman**

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Science, computer Science & Information Technology.**

**By Mohammad Zillur Rahman**

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# Dedication

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# Preamble

Abbreviations, Acronyms are the highly renowned words in the modern world and also in Bangladesh. Now a days Abbreviations, Acronyms are getting importance throughout ther world. Unfortunately in our country these Abbreviations, Acronyms are not getting proper attention. Though there is great demand for books on Abbgreviations, Acronyms, there are not enough books on the topic. No effect has been undertaken to remove the want since liberation. To remove this demand I have devoted myself to this Job.

I think this book will be very helpful to know Abbreviations, Acronyms and related terms on Library, Information Science, Computer Science and Information Technology; it will also help the students, teachers and research scholars.

I express my heartfelt thanks to the publisher Mr. Mostafa Jahangir Alam of Jyoti prokash, Mr. Anwer Faridee of Magnum Opas and Cover Design Mr. Abul Hussain Khokan, well Known writer and Translator Mr. Shehabuddin Ahmed and also my beloved wife novelist Asma Rahman. I express my owe to all of the authorities of newspapers, weeklies, fortnightlies, monthlies and the writers of the relevent books.

If anyone Finds any item of information is missing he or she may inform me or the publisher. Any comment or suggestion will be highly appreciated.

**Mohammad Zillur Rahman**



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**A**

ARIC	Asia Recovery Information Centre
AT	Asia Recovery Information Centre
AB	1. Above Board 2. Address Bus
AA	1. Absolute Address 2. Absolute Assembler
AC	1. Absolute Code 2. Access Control 3. Achromatic Colour 4. Acknowledge Character 5. Active Computer 6. Address Command 7. Address Conversion
AL	1. Absolute Leader 2. Access Level 3. Access Limit
AVC	Absolute Value Computer
AS	1. Abstract Syntax 2. Access Simultaneous 3. Addressing System
ADT	Abstract Data Type
AT	1. Acceleration Time 2. Access Time 3. Accountable Time 4. Addition Table
ACL	Access Control List
ACR	Access Control Register
ACW	Access Control Words
AK	Access Key
AM	1. Access Mechanism 2. Access Method 3. Access Mode 4. Acknowledged Mail 5. Address Market 6. Address Mapping 7. Address Modification
AP	1. Access Permission 2. Access Privilege 3. Access Provider
AR	1. Access Right 2. Addition Record
AF	1. Accountable File 2. Address File
ACC	Accuracy Control Character
ASIS	American Society of Information Scientists
ABGILA	Annals Bulletin And Granthalaya of the Indian Library Association
AGRICOLA	Agricultural on Line Access
AGRINTER	American Information System for Agricultural Science
AIS	Administrative Information System
ALSD	Academy of Library Science and Documentation
ALTA	American Library Trustees Association
AMULA	Aligarh Muslim University Library Association
ARL	Association of Research Librarians
ASCAP	American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers
ASI	American Society of Indexers
ASSIA	Applied Social Sciences Index and Abstract
AUBCIC	All Union Book Chamber (USSR) Information Centre

AV	Audio Visual
ADMU	Active Digital Media Universe
APL	A Programming Language
AT	1. Accurate Information 2. Aggregated Information
ARS	Assessment of Reading Materials
AI	Access to Information/Arch Index
ANSTLB	Automation and Networking of Science and Technology Libraries in Bangladesh
ASP	Application Service provide
ATM	Automatic Teller Machine
AN	Access Networks
AACR	Angle-American Cataloguing Rules
ABC	Audio Visual Committee
ALAMC	American Library Association Membership Committee
ALAEB	American Library Association Executive Board
ALAPRU	American Library Association Public Relations
AMPS	Advanced Mobile Phone Service
ADSL	Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line
AGP	Accrebrated Graphics Post
ATAPI	Advanced Technology Attachment Packet Interface
AASL	American Association of School Librarians
AP	Adult Paperbacks/Association Publication
ALAIFC	American Library Association In-Freedom Committee
ALAPC	American Library Association Planning Committee
AVC	Audio-Visual Committee
AST	Applied Science and Technology
ADP	Automatic Data Procesing
APL	American Public Libraris
ALCTS	Association for Library Collections and Technical Services
AVI	Audio Visual Instruction
AVT	Audio Visual Technology
ARL	Association of Research Libraries
ALIN	Agricultural Library and Information Network
ALIF	Available Library and Information Facilities
ABA	American Bookseller Association
AC	Authors Corrections/Agents Commission
AD	Acquisition Date
AAI	Abstracting and indexing
AO	Alphabetical Order
AI	Alphabetical Index
APA	American Publisher Association
ASCII	American Standard Code for Information Interchange

AIC	Appropriate Information Center
ACRL	Association of College and Research Libraries
AACOBS	Australian Advisory Council of Bibliographic Services
AADC	All Applications Digital Computer
AAEDC	American Agricultural Economics Documentation Center
AAL	Association of Assistant Librarians
AALDI	Association of Agricultural Librarians and Document of India
AALL	American Association of Law Libraries
AALS	Association of American Library Schools
AAP	Association of American Publishers
ABACUSL	Association of British, Australian, Canadian and US Libraries
ABADMC	Association of British Archives, Document and Museum Curators
ABTC	Automation Bibliography through Computerization
ABCD	Abbott Biological and Chemical Data
ADBFB	Association Des, Bibliothecaisoes-- Francis
ABI	Abstracted Business Information
ABL	Atlas Basic Language
ABLISS	Association of British Library and Information Science School
ABN	Australian Bibliographic Network
ABSTI	Advisory Board on Scientific and Technological Information
ABTAPL	Association of British Theological and Philosophical Libraries
ABTCIS	Abstract and Back Title Card Index Service
ACU	Automatic Calling - Unit
ACCESS	Automated Catalogue of Computer Equipment and Software Systems
ACDPS	Automated Cartographic Drafting and Photogrammetric System
ADCIS	Association for Development of Computer Based Instructional System
ADCU	Association of Data Communications users
ADCVR	Analog Digital Converts
ADDAR	Automatic Digital Data Acquisition and Recording
ADDS	Applied Digital Data System
ADDSRSTS	Automated Digitized Document Storage Retrieval and Transmission System
ADE	1. Aeronautical-Development 2. Automatic Data Exchange

ADEPT	Automated Direct Entry Packaging Techniques
ADI	American Documentation Institute
ADIRS	Aids Drug Information Retrieval System
ADMIS	Adaptive Management Information System
ADMLIB	Adaptive Management System for Special Libraries and Information Bureau
ADMSSF	Automated Document Management System San Francisco
ADP	1. Advanced Data Processing 2. Automatic Data Program 3. Automatic Data Processing
ADPACS	Automated Data Processing and Communication Service
ADPP	Automatic Data Processing Program-
ADRDE	Aerial Delivery Research and Development
ADSTAR	Automatic Document Storage and Retrieval
ADU	1. Automatic Data Unit 2. Automatic Dialing Unit
ADVICE	Analytical Determination of the Value of Information to Combat Effectiveness
ADE	Automatic Engineering Design
AEDS	Association for Educational Data Systems
AEIDC	Arctic Environmental and Data Center
AERE	Atomic Energy Research Establishment
AERIC	Applied Economic Research and Information Center
AESIS	American Earth Sciences Information System
AESJ	Association for Electronic Scholarly-Journal
AF	Audio Frequency
AFG	Analog Function Generator
AFIPS	American Federation of Information Processing Societies
AFR	Automatic Format Recognition
AFSARI	Automation for Storage and Retrieval of Information
AGE	Asian Information Center for Geo-technical Engineering
AGECON	Agricultural Economics Data Base
AGLIS	Association of Government Librarians and Information Specialists
AGOA	Agricultural Online Access,
AGRIS	Agricultural Information System
AH	Analog Hybrid
AHC	Association for History and Computing
AHIS	Automated Hospital Information System
AI	Artificial Intelligence
AIAIS	American Institute of Agricultural Information Sciences
AIBAP	Agricultural Information Bank Asia Philippines
AIC	Ayres Information Center, New York
AIDS	Archival Information Dissemination System

AIDUS	Automated Input and Document Update System
AIIMSIC	All India Institute of Medical Sciences Information Center
AIM	1. Advanced Information Management 2. Abridged Index Medicines
AIMS	Analytical Information Management System
AIO	Action Information Organization
AIPDC	American Institute of Physics Documentation Center
AIRS	1. American Information Retrieval System 2. Aerometric Information Reporting System 3. Alliance of Information and Referred System
AISA	Agricultural Information Society for Asia
AI SL	Aviation Information Service Ltd
AIT	Advanced Information Technology
AIUIC	Association of Indian Universities Information Center
AJL	Association of Jew's Libraries
AKWIC	Author and Keyword in Context Indexing System
ALAISAD	American Library Association Information Science and Automatic Division
ALAN	Advances of Library Automation and Networking
ALAS	Automatic Literature Alerting Service
ALBIS	Australian library Based Information Service/System
ALDOC	Arab League Documentation Center
ALECDO	Arab League Educational Cultural and Documentation Center
ALERT	Automatic Linguistic Extraction and Retrieval Techniques
ALGOL	Algorithmic Language
ALIA	Australian Library and Information Association
ALIC	Australian Libraries and Information Council
ALISD	Automated Library Information System Direction
ALISE	Association for Library and Information Science Education
ALISS	Associateship in Library and Information Studies in Social Sciences
ALP	Advancement of Librarianship
ALPHA	Automatic Literature Processing Handling and Analysis
ALPS	Advanced Linear Programming System
ALS	Automated Library System Ltd
ALISS	Automated Law Information Supply System
ALSC	Association for Library Service to Children
ALTAC	Algebraic Translator and Computer
ALTS	Automated Library Technical Service
ALU	Arithmetic Logic Unit
ALWIN	Algorithmic Wiswesser Notation

ACRODABA	Acronym Data Base
ACT	Automatic Code Translation
ACTIS	Auckland Commercial and Technical Information Service
ACTP	Advanced Computer Techniques Project
ACTS	Acquisition, Cataloguing Technical System
ACU	Arithmetic Central Unit
ACUG	Association of Computer User Group
AMBILLMPA	Microcomputer Based Inter Library Loans Management Package
A/D	Analog/Digital
ADABAS	Adaptable Data Based System
ADAC	Automatic Direct Analog Computer
ADAL	Action Data Automation Language
ADAR	Automatic Data Acquisition Routine
ADB	Automated Data Bank
ADBMS	Available Data Base Management System
ADC	Analog Digital Converter
ADCCP	Advanced Data Communication Central Procedure
ACE	Automatic Computing Engine
ACICS	Australian Chemical Industries Computer Service
ACID	Automatic Classification and Interpretation of Data
ACL	1. Application of Central Language 2. Automatic Circuit layout 3. Advanced Creative Literacy
ACM	Association for Computing Machinery
ACOMPLISD	Automated Computerized London Information System Database
ACONDA	Activities Committee on New Direction for ALA
ACORN	Associative Content Retrieval Network
ACP	Ancillary Central Process
ACPA	Association of Computer Programmers and Analysis
ACRILIS	Australian Center for Research in Library and Information Science
ACRL	Association of College and Research Libraries
ACRT	Analysis Central Routine
ALAD	Association of Librarians, Archivists and Documentalists
AMCL	Association of Metropolitan Chief Librarians
AME	Automatic Microfiche Editor
AMIC	Aerospace materials Information Center
AMIS	Automated Mineral Information System
AMPL	A Micro Programming Language
AMR	Automatic Message Routine
AMROD	Automated Microfiche Reports Ordering and Distribution



AN	Alpha Numeric
ANFSA	American National Federation of Scientific Abstracting
ANHL	Australian National Humanities Library
ANSI	American National Standard Institute
AOIPS	Atmospheric and Oceanographic Information Processing
AOI	Atomic Orbital Information
AOU	Automated Offset Unit
AP	1. Array Processor 2. Associative Processor 3. Application Program
APALA	Asian Pacific American Librarians Association
APAM	Array Processor Access Method
APATS	Automatic Programmer and Test System
APAU	Andhra Pradesh Agricultural University Libraries
APC	Advanced Personal Computer
APCTT	Asian and Pacific Center for Transfer of Technology
APDL	Algorithmic Processor Description Language
APDOS	Apple Dos Operating System
APEI	Asian Program for Educational Innovation
APINESS	Asian Pacific Information Network in Social Sciences
APINMAP	Asian and Pacific Network on Medicinal and Aromatic Plants
APL	A Programming Language
APLAP	Association of Parliamentary Librarians of Asia and Pacific
APOLLO	Article Procurement with on Line Local Ordering
APSEI	Add Programming Support Environment Information
APTI	Atomic Picture Transmission Satellite Information
APULNET	Andhra Pradesh University Libraries Network
ARC	Attached Resource Computer
ARCIS	African Regional Center for Information Sciences
ADREIC	Armament Research and Development Establishment Information Center
ARGUS	Automatic Routine Generating and Updating System
ARIC	Agricultural Research Information Center
ARIS	Alabama Resources Information System
ARIST	Annual Review of Information Science and Technology
ARLSNA	Art Libraries Society of North America
ARPANET	Advanced Research Project Agency Network
ARPL	A Retrieval Process Language
ARQC	Automatic Request for Correction
ARS	Audio Response System
ARU	Audio Response Unit

AS	Alerting Services
ASC	Academic Support Center
ASCA	1. Automatic Subject Citation Abstracts 2. Automatic Subject Citation Alert
ASCENT	Assembly System for Central Processor
ASCII	American Standard Code for Information Interchange
ASCIS	Australian Schools Catalogue Information Service
ASCOBIC	African Standing Conference on Bibliographic Control
ASCS	Automated Survey Control System
ASDI	Automated Selective Dissemination of Information
ASFIS	A-Sciences and Fisheries Information Center
ASIAC	Aerospace Structure Information and Analysis Center
ASIC	Application Specific Integrated Circuits
ASIDDIC	Association of Information and Dissemination Centers
ASIN	Agricultural Science Information Network
ASTIS	Automated Scientific and Technical Information System (USSR)
ASIS	American Society for Information Science
ASK	Anomalous State of Knowledge
ASL	American Association of State Libraries
ASLIB	Association of Special Libraries and Information Bureau
ASLA	Australian Schools Libraries Association
ASLV	Augmented Satellite Launch Vehicle
ASM	Association for Systems Management
ASNTI	Automated System of Information in Science and Technology (USSR)
ALSOP	Academic Library Staff Orientation Program
ALSOS	Academic Library Staff Orientation Scheme
ASOSI	Automated System for Oriented Searching of Information
ASP	Attached Support Processor
ASPENET	Aspen Information Service Network (New York)
ASR	Automatic - Receive Set
ASRC	American Studies Research Center
ASRS	Automatic Storage and Retrieval System
ASSASSIN	Agricultural System for the Storage and Subsequent Selection of Information (UK)
ASSET	Abstract of Selected Solar Energy Technology
AST	Achievement of Science and Technology
ASTIA	Armed Services Technical Information Agency
ASV	Automatic Self Verification
ATA	American Translators Association
ATB	Access Type Bite

ATE	Automatic Technical Central
ATCCCI	Advanced Technical Common and Central Capability Information
ATE	Automatic Test Equipment
ATI	American Translation International
ATIRII	Automatic Textile Industry Research Information Institution
ATIS	1. Appropriate Technology Information Services 2. Automatic Terminal Information Science
ATLA	American Theological Library Association
ATM	Automatic Teller Machine
ATN	Augmented Transition Network
AU	1. Arithmetic Unit 2. Astronomical Unit
AUDACI	Automatic Direct Access to Information with an Online UDC System
AUSINET	Australian Information Network
AUTODIN	Automatic Digital Network
AUTOMAP	Automatic Machine Program
AUTOPIC	Automatic Personal Identification Code
AUTRAN	Automatic Translation
AUX	Auxiliary Device
AVIA	Automated Vendor Interface Advisory
AVLA	Audio Visual Language Association
AVLIVE	Audio-Visual online
AVMARC	Audio-Visual Machine Readable Catalogue
AVR	Analog Video Recorder
ASR	Address Soft Routine
AT	1. Address Tack 2. Adove Type 3. Altarnate Tack 4. Address Translation 5. Alpha Tessing 6. Add Time
ATSS	Address Translation Slave Store
AST	Add Substract Time
AS	1. Add to Strange 2. Advisory System 3. Alphabetic Shift 4. Anntation Symbol 5. Anthwpomosphic Software 6. Automatic Stamp
AR	Adject Rigester
AD	1. Adminastrative Domain 2. Alphanumeric Data 3. Aggsseive Device
AA	1. Adobe Acrovat 2. Avery Aliasing
AP	1. Adove Photoshop 2. Adobe Program 3. Application Program 4. Anomaistic Period 5. Application Packages
ATM	Adobe Type Manage
AFT	Advanced Feed Tape

AN	Advanced Intractive Video
APPC	Advanced Programe to programe Communications
AG	1. Adventure Game 2. Air Gape
ACC	Agendum Call Card
AI	1. After Image 2. Alphanumepic Instruction 3. Antho Promerphic Image
AE	1. Aligning Edge 2. Anti Coucidence Element
APAM	All Points Adresable Mode
ABT	Alpha Beta Technique
ACS	1. Alphabetic Character Set 2. Alphanumeric Character Set 3. Amandment Code 4. Audio Card
AC	1. Alphamence Charecter 2. Alphanumeric Character 3. Alphanumise Code 4. Alphabetic Chracter
AM	1. Alpha Micro 2. Alphanumeric Mode 3. Apple Mac
AL	Alpha Memeric
AG	Archival Quality
AK	1. Alphamaric Key board 2. Alt Key 3. Any Key
AR	1. Alpha Rodiation 2. Alphanumiane Reader 3. Amedment Record 4. Automatic Restrart
AV	1. Alpha Vision 2. Alta Vision 3. Antivirous
AD	1. Alphabetical 2. Automatic Dictionary
ADD	Alphanumise Display Divice
AMA	Automatic Margin Adjust
AF	1. Amendment File 2. Ancestral File 3. Archived File
ADC	Analog Digital Covestry
AFS	1. Andrew/File System 2. Automatic File Select
ADB	Apple Desktop Bus
AFE	Apple File Exchange
AMC	Apple Macintosh Computer
AG	Application Genarator
AOL	Application Oriental Language
AFJ	Apple For Journals
AALU	Arthmetic And Logic Unit
AVR	Audio Visual Aids
AFP	Autometic Feed Punch
ALN	Automatic Line Munbering
APN	1. Automatic Paragraph Numbering 2. Automatic Page Numbering
ASRS	Automatic Sead Receive Set
AD	Academic Desseration
AL	1. Academic Librarian 2. Academic Librarians
AD	Accession Department

AA	Accession Aprangement
ABP	Accessioing Bank of Periodicals
ADS	Autograph Document Signed
ALA	Associate of the Library Association
ACC	Agrendum Call Card
ASC	Analyticso Synthetic Classification
AN	Analitical Note
ALSD	Analns of Library Science and Documatation
AB	1. Antiquarian Book Seller 2. Apocryphal Book 3. Applied Bibliography 4. Armorial Book 5. Authors Binding
AM	* Artistic Manuscript
ANB	Arigened Notification Blank
AVR	Audio Vissual Area
ATC	Author and Title Catalouge
AI	1. Author Index 2. Author Indecation 3. Author Indentification
AP	Author Publishers
AC	Authors Copies
AE	1. Authors Edition 2. Auto Encoding 3. Autograph Edition
AR	Author Right
ATI	Author Title Index
AA	Auto Abstract
ACF	Automaticaly Cleared Failure
ABD	Automatic Bank Delivery
ADH	Automatic Document Holder
AEC	Automatic Error Conection
APT	Automatic Program Transfer
AP	1 Automatic Punch 2 Auxeliary Publication
AD	Auxaleary Date
AT	1. Auxaleary Table 2. Available Time 3. Auxaleary Title
AS	Auxaleary Strage
ACD	Annotated Catalogue of Duccument
ACC	Alphabetical Classed Catalogue
ABED	Annotated Bibliography of Educational Development
AALD	Association of Agriculture Librarians and Documeatalists
AALS	Association of American Library Schools
AASL	American Association of School Librarians
ABC	Abriged Bibliographic Classification
ACPA	Association of Computer Programes and Analysts
ABLISS	Association of British Library and Information Science Schools

ADI	American Documentation Institute
ACRL	Association of Collage and Research Libraries
AIBA	Agricultural Information Bank for Asia
AIDS	Abstract Information Digest System
AIRS	Alliance of Information Referral Services
AISA	Agricultural Information Society for Asia
ALA	Associateship of Library Association
ALSD	Academic of Library Science and Documentation
ALTA	American Library Trustee Association
AMULA	Aligan Muslim University Librarians Association
APALA	Asian Pacific American Librarians Association
ARIC	Agricultural Research Information Center
ARIST	Annual Review of Information Science and Technology
ARLIS	Art Library Society
ASCA	Atomic Subject Citation Alert
ASD	Association Science of Documentation
ASFIS	Aquatic Science and Fisheries Information Sysdtem
AST	American Society of Indexers
ASIS	American Society of Information Science
AIM	Association for Information Management
ASSASSIN	Agricultural System for Strange and Subsequent Selection of Information
ATIS	Appropriate Technology Informatin Service
AUBC	All Union Book Chamber
AUDACIOUS	Automatic Dripect Access to Information With Online UDC System
AB	1. Aeession Branch 2. Allusion Book
ATA	Added Title Page
ARR	All Ricived Reserved
AM	Alphabet Mark
AT	Ambiguous Title
AN	Analytical Note
ASE	Analytical Subject Entry
AP	1. Abastatic Printing 2. Antique Paper
AB	1. Angular Bracket 2. Anapisthographic Bank
ANC	Anterior Numinical Classes
AB	1. Apocrphae Bank 2. Association Bank
AN	1. Archetypal Novel 2. Arabic Numerals
AP	Anthony Panizze
AV	Art Vellum
AI	Anniversany Issue
AA	Atributed Author

AE	Autographed Edition
AM	Auxilliary Material
AD	Anno Domini
ACPM	Academic and Creative Publishers of Bangladesh
ACC	Accuracy Control System
AD	1. Active Display 2. Analog of Digital
ADTR	Actural Date Transfer Rate
ADP	Actual Decimal Point
AK	Actual Key
AO	Add On
AFP	Address Free Programe
AG	Addresssed Genaration
AI	Address Information
AMT	Address Mapping Table
AC	1. Allset Command 2. Attedit Command 3. Alt self Comand 4. Apesture Command 5. Arc Comand
ATBPI	American Bank Publisher Council
AOAUP	Association Of America University Press
APCRL	American Publisher Copyright League
ACTC	Auto Cad Training Centre
AD	Architectural Drawing
AP	Additional Paramits
AA	Additional Argument
AE	Anchor Element
ATI	Area for Text Input
APN	Absolute Path Name
ASF	Audio Sound File
AS	Active Script
AVTK	Anti Virus Toolkit
AM	Alma Mets
AB	Add Border
AW	Altranative Web
AR	Acceptence Resion
AH	Alternative Hypothesis
AV	Analysis of Varianyce
AR	Analtical Reverce
AD	Active Docccumentation
AA	Auto Aabstract
AS	Appling Styli
ANW	About Microsoft Word
AALL	American Association of Law Librarieas
AALD	American British Law Division

ARL	Association of Research Library
AAAA	American Association of Advestating Agencis
AALA	Association of Aristant Librarians of America
AALS	American Association of Library Schools
AAMRL	American Association of Medical Record Librarians
AASL	1. American Association of School Librarians 2. American Association of State Librarians
ABA	American Bankseller's Association
ABAA	Antiquarian Bankseller's Association of America
ABC	America Bibliographical Centry
ABLS	Association of British Library Schools
ABSW	Association of British Science Winter
ABTAPL	Association of British Technological and Philosophical Library
ABTICS	Abastract and Bank Title Index Code Service
ACRL	Aassociation of College and Reference Libraries
ACSIL	Admiratly Center for Scientific Information and Liaison
ACTIS	Aucklad Commercial and Technical Information Service
ADI	American Documentation Institute
AFLA	Asian Fedaration of the library Association
AGLNETA	Agricultural Libraries and Documentation Center Network for Asia
AIB	Association Italiane Biblioteca
AIL	Association of International Librarians
ALCL	Association of London Chief Librarians
ALI	American Library Institute
ALWIC	Anti Leprwny World Information Center
ALJHE	Association of Librarians of Judaice and Herica in Europe
AMCL	Association of Metropolitan Chief Librarians
ANPA	American Newspaper Publisher Association
APA	American Press Association
APBC	American Bank Publisher Council
APK	Association for Promoting knowledge
API	American Paper Institute
APPA	American Pulp and Paper Association
APPITA	Australia Pulp and paper Industry Mills Superintendents Association
APPMSA	American Pulp and Paper Mills Suprintendents Association
APRA	American Public Relations Association
ARBICA	Arabian Bibliography For Information and Computer Application
ABC	Abridged Building Classification
AALDC	Association of Agriculture Librarians and Docimentation Centre



ABACUS	Association of Bibliography Agencies in Britain, Australia, Canada, and the United State
ABN	Australian Bibliographic Network
ACM	Association for Computing Machinery
ACMST	Association for Computers in Mathematics Science Technology
ACPN	Association for Computer Programs Analysis
AD	Alphabetical Device
ADAPSO	Association of Data Processing Service Organisation
ADLIBMS	Adaptive Library Management System
ADONIS	Article Delivery of Network Information System
ADP	Automatic Data Processing
ADPU	Automatic Data Processing Unit
ADRS	Automatic Document Request Service
AEDS	Association for Educational Data System
AEM	Academic Electrical Mail
AFIS	American Federation Proceeding Society
AFP	Association File Processing
AFSARI	Automation for Storage and Retrieval of Information
AIST	Agricultural Information and Technology
AIBA	Agricultural Information Bank of Asia
AIDBA	International Association for the Development of Library in Africa
ALA	Association of the Library Cataloguing Rules
ALACR	American Library Association Cataloguing Rule
ALACRATE	American Library Association Cataloguing Rules For Author and Title Cataloguing
ALAC	American Library Association Cataloguing
ALIS	1. Automated Library Information System 2. Academy of Library and Information
ALSL	Automated Library System LTD
AMBER	Acquisition of Monographs and Bibliographic Enquiry Remotely
AMBE	Acquisition of Monographs and Bibliographic Enquiry
ANRT	Association Nationale Data Research Technique
APUPA	Alien, Penumbra, Umbra, Penumbra Alien
ARIC	Agricultural Research Information Centre
ARPANET	Advanced Research Project Agency Network
ASD	Association Suisse de Documentation
ASSASSIN	Agricultural System for the Storage and Subsequent Selection of Information
AINITE	Asian Information Network for Industrial Technology and Extension

ALA	1. Albania Library Association 2. Algeria Library Association 3. Algariston Library Association 4. Argentina Library Association 5. Audora Library Association 6. Angola Library Association 7. Austria Library Association 8. Academic Library Association
AAR	Accountry Article
ABTICS	Abstracts and Bank Title Index Card Service
AESIS	Australian Earth Sciences Information System
AICP	Anthropological Index to Current Periodicals
AES	Abstracts of English Studies
ACP	Abstracts on Criminology and Penology
AHCMS	Abstracts of Health Care Management Studies
ASTIS	Arctic Science and Technology Information System
ARGPL	Abridged Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature
AIPP	Annual Index to Poetry in Periodicals
APS	Abstracts on Petroleum Substitutes
ANAG	Abstracts on North American Geology
ASW	Abstracts for Social Workers
AI	1. Apple Index 2. Alloys Index
ABA	Animal Breeding Abstracts
AULIMP	Air University Library Index to Military Periodicals
API	Alternative Press Index
AHI	American Humanities Index
AEI	Australian Education Index
ASI	Australian Science Index
ARI	Australian Road Index
AEA	Applied Ecology Abstracts
AAA	Amino Acids Abstracts
ABC	Abstracts in Bio Commerce
ASCA	Automatic Subject Citation Alert
AES	Abstracts of English Studies
AFLS	Abstracts of Folk Lore Studies
AMB	Abstracts of Military Bibliography
AA	1. Acoustics Abstracts 2. Analytical Abstracts 3. Arbitrary Access 4. Accession Arrangement 5. Apicultural Abstracts 6. Annalistic Arrangement Anonymous Author
ARAI	Acid Rain Annual Index
ARA	Acid Rain Abstracts
AMHA	Adolescent Mental Health Abstracts
AHI	American Humanistic Index
ADRA	Accountry and Data Processing Abstracts
ABA	Animal Behaviour Abstracts

ASFA	Aquatic Sciences and Fisheries Abstracts
AATA	Art and Archaeology Technical Abstracts
AM	1. Abstracts of Mycology 2. Accompanying Material
AL	Accession Librarian
ALS	Accredited Library School
AF	Acetate Film
AR	1. Achievement Record 2. Activity Ratio Admission Records
AD	1. Acid Deterioration 2. Active Dissemination 3. Academic Direction
ACP	Acquisition Co-operative Programme
AATP	Action-Actor Tool Principle
AE	Acting Edition
ATP	Added Title Page
AJ	Advance Jacket
AAB	Agent and Broker
AS	Alcove System
AEC	Almost Enumerative Clarification
AFC	Almost Faceted Clarification
AC	Aberant Copy
AP	Absorbent Paper
ACFS	Alphabetic Classed Filary System
AOT	Alphabetic Order Table
ASFS	Alphabetic Subject Filary System
AD	1. Alphabetical Device 2. Anteriorizing Digit
AP	Alphabetical Part
AN	Alternative Name
AB	American Braille
AAE	Analytical Author Entry
AN	Analytical Note
ASC	Analytical Synthetic Clarification
AB	Anglo Brackets
AACAB	Anglo American Code Angular Brackets
AI	Anniversary Issues
ADL	Annotated Documentation List
AW	Anonymous Work
ANC	Anterior Memerial Class
ACI	Anteriorisiry Common Inrolats
ADL	Anticipatory Documentation List
ABS	Antiquearian Bank Seller
AP	Antique Paper
AC	Apertune Card

AB	1. Apocreyphal Bank 2. Approached Banks
AC	Apprentice Class
AL	Apprenties Library
AU	Approach of Users
ALS	Approached Library School
AR	Architectural Rendering
AL	Architectural Library
AN	Area Note
AA	Anraticistic Arrangement
AE	Arrangement of Entris
AF	Art file
AP	Art Print
AV	Art Vellum
AB	Artificial Bank
ACB	Artificial Composite Bank
AP	Association Publication
AN	Assumed Name
AC	Auction Catalouge
AS	Auction Sale
AD	Audio Document
AT	Augmented Title
AA	Author Abberiviation
AA	Author Affiliation
AAC	Author Analytic Catalogue
AATC	Author Title Catalogue
AAC	Author Authority Card
AC	Author Concept
AF	Author Fulness
AS	Author Style
AT	Author Table
AR	Authoritative Record
ATR	Author Title Reference
ABC	Automatic Bank Carrier
ABCS	Automatic Bank Charging System
AR	Automatic Raiting
AT	Auxiliary Table
AO	AudioDocument
AR	Achievement Reading
AD	Add Details
AD	Art Departement
AC	Audio Control

**B**

<b>BERNET</b>	Bangladesh Education and Research Network
<b>BCC</b>	Bangladesh Computer Council
<b>BRTA</b>	Bangladesh Rural Telecommunication Agency
<b>BTRC</b>	Bangladesh Telecommunication Regulatory Commission
<b>BTTB</b>	Bangladesh Telephone & Telegraph Board
<b>BSBIS</b>	Bangladesh Strategy for Bulding the Information Society
<b>BCS</b>	Bangladesh Computer Society
<b>BASIS</b>	Bangladesh Association of Software and Information Services
<b>BNB</b>	1. Bangladesh National Bibliography 2. British National Bibliography
<b>BLT</b>	Basic Library Tools
<b>BOL</b>	Bangladesh online limited
<b>BT</b>	Budapest Treaty
<b>BC</b>	Brussels Convention / Berne Convention
<b>BF</b>	Book Fair
<b>BD</b>	Bibliographic Databases
<b>BPA</b>	Biography and Performing Arts
<b>BSC</b>	Book Selection Committee
<b>BBL</b>	Best Book List
<b>BBYA</b>	Best Books for Young Adults
<b>BWAC</b>	Book Wholesalers Award Committee
<b>BYABA</b>	Best Young Adult Book Award
<b>BYABAFTF</b>	Best Young Adult Book Award Feasibility Task Force
<b>BR</b>	Best Reading
<b>BELSYA</b>	Book Excellence in Library Service to Young Adults
<b>BAR</b>	Basic Access Rate
<b>BS</b>	Bibliographic Software
<b>BRS</b>	Bibliographic Retrieval Services
<b>BRSIT</b>	Bibliographic Retrieval Services Information Technologies
<b>BPI</b>	Business Periodical Index
<b>BSDP</b>	Bibliographic Service Development Program
<b>BU</b>	Bibliographic Utility
<b>BRS</b>	1. Basic Reference Sources 2. Bibliographic Retrieval Services
<b>BP</b>	Bibliodisc Publisher
<b>BIDS</b>	Bath Information and Data Services
<b>BNL</b>	Bangladesh National Library

BR	1. Bibliographic Records 2. Bibliographic References
BN	Broadband Networks
BTN	Broad-east Television Networks
BLA	British Library Association
BCSIR	Bangladesh Council of Scientific and Industrial Research
BR	Bibliographical References 2. Bibliographic Reads
BNR	Bureau of National Reconstruction
BNRR	Bureau of National Research and Reconstruction
BA	Biological Abstracts
BAILER	British Association for Information and Library Education and Research
BAL	Basic Assembler Language
BALLOTS	Bibliographic Automation of Large Library Operations using a Three Shering System
BAP	Basic Assembles Program
BAR	Buffer Address Register
BARIC	Blaba Atomic Research Information Center
BASIC	1. Beginners All Puppies Symbolic Instruction Code 2. Biological Abstracts Subject in Context
BASIS	Bibliographic Author of Subject Instructive Search
BASS	Basic Analog Simulation System
BBS	Bulletin Board System
BC	1. Bibliographic Classification 2. Bliss Classification
BCC	British Copyright Council
BCD	Binary Coded Decimal
BCDC	Binary Code Decimal Counters
BCN	Biomedical Communication Network
BCNF	Bayace Code Normal Form
BCO	Binary Coded Octal
BCPL	Basic Combined Programming Language
BCR	Bibliography Of Current Reports
BCS	British Computer Society
BCTIC	Biomedical Computing Technology Information Center
BCUA	Business Computer Users Association
BDDS	British Document Delivery Service
BECAS	Biomedical Engineering Current Awarners Service
BEDIS	Book Trade Electronic Data Interchange Standards
BEU	Basic Encoding Unit
BFD	Basic Floppy Disc
BIBDES	Bibliographic Data Entry System
BIBDOS	Bibliographical Documentary System
BIC	Bibliographical Information Center

BILCA	Biomedical Librarians Civil Association
BIM	British Institute of Management Information System
BINAC	Binary Automatic Computer
BIOS	Basic Input Output System
BIOSIS	Biosciences Information Service of Biological Services
BIP	Binary Image Processes
BIRD	Bibliographic Information Retrieval and Dissemination
BIROS	Bibliographical Information Retrieval Online Service (UK)
BISAM	Basic Indexed Sequential Access Method
BISCIM	Beijing International Symposium on Computerized Information Management
BISITS	British Industrial and Scientific International Translation Service
BIST	Bachelor of Information Science and Technology
BITNET	A Computer Network Originally Sponsored by IBM and Later Extended to Other System
BL	British Libraries
BLAIS	British Library Automated Information Service
BLBSD	British Library Bibliographic Service Division
BLCMP	Birmingham Libraries Co-operative Mechanization Project
BLIS	Base Line Information System
BLISS	Basic List Oriented Information Structures System
BLLD	British Library Leading Division
BLM	Basic Language Machine
BLRD	British Libraries Reference Division
BLRDD	British Library Research and Development Department
BMAIC	British Medical Association Information Center
BML	British Museum Library
BNB	1. British National Bibliography 2. Bangladesh National Bibliography
BNF	Back us Near Form
BNLS	Batswana National Library Service
BOA	Bibliography of Agriculture
BOCIC	British Oxygen Company Information Center
BOLD	Bibliographic Online Display
BORAM	Block Oriented Random Access Memory
BOS	Basic Operating System
BOSLA	Bombay Science Libraries Association
BOT	Beginning of Tape
BPI	Bits Per Inch
BPS	1. Bits Per Second 2. Block Procurement System 3. Basic Programming Language

BRI	1. Bank Review Index 2. Basic Rate Interface
BQL	Basic Query Language
BRICMICS	British Committee for Map Information and Cataloguing Systems
BRD	Binary Rate Divider
BROWSER	Browsing Online with Selective Retrieval
BRS	Bibliographical Retrieval Service
BS	British Standard
BSD	Bibliographic Service Division
BSDC	Basic Standards, Systems and Service Division Council
BSH	Broad Subject Heading
BSI	British Standard Institution
BSO	British System of Ordering
BTAM	Basic Terminal Access Method
BTI	British Technology Index
BTIC	Bio Technology Information Center
BTMF	Block Type Manipulation Facility
BTSM	British Time Sharing Monitor
BUCOP	British Union Catalogue of Periodicals
BUIC	Back Up Interceptor Control
BIIST	Brazilian Institute for Information in Science and Technology
BBL	Bangladesh Bank Library
BAUL	Bangladesh Agricultural University Library
BUETL	Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology Library
BAECL	Bangladesh Atomic Energy Commission Library
BB	Back Board
BM	Backing Machine
BN	Back Number
BT	1. Back Title 2. Bastard Title
BU	Back Up
BG	Buy Guide
BB	Bespeaking Book
BD	Binder's Date
BT	Binder's Title
BH	Black Heading
BL	1.Black List 2. Blank Leaves
BB	Blind Blocking
BR	Blind Reference
BA	Block Accession
BB	Block Book



BP	1. Block Print 2. Blueprint Process
BL	Board of Library
BF	Bold Face
BB	Book Brace
BC	Book Conveyor
BE	Book End
BN	Book Number
BP	1. Book Paper 2. Book Plate
BR	Book Rack
BP	Book Pocket
BR	1. Book Rest 2. Book Review
BSA	Book Selection Aids
BSA	Book Sellers Association
BS	1. Book Shrine 2. Book Size 3. Book Store
BTJ	Book Trade Journal
BV	Book Van
BW	1. Book Week 2. Book Worm
BV	Bound Volume
BW	Book Withs
BCL	British Council Library
BR	Browsing Room
BP	Brush Pen
BE	Burnished Edges
BRP	Bas Relief Printing
BC	Before Christ
BGPP	Bangladesh Government Printing Press
BC	Backbone Cabal
BEN	Back End Network
BNP	1. Back End Processor 2. Back Ground Program
BES	Back end Server
BGJ	Back Ground Job
BGN	Back Ground Noise
BGP	Back Ground Processing
BGR	Back Ground Region
BS	1. Backing Store 2. Bad Sector
BL	1. Back Level 2. Balanced Line
BSC	1. Back Space Character 2. Back Space Control
BSK	Back Space Key
BUD	Back Up Deskette
BUF	Back Up File
BUS	Back Up Storage
BNF	Backups NAUR Form

<b>BWC</b>	<b>Back Word Compatible</b>
<b>BWR</b>	<b>Back Word Read</b>
<b>BB</b>	<b>Bad Break</b>
<b>BT</b>	<b>Bad Thing</b>
<b>BR</b>	<b>1. Badge Reader 2. Basic Response</b>
<b>BFE</b>	<b>Back File Extension</b>
<b>BE</b>	<b>Balance Error</b>
<b>BM</b>	<b>1. Banked Memory 2. Bench Mask</b>
<b>BACS</b>	<b>Bankers Automated Clearance System</b>
<b>BCR</b>	<b>Bar code Reader</b>
<b>BCS</b>	<b>Bar Code Scanner</b>
<b>BG</b>	<b>Bar Graph</b>
<b>BP</b>	<b>Bar Printer</b>
<b>BB</b>	<b>Bame Board</b>
<b>BN</b>	<b>Baseband Network</b>
<b>BV</b>	<b>1. Basic Variables 2. Beta Version</b>
<b>BF</b>	<b>Batch File</b>
<b>BFE</b>	<b>Batch File Extension</b>
<b>BN</b>	<b>Batch Number</b>
<b>BP</b>	<b>1. Batch Processing 2. Bidirectional Printing</b>
<b>BIM</b>	<b>Beginning of Information Marker</b>
<b>BCM</b>	<b>Bell Compatible Modem</b>
<b>BMP</b>	<b>1. Bench Mark Problem 2. Bench Mark Program</b>
<b>BMT</b>	<b>Bench Mark Test</b>
<b>BI</b>	<b>Berkeley Internet</b>
<b>BSD</b>	<b>Berkelay Software Distribution</b>
<b>BS</b>	<b>1. Beta Site 2. Beta Software</b>
<b>BM</b>	<b>1. Bit Map 2. Bitmap Font 3. Bit Matrix 4. Book Mark</b>
<b>BK</b>	<b>Blind Keyboard</b>
<b>BB</b>	<b>1. Block Body 2. Bozo Bit 3. Banned Book 4. Best Books</b>
<b>BCC</b>	<b>Block Cancel Character</b>
<b>BE</b>	<b>Block Editing</b>
<b>BG</b>	<b>1. Block Graphics 2. Bay Guide 3. Bibliographical Guide 4. Bibliographical Short</b>
<b>BSM</b>	<b>Bootstrap Memory</b>
<b>BUA</b>	<b>Bottom Up Analysis</b>
<b>BUM</b>	<b>Bottom Up Method</b>
<b>BUP</b>	<b>Bottom Up Programming</b>
<b>BD</b>	<b>Brain Dead</b>
<b>BPS</b>	<b>Break Point Symbol</b>
<b>BL</b>	<b>1. Bridge Liminer 2. Bad Letter 3. Base Line 4. Belles letters</b>

BC	1. Bachelor Course 2. Baconian Classification 3. Basic Class 4. Batten Cards 5. Berne Convention 6. Biblio Clast 7. Bibliographical Centre
BFL	Back File Leaf
BN	1. Back Number 2. Base Notation 3. Bibleographical Note
BT	1. Back Title 2. Ballistic Technique 3. Bastard Title
BF	1. Basic Focus 2. Basic Fortan
BMS	Basic Minium Services
BS	1. Basic Stock 2. Best Seller 3. Bastard Size
BP	1. Batch Processing 2. Bench Press 3. Bias Phase
BCU	Berne Copyright Union
BA	Bi Annual
BR	Bibliography on Ranganathan
BE	Bibliophile Edition
BC	1. Bibliothical Classification 2. Bifurcate Classification 3. Book capacity 4. Book Car 5. Book Card 6. Book Case 7. Book Carrier 8. Book Catalogue 9. Book Cover 10. Book Collecter
BT	Biblio Train
BIB	Binnale of Illustrations Bratislava
BCDN	Binary Coded Decimal Notation
BB	1. Binder's Board 2. Blue Book
BDD	Birth and Death Date
BIOSIS	Bio Sciences Information Service
BTN	Biscoe Time Number
BR	1. Bishop's Rules 2. Blend Reference
BH	Black Headings
BL	1. Block List 2. Blower Linetype 3. Board Lable
BP	Blank Pages 2. Bling Page 3. Block Plan 4. Bom Proof
BI	1. Bleed Illustration 2. Blinded In 3. Blead Index 4. Block Indexing
BE	Blind Embossing
BCA	Bless Classification Association
BA	1. Block Accession 2. Block Arrangement
BC	Block Calender
BS	Block System
BU	Blow Up
BTB	Body of The Book
BTW	Body of The Work
BTE	Body of The Entry
BLA	Bombay Library Association
BCCT	Bonnage Card Catalogue Tray

BAS	Book Auction Sale
BA	Book Automobile
BB	1. Book Band 2. Book Bergain 3. Book Barrow 4. Book Binder 5. Book Boat 6. Book Binding 7. Book Boxes 8. Book Buying
BBC	1. Book Binder's Cloth 2. Book binder's Craft
BBS	1. Book Binder's Stamp 2. Book Binding Stamp
BBT	Book Binder's Tool
BBB	Book Binding Band
BCF	Book Card File
BCE	Book Club Edition
BD	1. Book Decoration 2. Book Display 3. Book Distributor 4. Book Dive 5. Book Drop
BDC	Book Display Case
BDR	Book Display Rack
BE	Book Exchange
BER	Book Exhibit Rack
BF	1. Book Form 2. Book Found
BH	1. Book Hend 2. Book Hunter
BI	Book Issue
BJ	Book jacket
BP	1. Book Press 2. Book Production
BPC	Book Processing centre
BR	1. Book Rack 2. Book Record 3. Book Rest 4. Book Room
BRC	Book Return Cabinet
BS	1. Book Satchel 2. Book Sizes 3. Book Store 4. Back Support 5. Bracket Shelf 6. Bracket Shelving
BSR	Book Selection Routine
BOA	Book On Approval
BT	1. Book Talk 2. Book Trade 3. Book Tray 4. Book Turnover
BTJ	Book Trade Journal
BW	1. Book Wagon 2. Book Week 3. Book Work 4. Bound Withs
BR	Box-head Ruling
BL	Box Library
BGO	Braille Grade One
BGT	1. Braille Grade Two 2. Braille Grade Three
BM	Braille Marks
BMN	Bbaille Music Notation
BS	Braille Stat
BWM	Braille Writing Machine

BC	1. Branching Classification 2. Brief Classification
BSL	Branch Shelf List
BL	Break Line
BB	1. Booken Back 2. Bulletin Board
BO	Booken Over
BCPL	Bangladesh Central Public Library
BBL	Bangladesh Bank Library
BMIL	Bank Management Institute Library
BP	Bibliographia Passiane
BIPS	Books In Print Supplement
BOF	Bibliography Of Publications
BA	1. Block Arrangement 2. Biological Abstract
BALLOTS	Bibliographic Autometion of Large Libraries Using an Online Time Shoring System
BANSDOC	Bangladesh National Scientific and Technical Documentation Centre
BASIC	Biological Abstracts Subjects in Context
BBIP	British Books In Print
BCA	Bliss Classification Association
BCM	British Catalogue of Music
BCR	Bibliography of Current Reports
BEP	Bibliography of English Publications
BHI	British Humanities Index
BIOSIS	Bio Sciences Information Service
BISA	Bibliographic Information On South East Asia
BLAISE	Brithsh Library Automated Information Service
BLLD	British Library Leeding Division
BLRD	Brithsh Library Research and Development
BLISC	Bachelor of Library and Information Science
BML	British Museum Library
BNBC	British National Book Centre
BASLA	Bangladesh Science Librarians Association
BSA	Bibliographic Society of America
BSO	Broad System of Ordering
BTI	British Technology Index
BUCOP	British Union Catalogue of Periodicals
BPL	Bostion Public Libraries
BTBSB	British Talking Book Service for the Blind
BASIS	Battelle Automated Search Information System
BBC	Bibliotheal Bibliographical Classification
BBIP	British Books In Print
BCM	British Catalogue of Music

BEPI	Bibliography of English Publications in India
BISA	Bibliographic Information on South-east Asia
BLA	Bengal Library Association
BLEND	Birmingham and Loughborough Electronic Network Development
BNBC	British National Book Centre
BL	Blended Learning
BP	Binding Paper
BSI	Broad Scope Information
BPSL	Book Promotion Services LTD
BOS	Britanicas Original Sources
BLCPA	British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
BNBB	British National Book Bureau
BP	Background Printing
BS	Bad Sector
BBS	Bulletin Board System
BMF	Bit Mapped Font
BC	Bezier Curve
BS	Bwedled Software
BMG	Bit Mapped Graphics
BPI	Batch Processing Instruction
BCCT	Bangladesh Computer Council
BCS	Bangladesh Computer Society
BLCITA	Bangladesh Law Commission of IT Act
BAL	Bengal Archieval Legislation
BRALS	British and Drish Art Libraries Society
BADLER	British Association for Information and Library Education and Relarot
BIRC	British Institute of Recorded Sound
BLDSC	British Library Document Supply Service
BLRDD	British Library Research and Development Department
BPP	Books Presentation Propramme
BBL	Beelletin Board for Libraries
BR	1. Basic Requirement 2. Buisness Record 3. Badge Record
BCD	Basic Context Document
BSE	Body Section Element
BLE	Block Level Element
BE	Blockquate Element
BH	Browser High light
BD	Book Directory
BA	1 Basic Audio 2 Bahavier Altribute
BCA	Border Colour Altribute

BE	Base font Element
BSV	Best Sector Virus
BLCCMP	Barmingham Co-operative Catalogue Mechanization Project
BBN	British Book News
BIS	Brown Issue System
BBS	Buttein Board System
BP	By Product
BCS	Bibliographic Control Section
BN	Bibliothque national
BBR	British Bank Revers
BB	British Bank
BAIJE	British Association of Industrial Journal Editurs
BSAGBB	Bank Sellers Association Great Britin Bulletin
BCPC	British Copyright Protection Association
BDC	Bank Development Council
BIDD	Burear International Docmmmentation
BEIS	British Egg Information Service
BILD	Burear International deLiaison it de Decumentation
BIPO	Biomedical Information Procecing Organisation
BIOSIS	Bio Scieence Information Service of Biological Abstracts
BIS	British Information Sevice
BLLS	British Library of Leading Service
BLOWS	British Library of Wild Life Sounds
BLPES	British Library of Partical and Economic Science
BNBC	British National Bank Center
BPBF	British Paper Box Fedaration
BPBMA	British Paper and Board Makers Association
BBPRA	British Bank Publisher Repreestative Association
BPSMA	Brish Paper Stock Merchant Association LTD
BPS	British Priting Society
BRA	British Records Association
BSA	Bibilograpycal Society of America
BIC	Bibilograpycal Society of Canada
BWPA	British Waste paper Association
BWPWC	British Waste paper Utilisation Council
BEP	Back Ead Procesor
BES	Back Ead System
BWEA	Back Word Error Analysis
BM	Bulk Memory
BLC	Bacud limited Channel
BPF	Baced Pars Filter

BP	Baced Printer
BRF	Baced Reject Filter
BSF	Baced Stop Filter
BS	Baced Switeching
BD	Bank DATA
BM	Bank Memory
BS	Barker Sequence
BBR	Base Board Registry
BBN	Base Baced Networking
BBS	Base Board Signal
BROS	Base Mode Oparating System
BPM	Batchris Paracall Method
B-COMS	Battery Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
BR	1. Battery Rechargable 2. Board Rate 3. Beta Reduction 4. Bionary Relation 5. Block Retrival
BR	Bounds Registree
BCHC	Base Chanduri Hoquen Gham Code
BCWA	Bangladesh Computer Writing Association
BS	1. Be Spelling 2. Bit Set
BP	Belt Printer
BMP	Bench Mark Problem
BF	Best Fit
BS	Beta Software
BT	Beta Test
BC	1. Bi Conidational 2. Beger Curve 3. Bionary Encoding 4. Bi Conditional 5. Black Cell 6. Blase Pascale 7. Board Curicuite 8. Boft Cold 9. Bounds Coding 10. Board Casting 11. Bus Computer 12. Basic Class
BSMU	Bi stable Multi Vibrator
BCO	Binary Coded Octal
BO	Bionary Oparation
BST	Bionary Search Tree
BSC	Bionary Symmetric Channel
BD	1. Bomial Distribution 2. Bit Density 3. Board Daughter 4. Box Dialogue
BD	Break Data
BG	Bipartitue graph
BIC	Bipolor Integrated Circuit
BA	Bisection Algorithm
BE	Bised Exparent
BSCC	Binory Synchronous Commuications
BH	Bit Handling



BM	Bit Mapping
BSM	Bit Slush Pricewprocunor
BZ	Bit Zone
BM	Bitfaly microprocessor
BF	1. Bit Mapped Font 2. Block Corporation
BL	Black Leanth
BSL	Block Structured Language
BA	Blums Axcoms
BNF	1 Backes Normal From 2 Backurs Nour From
BE	Board Edge
BTF	Board type Face
BV	Balern Value
BU	Back Up
BW	Bult Warm
BS	Bult Strap
BUD	Bottom Up Development
BS	Bouchting Switch
BS	Buddy System
BP	Boundary Proctection
BVP	Boundary Value Problem
BW	Bridge Ware
BBCS	Broad Baced Coaxial System
BM	Bubble Memory
BM	Bus Tapology
BI	Basead Intraface
BR	Button Reset
BM	Byta Machine
BASIC	Biolographycal Ababstracts Subject in Context
BBC	Blions Bibliographycal Classification
BB	Bachelor in Bibliography
BF	Board Face
BIALL	Britain and Iran Association of Law Librarians
BIOSISAA	Bio Science, Information Service of Bibliographical Abastract
BAM	Biological Ababstract Publication BSI Biosystematic Index
BSP	Basic Separate Publications
BLAISE	Britain Library Automated Information Service
BLCMP	Birmingham Libraries Co-opration Rechanissation Project
BLEND	Bimingham and Louhbragh Electronic Network Development
BLRDD	Britain Library Resarch and Development Department
BLRD	Britain Library Refresh Division

BSC	Bionary Synchwery Commencations
BTT	Brirain Technology Index
BTIS	Bio Technology Information System
BUCCR	Batch University Centre for Catalogue Resarch
BUCOP	Britain Union Catalogue of Periodicals
BPA	Bangladesh Publisher's Association
BBN	British Bank News
BO	Broken Order
BLA	1. Bahrain Library Association 2. Barbodos Library Association 3. Burundi Library Association 4. Belgium Library Association 5. Balamos Library Association 6. Beleze Library Association 7. Bermuda Library Association 8. Bolivia Library Association 9. Burma Library Association 10 . Botsowana Library Association 11. Bulgaria Library Associatiön 12. Brunei Library Association
BI	Biography Index
BAI	Biological and Agricultural Index
BWLP	Bi-weekly List of Papers
BR	Bibliography of Reproduction
BEA	Bio Engineering Abstracts
BRI	Bank Review Index
BCA	1. Bio Chemistry Abstracts 2. British Ceramic Abstracts
BPS	Bibliography for Political Science
BPIA	Business Publications Index and Abstracts
BRI	Bio Research Index
BASA	Bangladesh Agricultural Science Abstracts
BLI	Banking Literature Index
BELL	Bibliography of English Language and Literature
BEI	British Education Abstracts
BHI	British Humanitis Index
BTI	British Technology Index
BMA	Building Management Abstracts
BCI	Business Computer Index
BA	Block Accessior
BK	Braach of Knowledge
BAS	Bank Auction Sale
BM	Back Market
BUS	Back Up Service
BDC	Bare Documentation List
BF	Basic Focus
BS	Basic Stock

BP	Batch Processing
BG	Bay Guide
BB	1. Bespoken Bank 2. Bevelled Board
BS	Bible Style
BI	Bibliographic Item
BV	Bibliographic Value
BG	Bibliographic Ghost
BN	Bibliographic Note
BP	Bibliographic Periodicals
BS	Bibliographic Search
BD	Birdery Department
BR	Birdery Record
BP	Binding Proof
BS	Binding Slip
BI	Bioseptematic Index
BC	Bipartite Catalogue
BIE	Bank Index Entry
BP	Bank Press
BS	Bank Shrine
BT	Bank Tray
BMN	Braille Music Nation
BS	Braille Slate
BWM	Braille Writing Machine
BC	Broker's Circular
BL	Business Library
BC	Bank Capasity
BC	Bank Car
BP	Bank Piracy
BV	Bibliographic Value
BANBEISL	Bangladesh Bureau of Educational Information and Stalistics
BARCL	Bangladesh Agricultural Research Council Library
BARDL	Bangladesh Academy for Rural Development Library
BCSIRL	Bangladesh Council of Scientific and Industrial Research Library
BIDSL	Bangladesh Institute of Development Studis Library
BLC	Bangladesh Library Council
BSSINET	Bangladesh Social Science Information Network
BP	Be Precise
BD	Be Direct
BO	1. Bled Off 2. Blocking Out
BL	Black Letter

BB	Back Beach
BF	Bold Face
BFC	Break For Colour
BG	Bay Guide

C

CM	Computer Medium
CBMISB	Computer Based MIS in Bank
CH	Computer Hardware
CS	Computer Software
CC	Cyber Crime
CN	1. Core Networks 2. Call Number /Computer Network
CDMA	Code Division Multiple Access
CA	Copyright Acts
CLEA	Collection of Laws for Electronic Assess
CAYAD	Childrens Young Adult Divisions
CSD	Children's Services Division
CW	Changing Work
CLS	Community Library Services
CDL	Community Development Library
CIT	Clearing on Information and Technology
CELIT	Concise Encyclopaedia of Library and Information Technology
CCI	Cyber Cash Inc
CCD	Current Contents on Diskette
COM	Computer Output Microfilm
CHEST	Combined Higher Education Software Team
CACS	Computer Aided Communication Systems
CACUL	Canadian Association of College and University Libraries
CAD	Computer Aided Design
CADA	Computer Aided Design Analysis
CADAS	Computerized Automatic Data Acquisition System
CADAVRS	Computer Assisted Dial Access Video Retrieval System
CADAM	Computer Aided Design Computer Aided Manufacturing
CADIG	Coventry and District Information Group
CADIS	Computerized Arial Demographic Information System
CADMAT	Computer Aided Design, Manufacturing and Testing
CADRE	Current Awareness and Document Retrieval for Engineers

CAE	1. Computer Alpha Equal 2. Computer Aided Engineering
CAG	Co-operative Automation Group
CBI	Cumulative Book Index
CRD	Computer Readable Data
CAD	Computer Aided Design
CAM	Computer Aided Manufacturing
CAE	Computer Aided Engineering
CLR	Council on Library Resources
CWIS	Campus Wide Information Systems
CCS	Cataloguing and Classification Section
CI	Community Information
CDI	Compact Disc Interactive
COSINE	Co-operation for open Systems Inter-connection Networking
CTLC	Cross Type Library Co-operation
CORC	Co-operative Online Resource Catalogue
CIS	Components of Information System
CIP	Center for Information Processing
CCERT	Consortium on Core Electronic Resources in Taiwan
CDL	1. Community Development Library 2. California Digital Library
CSA	Cambridge Scientific Abstracts
CAI	1. Computer Aided Instruction 2. Computer Assisted Instruction
CAIN	Cataloguing and Indexing System
CAINS	Computer Aided Instruction System
CAINT	Computer Assisted Interrogation
CAIP	Computer Assisted Indexing Program
CAIRS	Computer Assisted Information Retrieval System
CAIRS-LMS	Computer Assisted Information Retrieval System Library Management System
CAIS	1. Central Abstracting and Indexing Service 2. Canadian Association for Information Science
CAL	1. Current Awareness List 2. Computer Augmented 3. Computer Aided Learning
CALIBNET	Calcutta Library Network
CALS	Current Article on Library Literature and Services
CALM	Computer Aided Library Management
CALP	Computer Assisted Learning and Practice
CAK	Command Acknowledge
CAM	1. Central Addressed Memory 2. Computer Aided Manufacturing

CDBS	Centralised Documentation and Bibliographical Services
CB	Compilation of Bibliographies
CTS	Current Title Service
CAMRAD	Computer Assisted Message Preparation Relay and Distribution
CANCERPRIC	Cancer Research Project Information Center
CANCL	A Statue Word which indicates a deletion of Information by a remote computing System
CANLIT	Cancer Literature
CANSIM	Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management
CANTRAN	Cancel Transmission
CAO	Computer Aided Optimization
CAP	1. Computing Assistance Program 2. Co-operative Acquisition Programme 3. Controlised Aquestion of Periodicals
CAPP	Computer Aided Process Planning
CAPRI	Computer Aided Personal Reference Index
CAPSOL	Computerized Access to Periodicals and Serials
CAPTAN	Computer Aided Processing and Terminal Access Information Network (USA) Character and Patten Telephone Access Information network (TOKYO)
CAR	1. Channel Address Register 2. Computer Aided Retrieval
CARD	Compact Automatic Retrieval and Display
CARE	Computer Aided Reliability Estimation
CARIN	Car Information and Navigation
CARIS	1.Computerized Agricultural Research and Information 2. Current Agricultural Research Information System
CARIS-PLAN	Caribbean Information System, Economic and Social Planning Sector
CARP	Computer Air Released Point
CAS	1. Current Awareness Service 2. Chemical Abstract Service
CASE	1. Computer Aided 2. Assisted Software Engineering
CASIA	Chemical Abstracts Subject Index Alert
CASIN	Computer Aided Subject Index
CASSIA	Chemical Abstract Service
CAST	Chemical Automated Search Terminal
CAT	Clear Air Turbulence
CATI	Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing
CATLINE	Catalogue online
CATV	Cable Television

CAU	Compose Alpha Unequal
CAW	Channel Address Word
CBBS	Computerized Bulletin Board Service
CBEMA	Computerized Business Equipment Manufacturer's Association (USA)
CBIS	Computer Based Information Systems
CBL	Computer Based Language
CBMS	Computer Based Message System
CBRIC	Central Building Research Information Center
CCA	Computer Central Agency
CCB	Command Control Block
CCC	1. Close Coupled Network 2. Classified Catalogue Code
CCD	Changed Coupled Device
CCF	Common Communication Format
CCITT	Comitee Consultatif International Telegraphique at Telephonique
CCL	Common Command Language
CCLN	Council for Computerized Library Network (USA)
CCMB	Center for Cellular and Molecular Biology
CCMSS	Computer Controlled Microform Search System
CCP	Communication Central Package
CCW	Channel Command Word
CD	1. Compact Disk 2. Check Digit
CDA	Command and Data Acquisition
CDAC	Center for Development and Advanced Computing
CDC	1. Call Directing Code 2. Code Directing Character 3. Curriculum Development Committee 4. Channel Data Check
CDCCS	Computer Data Corporation Cyber Sinis
CDL	1. Computer Design Language 2. Change Dial Language
CDP	1. Control Data Processes 2. Certificat in Data Processing
CDRIC	Central Drug Research Information Center
CD-ROM	Complete Disk –Read Only Memory
CDS	1. Clinical Data System 2. Cataloguing Distribution Service
CDSS	Computerized Documentation Service System
CDSU	Computer and Data Systems Unit
CDT	Control Data Terminal
CDTL	Common Data Translation Language
CDV	Clean Default Value
CDW	Computer Data Word
CE	Customer Engineer

CERIIC	Central Electrochemical Research Institute Information Center
CEERIIC	Central Electronics Engineering Research Institute Information Center
CEIIC	Central Electrochemical Institute Information Center
CEIS	1. Central Excise Information System 2. California Education Information System
CENADI	Center for Agricultural Documentary Information
CENDIT	Center for Development of Information Technology
CENB	Canadian Environment Data Base
CEP	Computer in Education Project
CETIPU	Central Rade Information Processing Unit
CEU	Communication Expansion Unit
CFRIIC	Central Fuel Research Institute Information Center
CFS	Combine File Search
CFSTI	Clearing Fuse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information
CRTRIIC	Central Food Technological Research Institute Information Center
CG	Computer Graphics
CGCRIIC	Central Glass and Ceramics Resolution Institute Information Center
CGIARI	Consultative Group on International Agriculture Resolution Information
CGRAM	Clock Generated Random Access Memory
CHEMLINE	Chemical Dictionary Online
CHKPT	Check Point
CHRIS	Chemical Hazard Response Information System (USA)
CI	1. Chain Index 2. Current Information 3. Call Indicator 4. Cumulative Index 5. Computanis India
CIA	1. Cancer Information Association (UK) 2. CIC Computing Information Center
CICIL	Concept in Communication Information and Librarianship
CICS	1. Computer Information Control System 2. Customers Information Control System
CIDST	Committee for Information and Documentation in Science and Technology
CIES	Council for International Exchange of Scholar
CIF	1. Control Information File 2. Central Information File
CIM	1. Computer Integrated Manufacturing 2. Computer Input on Microfilm 3. Control Inventory of Module
CIN	1. Co-operative Information Network 2. Chemical Industry Notes



CINDA	Computer Index of Neutron Data
CINDAS	Center for Information and Numerical Data Analysis and Synthesis
CINTI	Central Institute of Scientific and Technical Information (Bulgaria)
CIO	Chief Information Officer
CIOCS	Communication Input / Output Control System
CIP	Cataloguing in Publication
CIPS	Canadian Information Processing Society
CIRA	Computerized Information Retrieval
CIRAMIS	Comprehensive Information Retrieval and Model Input Sequence (USA)
CIS	1. Cataloguing in Source 2. Cancer Information System 3. Computer and Information System
CIS / COBOL	Compact Interactive Standard COBOL
CISR	Center for Information System Research
CISRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization
CISTI	Canada Institute for Scientific and Technical Information
CIT	Center for Information Technology
CITE	Current Information Tapes for Engineers
CLA	1. Canadian Library Association 2. China Library Association 3. Colombo Library Association
CLANN	College Libraries Activity Network in New South Wales
CLAS	Computerized Library Acquisition System
CLASS	1. Computer Library and Studies in Schools 2. Current Literature Awareness Service Series
CLASSIC	Classroom Interactive Computer
CLC	1. Central Logic Control 2. Course Line Computer
CLW	College of Librarianship Walse
CMC	Computer Maintenance Corporation
CMAC	Computer Automated and Control
CMERIIC	Central Mechanical Research Institute Information Center
CMG	Computer Management Group
CMI	Computer Management Instruction
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
CMU	Computer Memory Unit
CNC	Computer Numerical Control
CNF	Conjunctive Normal Form
CNL	Central National Library
CNR	Create New Record
COAT	Coherence Oriented Automatic Translation

COBICIL	Co-Operative Bibliographic Center for Indian Libraries
COBIL	Computer Based Instruction Language
COBLOS	Computer Based Loans Systems (UK)
COBOL	Common Business Oriental Language
COBSA	Computer Service Buealix Association (UK)
COCI	Consulative on Chemical Information (UK)
CODAS	Conference on Data System Language
CODASYL	Customer Oriented Data System
CODATA	Committee on Data for Science and Technology
CODEN	Code Number
CODES	Computer Design and Education System
CODIS	Controlled Digital Stimulator
CODOT	Classification of Occupation Directory of Occupational Titles
COGENT	Compiler and Genrated Translator
COINS	Computer and Information Science
COLING	Compile online and Go
COLONET	Colorado Library Network
COM	1. Computer Output Microfilm 2. Computer On Microfilm
COMARC	Co-operative Machine Readable Cataloguing
COMAS	Computer Acquisition System
COMET	Computer Message Transmission
COMP	Computer Output Microfilm peck-Book
COMPAC	Computer Output Microfilm Package
COMPACT	Compatible Algebraic Compiler and Translator
COMPAY	Computer Payroll
COMPENDEX	Computerized Engineering Index
COMRAC	Co-operative Machine Readable Cataloguing
CONDK	Console Display and the Keyboard
CONPOLAIS	Committee on National Policy on Library and Information System
CONSAL	Congress of South East Asian Librarians
CONSER	1. Co-operative online Serials Program 2. Conversion Serials Record
CONTRAN	Control Translator
CORAL	Computer online Real Time Application Language
CORE	Computer Readable Catalogue
CORSAIR	A Computer Program System for Information Retrieval (Sweden)
COSATI	Committee on Scientific and Technical Information
COSSHIP	College of Social Science and Humanities Information Program

COSTED	Committee on Science and Technology in Developing Countries
COSTI	Center for Scientific and Technological Information
CP	1. Central Processor 2. Command Processor
CPB	Channel Program Blocks
CPC	1. Channel Program Commands 2. Computerized Production Control
CPE	Computer Performance Evolution
CPEA	Career Planning Expert Advisor
CPI	1. Central Patent Index 2. Character Per Inch 3. Canadian Periodicals Index
CPID	Computer Program Integrated Document
CPM	1. Critical Path Method 2. Central Processor Molecules 3. Control Process Molecules
CPP	Card Punch Printer
CPS	Conversational Programming System
CPSM	Critical Path Scheduling Method
CPU	1. Computer Processing Unit 2. Central Processor Unit
CR	1. Card Reader 2. Carriage Return
CRAM	Card Random Access Mechanism
CRC	1. Cyclic Redundancy Check 2. Conference Recommendations Committee
CRCW	Concurrent Read Concurrent Write
CRDS	Chemical Reactions Documentation Service
CREDA	Chemical Reactions Documentation Service
CRG	Classification Research Group
CRIS	1. Command Retrieval Information System 2. Current Research Information System 3. Centre for Regional Information Services
CRISP	Computerized Rural Information System Project
CRJE	Conversational Remote Job Entry
CROM	Control Read only memory
CROS	Comprehensive Rural Operations Society
CROSS	Computer Rearrangement of Subject Specialist
CRPT	Card Reading and Punching Technique
CRRERIS	Common Wealth Regional Renewable Energy Resources Information Service
CRS	Computer Recognition System
CRT	Cathode Ray Tube
CRU	Card Read Unit
CRUS	Center for Research in user Studies
CSECT	Control Section
CSF	Critical Success Factors

CSI	Computer Society of India
CSIO	Central Scientific Instrument Organization
CSIR	1. Center of Scientific and Information Research 2. Council of Scientific and Industrial Research
CSIRO	Common Wealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization
CSL	Computer Simulation Language
CSP	Control Switching Point
CSW	Channel States Word
CT	1. Cassette Tape 2. Chemical Titles
CTA	Computer Trade Association
CTI	Current Technology Index
CTIS	Corporate Technology Information Services
CTSS	Compatible Time Sharing System
CU	Control Unit
CUDN	Common User Data Network
CUE	1. Control Unit End 2. Computer Update Equipment
CULVU	Committee of the University Librarian of Nigerian University
CUMARC	Cumulated Machine Readable Cataloguing
CUSS	Computerized Uni.. Search System.
CUI	Computer Video Instrument
CVIS	Computerized Vocational Information System
CVR	Computer Video Response
CW	Call Waiting
CWP	Communicating Word Processor
CB	1 Charles Babbage (1792-1871) 2. Clear Band
CC	1. Cable Connector 2. Cancel Character 3. Computer Conferencing 4. Cycle Count
CD	1. Cable Delay 2. Calligrapher Displays
CM	1. Cable Modem 2. Codastral Map 3. Cancellation Mark
CAL	1. Computer Aided Learning 2. Computer Assisted Learning
CS	Carorical Schema
CR	Card Reproducer
CT	Collect Transfer
CP	Coordinate Paper
CIL	Core Image Library
CPM	Critical Path Method
CPA	Critical Path Analysis
CAP	Cut And Paste
CCP	Cybernetic Control Process

CT	1. Cycle Transfer 2. Calligraphic Type 3. Cannon for Terminalogy
CP	Calf Paper
CC	1. Call Card 2. Central Catalogue
CRC	Camera Ready Copy
CPL	Central Public Library
CP	1. Calendered Paper 2. Cartipige Paper 3. Carbon Paper
CS	Catapgue Slip
CL	Central Library
CE	Cartographer Entry
COU	Cast Of Up
CD	Catalogue Drawer
CT	Catacogue Tray
CT	Changed Title
CH	Chapter Heading
CD	Charging Desk
CM	1. Charging Machine 2. Charging Method
CE	Cheap Edition
CP	China/Chinese Paper
CD	Chrorological Order
CD	Chrorological Devision
CR	Curculation Record
CS	Curculation Statistics
CW	Curculation Works
CE	Classed Entry
CG	Class Guide
CC	Classification Code
CM	Classification Mark
CN	Classification Number
CS	Classification Schedule
CT	Classification Table
CFS	Classified Filing System
CI	Classified Index
CL	Classified List
CSC	Classified Subject Catatogue
CSI	Classified Subject Index
CA	1. Cloud Access 2. Composite Author
CE	1. Cloud Entry 2. Collected Edition 3. Collective Entries
CS	Cloud Shalvs/Stock
CM	Cloud Matter
CU	Cloud Up
CB	Cloth Binding / Bound

CP	Coated Paper
CUI	Cock Up Initial
CM	Code Mark
CW	Collected Work
CB	Collective Biography
CT	Collective Title
CL	College Library
CA	Colon Abbreviations
CC	Colon Classification
CD	Colophan Date
CP	1. Colour / Coloured Plate 2. Colour Printing
CL	Commercial Library
CAS	Common Axillary Sign
CI	Common Isolate
CSD	Common Sub-Division
CE	Compiler Entry
CB	Composite Book
CV	Composite Volume
CW	Composite Work
CN	Compound Name
CSH	Compound Subject Heading
CB	Comprehensive Bibliography
CT	Condensed Type
CA	1. Conjoint Authorship 2. Critical Annotation
CC	1. Connatation Classification 2. Continuation Card
CI	Consolidated Index
CB	Contemporary Binding
CN	1. Contents Note 2. Conventional Name
CT	1. Contents Table 2. Conventional Title
CP	Continous Pagination
CR	Continous Revision
CM	Contour Map
COBS	Co-operative Book Selection
COC	1. Co-operative Cataloguing 2. Co-ordinated Classes
CE	Copy Edit
CL	Copy Letter
CN	Copy Number
CRD	Copy Right Date
CRN	Copy Right Notice
CRD	Copy Right Deposit
CRL	Copy Right Library
CS	Copy Slip

CE	1. Corporate Entry 2. Corrected Edition
CN	Corporate Name
CL	Corporation Library
CP	1. Correlation of Properties 2. Cover Pocket 3. Cover Title
CL	County Library
CP	Cover Paper
CN	Criticism Number
CB	Critical Bibliography
CR	Cross Reference
CP	1. Crown Paper 2. Cum Privilegio
CG	Crypto Graphy
CV	Cumulated Volume
CI	Cumulated Index
CW	Cuneiform Writing
CE	Cut Edges
CF	Cut Flush
CIH	Cut In Weeding
CII	Cut In Index
CIL	Cut In Letter
CIN	Cut In Note
CISN	Cut In Side Note
CAM	Cutter Author Mark
CM	Cutter Mark
CR	Card Reproducer
CS	Card Stacker
CV	1. Card Verification 2. Card Verifier
CB	Casto Bibliography
CC	Cartographer Case
CE	Cartographer Entry
CM	Casual Mnenorics
CCC	Catalogue Card Copy
CS	Cataloguing in Source
CC	Current Contents
CT	Categorical Table
CRT	Cathode Ray Tube
CRTVDU	Cathode Ray Tube Visual Display Unit
CP	Ceased Publication
CE	Centered Entry
CD	Centisimal Device
CSL	Central Shelf Test
CN	Centre Note
CS	Centre Spread

CDDC	Custo De Documentacao Cientifica
CI	Certificate of Issue
CETIS	Centre European Pour le Traitment de'l Information Scientifique
CB	Chained Books
CL	Chained Library
CI	Chain Information
CN	Changed Names
CT	Changed Titles
CB	Chap Book
CC	Chapter Code
CC	Characteristic of Classification
CB	1. Charge a Book 2. Charter Bookseller
CH	1. Charter Hand 2. Cheap Edition
CR	Chequeout Routine
CR	Chek Register
CBC	Check Book Charging
CFS	Chronological Filling System
CL	Circulating Library
CBS	Classification By Size
CL	1. Classification of Libraries 2. Classified Library 3. Class Librarian 4. Class Library 5. Class List
CLS	Classification of Library Science
CC	Classroom Collection
CL	1. Classroom Library 2. Classroom Loan
CT	Cley Tablet
CHI	Clearing Hose of Intermation
CA	Classical Assistant
CS	Clipping Service
CB	Closed Bibliography
CR	Closed Reverse
CM	Close Matter
CJ	Cloth Joint
CMI	Computer Managed Instruction
CCI	Co-Citation Indexing
CD	Code Dictionary
CLE	Code of Library Ethics
CR	Collaterel Reference
CA	Colon Abbriviation
CL	Community Library
CB	1. Complete Bibliography 2. Critical Bibliography
CS	Complex Subject



CE	Composer Entry
CB	1. Comprehensve Bibliography 2. Concilium Bibliographicum 3. Contents Book
CI	1. Control Information 2. Cross Index
CE	1. Copy Edit 2. Critical Edition
CAJ	Current Awareness Journal
CCPF	Cut Corner Pamphlet File
CST	Cutter Sonborn Table
CSTFT	Cutter Sanbor Three Figure Table
CIC	Cycle Index Counter
CP	Cylinder Press
CDP	Cylinder Dried Paper
CBI	Cumulative Book Index
CBEL	Cambridge Bibliography of English Literature
CAIN	Cataloguing and Indexing
CALL	1. Current Awareness Library Literature 2. Canadian Association of Law Libraries
CAPL	Canadian Association of Public Libraries
CAPTAIN	Computer Aided Processing and Terminal Access Information Network
CARDS	Card Automated Reproduction Demand System
CARIS	Current Agricultural Research Information System
CCC	Copyright Clearance Centre
CCF	Common Communication Format
CDS	Computerised Documentation Service
CHIN	Community Health Information Network
CIS	Cataloguing In jource
CLASS	California Library Authority for Systems and Services
CLENE	Cortinuing Library Education Network and Exchange
COBRA	Collaboration for Bibliographic Records in Art
CODATA	Committee on Data
COMPENDEX	Computerized Engineering Index
COMRC	Co-Operetive Machine Readable Cataloguing
CONSAL	Congress of Southeast Asian Librarians
COPOL	Council of Polytechnic Librarians
COSMIC	Computer Software Management and Information Centre
CPI	1. Canadian Periodicals Index 2. Central Patent Index
CRG	Classification Research Group
CROSS	Computer Rearrangement of Subject Specialities
CTI	Current Technology Index
CADE	Computer Assisted Distance Education

CALA	Computer Assisted Language Acquisition
CALL	1. Canadian Association of Law Libraries 2. Computer Assisted Language Learning 3. Current Awareness Library Literature
CAPL	Canadian Association of Public Libraries
CARL	Colorado Alliance of Research Libraries
CAUSE	College and university System Exchange
CBI	1. Computer Based Instruction 2. Cumulative Book Index
CBT	Computer Based Training
CCSD	computer Consultancy Services Division
CCTA	Central Computing and Telecommunications Agency
CHIN	Community Health Information Network
CINAHL	Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature
CIRR	Corporate and Industry Research Reports
CISC	Complex Instruction Set Computers
CLD	Composite Logical Design
CM	Connection Machine
COBRA	Collaboration for Bibliographic Records in Art
COMTAL	Computer Training and Application Laboratory
COPOL	Council of Polytechnic Librarians
COSMIC	Computer Software Management and Information Centre
CRDB	Computer Readable Data Base
CUNR	Computer Use Not Required
CDMUE	current Digital Media Universe Estimate
CR	Communication Revolution
CSI	Computer Source Intel
CA	Capuchin Archives
CI	Current Information
CLICK	Centre for Learning Information Communication and Knowledge
CSL	Conference on School Libraries
CIVR	Conference on Image and Video Retrieval
CDL	Competences for Digital Libraries
CS	Classification Society
CSLS	China Society of Library Science
CIPA	Children Internet Protection Act
CGA	Color Graphics Adapter
CPP	Core Portions of the Program
CC	Controller Circuitry
CM	Crystal Molecules
CISC	Complex Instruction Set Computing
CAB	Citizens Advice Bureaux

CADE	1. Commission on Archival Development 2. Computer Aided Design
CADIST	Centres des Acquisitions et de Diffusion Del'Information Scientifique et Technique
CAL	Computer Assisted Learning
CARISP	Caribbean Information System for Planners
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CASIAS	Current Alerting Services Individual Article Supply
CAT	Computer Assisted Translation
CCTV	Closed Circuit Television
CDCR	Centre for Documentation and Communication Research
CDI	Compact Disc Interactive
CDR	Compact Disc Recordable
CEIS	Caribbean Energy Information System
CICI	Confederation of Information Communication Industries
CENID	National Centre for Information and Documentation
CESSDA	Committee of European Social Science Archives
CISTI	Canada Institute for Scientific and Technical Information
CITED	Copyright in Transfer Electronic Data
CITRA	1. Conference International de Table Ronde des Archives 2. International conference of The Round Table on Archives
CIE	Commercial Internet Exchange
CLA	Children's Libraries Association
CLR	Council on Library Resourecs
CLSCP	Copyright Libraries Shared Cataloguing Programme
COM	Computer Output Microfilm
CONSAL	Congress of Southeast Asian Librarians
COPICAT	Copyright Ownership Protection in Computer Assisted Training
CORMOSEA	Committee on Deposit Material on South East Asia
CRLIS	Current Research in Library and Information Science
CRS	Computerized Reservation System
CSCW	Computer Supported Co-operative Work
CSMA	Carrier Sense Multiple Access
CSMACA	Carrier Sense Multiple Access With Collision Detection
CTI	Computers in Teaching Initiative
CURL	Consortium of University Research Libraries
CIS	Computer Information System
CS	Comercial Site
COLS	Comercial on line Service
CT	1 Contain Tag 2 Closing Tag

CW	Cited Work
CL	Computer Listing
CA	Content Attribute
CP	Company Profile
CD	1 Current Directory 2 Covertional Document
CL	1 Combind List 2 Complied Language
CS	1. Compu Serve 2. Column Spanning 3. Concepturd Scheae 4. Case Study 5. Cheack Spelling Castesion Structure
CPP	Corel Photo paint
CSA	Cell Spacing Attribute
CPA	Cel Padding Attribute
CC	Cleint Computer
CV	Companion Virous
CB	Colour Balance
CAI	Cutlrs Auther Index
CI	Class Interval
CR	Concepturd Reasurch
CL	Confiduce Limit
CAM	Content Analysis Methoud
CCS	Changing Character Spacing
CDT	Changing Data and Time
CFS	Changing Font Sige
CG	Cheack Grammer
CD	Clean Del
CA	Creating Annotation
CCC	Creating Change Case
CC	Creating Columns
CCR	Creating Cross Reference
CCD	Creating Data Document
CD	Creating Directory
CDC	Creating Drop Cap
CE	1 Creating Envelope 2 Creating Ead note
CF	1 Creating Footrute 2 Creating Frams
CGI	Creating group Icon
CI	Creating Index
CM	Creating Macw
CNWPI	Creating Now Windows Programe Icon
CPI	Creating Programe Icon
CS	1. Creating Shade 2. Creating Summary
CCR	Creating Cross Reference
CCP	Cut, Copy Card Paste

CS	Corrent Approach
CI	Classified Index
CCER	Centre For Computer Education and Reasearch
CPO	Collections Department Office
CNU	Computer Network 2 Utility
CRS	Congragulation Research Division
CDA	Copyright Deposit Acusition
CAA	Currior Authar Association
CICE	Center for Information of Control Euraph
CNDP	Centre National of Documentation Pedagogique
CNDST	Centre National of Documentation Scientific of Technology
CNLA	Council of National Library Association
COCI	Consortium of Chemical Information
CUI	Control Office of Information
CG	Clock Genarator
CCA	Cable Co-Axial
CTP	Cable Twisted Point
CC	Calculator Propesitriaval
CT	Caley Table
CAU	Calling Automatic Unit
CR	Cambridge Ring
CBA	Cabability Channel
CLK	Capasity Channel
CLK	Cups Lock Key
CD	Capture Data
CC	Card chip
CD	Card Daughter
CM	Card Magnetic
CV	Card Vrifying
CCT	Carriag Control Type
CR	Cariage Return
CC	Carrier Common
CF	Cary Flag
CP	Castesion Product
CD	Cambridge Data
CFD	Cambridge Flexible Center
CC	Cascadable center
CS	Chacker Spell
CD	Change Dump
CAA	1. Channel Adaptive Allocation 2. Channel Adaptive Adaptive
CBL	Channel Baud Limited

CCT	Channel Coding Theorem
CT	Channel Transmission
CTR	Channel data Structure
CF	Character Fill
CI	Character Ignore
CI	Character Illegal
CM	Cheak Madolon
CV	Cheak Validity
CA	Cheak Ansvtion
CS	Checker Style
CSC	Cheking Self Code
CPT	Chief Programe Team
CRT	Chinese Remiadx Theorem
CS	Chip Support
CD	Cholesky Decoposition
CH	Cholesky hieraray
CNF	Cholesky normal Frame
CT	Church Thesis
CRT	Church Resore Teorem
CC	Cipher Cypher
CA	Circuite Addes
CBI	Circuit Bipoolor Intergrated
CC	Circuite Close
CFF	Circuite Flip Flop
CFA	Circuite Full Addes
CFS	Circuite Full Subtractor
CHA	Circuite Half Addes
CHS	Circuite Half Subtractor
CL	Circular List
CC	Classes Complexity
CD	Cleaning Data
CSNS	Client Server Network System
CS	Clock Skew
CR	Clock Rate
CP	Clock Pulses
CS	Clock Shop
CL	Clock Loup
CA	Cluster Analysis
CC	Cluster Contruler
COMSB	Complementary Metal Oxide Sericonductor Battery
CAC	Co Axial Cable
CO	Co-opration

CPG	Co- Processor Graphics
CS	Co- Sine
CSS	Cocktail Skar Sart
CA	Code Alphanumise
CEC	Code Error Correcting
CED	Code Error Detecting
CF	Code Factarable
CFL	Code Fixed Lenght
CHD	Code Hera Decimal
CL	Code Leanght
CO	Code Decoder
CL	Code Linear
CB	Coding Bounds
CC	Coding Channel
CN	Coding Noiseless
CT	Coding Theorems
CS	Collating Sequence
CDD	Collecting Dper Device
CAM	Coler Active Matrip
CV	Column Vacuum
CL	Communication Link
CS	Communication Sever
CSN	Communication Sub Network
CD	Conpection data
CC	Complier Cross
CC	Complier Complier
CL	ComplementLottice
CG	Complete Graph
CT	Complexity Time
CSR	Compliment Service Rodix
CA	Computer Associative
CGP	Computer General
CMI	Computer Managed Intruction
CW	Computer Word
CR	Condition Race
CV	Connection Virtual
CFG	Context Free Grammer
CSG	Context Sensitive Grammer
CF	Control Flow
CI	Copier Intellegent
CH	Copy Hard
CF	Car Fast

CJ	Counter Johnson
CR	Counter Ring
CS	Counter Stone
CT	Compled Tightly
CC	Coupling Cross
CR	Cray Research
CT	Cross talk
CFF	Cysle Fetch Excuite
CR	Copy Right
CRL	Copy Right Law
CAB	Comnwealth Agricultural Bureaux
CAC	Chemical Aabstracts Condeusats
CADIG	Country and District Information Group
COAG	Co- Oparative Automation Group
CAM	Context Address Memory
CAR	Countre for Advanced Study
CASS	Catalogue Serprice Service
CBBS	Computerized Bulletain Board Service
CCC	Classified Catalogue Code
CCIITT	Comite Consultif International Information Through Telegraphic and Telephnque
CCRC	Cataloguage Code Revision Committee
CD	Chamological Device
CDOT	Cuntre for Development of Telematics
CD	Classification Decemile
CDS	Classification Decemile System
CCN	Compured Class Member
CF	Compured Foces
CT	Compused Terms
CEIS	Cuntral Excise Information System
CFSTI	Clearinyhouse for Fedarall Sciatific and Technical Information
CFTIRI	Control Food Information Resarh Institute
CIGIL	Concept In Communication Information and Librarians - ship
CIDESA	Country ale Documentation Economique it Sociale African
CIM	Complate Input on Microwphone
CIS	Cataloguing in Souch
SL	School Librarianship
CLAS	Computrized Library Aquation System
CLASS	Califurnia Library Authosity for Systems and Service



CLS	Certificate in Library and Information Study
CLIS	1. Centre for Library and Information Studies 2. Classing house For Library Information Science
CLR	Council on Library Resarch
CLIRI	Control Letter Information Resarch Institute
CLW	College of Librarianship Walls
CLYB	Current Law Year Bank
CMC	Computer Haintenance Corporation
CML	Current Mode Logic
CNRS	Centure National Rechrache Scientifique of Technology
CODASLY	Conferance on Data Systems Language
CL	Combination of Letters
CLNS	Combibation of Letters Numbers and Symbols
COMAC	Continous Multiple Access Collater
COMPENDEX	Computerized En-Gineceing Index
CORE	Computer Reodable Cataloguage
CPM	Control Programe Microprocing
CRAM	Card Redum Access Maching
CRG	Cyclic Recomdence Cheak
CRSG	Classification Resarch Study Group
CLA	1. Combodia Library Association 2. China Library Association
CLA	1. Chaod Library Association 2. Congo Library Association 3. Colombia Library Association 4. Chile Library Association 5. Cameroon Library Association 6. Costa Rica Library Association 7. Cuba Library Association 8. Cape Verde Library Association 9. Cyprus Library Association
CA	Current Biotechnology Abstracts
CBA	Current Biotechnology Abstracts
CBRC	CUrrent Bank Review Citations
CTI	Current Technology Index
CALL	Current Awareness Library Litrature
CCA	Current Christian Abstracts
CHNI	Consumer Health and Nutrition Index
CIJ	Current Index to Journal
CINAHL	Cumalative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Litrature
CIS	Congressional Information Service
CJPI	Criminal Justice Periodicals Service
CLI	Current Law Index
CLA	Current Litrature on Aging
CMI	Canadian Magazine Index
CPI	Current Physics Index

CSI	Canadian Statistics Index
CVI	Cable Video Index
CTA	Clarified Tissue Abstracts
CBPI	Canadian Business Periodicals Index
CBI	Canadian Business Index
CEI	Canadian Education Index
CLI	Canadian Litration Index
CPI	Canadian Periodicals Index
CLA	Canon Law Abstracts
CA	Ceramic Abstracts
CAI	Children's Author's and Illustrators
CBRD	Children Bank Review Digest
CBRI	Children Bank Review Index
CDAB	Child Development Abstracts and Bibliography
CLA	Children's Litration Abstracts
CPI	Christon Periodicals Index
CA	Communication Abstracts
CCI	Compumath Citation Index
CISAJ	Computer and Information Systems Abstract Journal
CCA	Computer and Control Abstracts
CLI	Computer Litration Index
CI	Consumers Index
CP	Content Pages
CBRC	Current Bank Review Citations
CC	Current Contents
CIC	Current Index to Commonwealth
CIS	Current Index to Statistics
CPA	Current Pakaging Abstracts
CBTAJ	Current Bio Technology Abstracts Journal
CA	1. Closed Access 2. Clarified Arrangement 3. Copied Articals
CB	Comprehensive Bibliography
CM	Cadasteral Map
COM	Canon of Memonics
COM	Canon of Modulation
COP	Canon of Permananence
COP	Canon of Prepotence
COR	Canon of Reticence
CSH	Canon of Sought Heading
CC	Canerical Class
CCN	Canerical Class Numbar
CF	Canerical Focus
CS	Canerical Subject
CT	Caption Title

CC	Continuation Card
CT	1. Categorical Tables 2. Charging Tray
CM	Caution Money
CD	Check Digit
CSI	Chief Source of Information
CS	Collaborator Statement
CC	Compley Class
CT	Complex Typs
CS	Complexity Sequence
CCP	Cow Calf Principles
CB	Custom Bemed
CE	Cheap Edition
CI	1. Crors Index 2. Concept Index 3. Common Isolate
CL	City Library
CN	Copy Number
CR	1. Compensatory Reading 2. Cultural Reading
CDRL	Chittagong Divisional Public Library
CIRDAPL	Centre for Integrated Rural Development for Asia and the Pacific
CR	1. Critical Recension 2. Conflated Reading
CT	1. Constitution Textus 2. Composite Text
CC	Catalogus Catalogorum
CS	1. Colour Separation 2. Composing Stick 3. Coarse Screen
CL	1. Cape Line 2. Colum Rule
CP	Crey Paper
CS	Camera Script
CR	Control Room
CD	Crane Down
CC	Cue Cards
CA	Cut Aways
CILS	Comparetve and International Library Science
CP	Challange to Profession
CB	Circular Bracket

## D

DPI	Department of Public Instruction
DPL	Department of Public Libraries
DAL	Department of Archives
DOI	Dissemination of Information
DLE	Documentation & Legal Efect

DSL	Digital Subscriber Line
DWDM	Dense Wavelength Division Multiplexing
DSSS	Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum
DAL	Department of Archeology Library
DAB	Dial A Book
DLSYA	Directions for Library Services to young Adults
DES	Data Exchange Standard
DD	Dialogue on Disc
DA	Digital Audio
DS	Digital Services
DDC	Dewey Decimal Classification
DOE	Department of Electronics
DPS	Digital Payment Systems
DAT	Digital Audio Tape
DRTC	Documentation Research and Training Center
DN	Directed Network
DMCA	Digital Millennium Copyright Act
DA	1. Digital to Analog 2. Digital to Analog 3. Decision Analysis
DAA	1. Digital to Analog Converter 2. Data Acquisition Computer
DACC	Direct Access Control Channel
DACE	Data Acquisition and Control Executive
DACOM	Data Communication
DACU	Digitizing and Control Unit
DADB	Data Analysis Data Base
DADS	Data Analysis Display System
DAE	Department of Atomic Energy
DAFT	Digital Analog Function Table
DAI	Direct Access Information
DAIR	Dial Access Information Retrieval
DAIRI	Dissertation Abstracts International Retrospective Index
DAIS	1. Data Access Interrogation System 2. Digital Avionics and Information System 3. Document Analysis and Information System
DAISY	Decision Aiding Information System
DAM	Direct Access Method
DAMOS	Data Moving System
DANDOK	Danish Committee for Scientific and Technical Information and Documentation
DANE	Direct Access Network
DAP	1. Distributed Array Processor 2. Data Acquisition Process
DAPP	Data Acquisition and Processing Program

DAR	Data Retrieval System for the Social and Human Science
DAS	1. Digital Analog Simulator 2. Data Analysis System 3. Data Acquisition System
DASD	Direct Access Storage Device
DAT	1. Dynamic Address Translator 2. Digital Audio Tape
DATA COM	Data Communication
DB	Decimal Bibliography
DBA	Data Base Administrator
DBAM	Data Base Access Method
DBF	Data Base File
DBID	Data Bank and Information Division
DBL	Data Base Language
DBM	Data Base Management
DBMS	Data Base Management System
DBMSPSM	Data Base Management System Problem Specification Model
DBN	Delivery of Books and Newspapers
DBOMP	Data Base Organization and Management Processor
DBS	Data Base Systems
DBTG	Data Base Task Group
DBU	Digital Buffer Unit
DC	1. Decision Center 2. Data Communication 3. Direct Current 4. Direct Central 5. Device Control 6. Dewey Classification
DCBD	Define Control Block Dummy
DCC	Direct Computer Control
DCE	Data Communications Equipment
DCI	Direct Communication Interrogate
DCLA	Directory of Columbia Library Association
DCN	Data Communication Networks
DCOL	Direct Control Oriented Language
DCR	Data Communication Read
DCS	1. Data Communication System 2. Distributed Computer System
DCT	Data Circuit Terminating
DCTL	Direct Coupled Transits Logic
DCU	Direct Control Unit
DCW	Direct Communication Write
DD	Data Definition
DDBS	Descriptor Data Base System
DDC	1. Direct Digital Control 2. Dewey Decimal Classification
DDD	Direct Data Entry

DDE	Detailed Data Display
DDF	Data Description Facility
DDI	Direct Dial Information
DDL	1. Data Definition Language 2. Data Description Language
DDP	Distributed Data Processing
DDRS	Declassified Documents Reference System
DDS	1. Digital Data Service 2. Document Delivery System 3. Data Dictionary System 4. Data Dissemination System
DE	Device End
DEB	Data Extension Block
DEC	1. Digital Equipment Corporation 2. Digital Electronics Corporation
DECB	Data Event Control Block
DECNET	Digital Equipment Corporation Network
DEL	Delete
DELNET	Delhi Libraries Network
DEM	Demodulator
DEMUXS	Demultiplexers
DES	Data Encryption Standard
DESIDOC	Defuse Science Information Documentation Center
DESINET	Defuse Science Information Network
DESIS	Defuse Science Information System
DETAB	A Programming Language Based on Cabol
DEU	Data Entry Unit
DEVINSA	Development Information Network on South Asia
DEVIS	Development Information System
DEVSIS	Development Sciences Information System
DF	Disk File
DFC	Disk File Check
DFCU	Disk File Control Unit
DRD	Data Flow Diagrams
DFI	Disk File Interrogate
DFG	Diode Function Generator
DFL	Display Formatting Language
DFR	Disk File Record
DFS	Document Finding System
DFW	Disk File Write
DGBCS	Digital Geo-ballistic Computer System
DHISF	Document Handling and Information Service Facility
DHS	Data Dandling System
DIAL	Databank Inquiry Answering Ling

DIALOG	Online Information Retrieval System of Lock Heed (USA)
DIANE	Direct Information Access Network for Europe
DIBOL	Digital Business Oriental Language
DICS	Distributed Information Centers
DIDO	Data Input and Data Output
DIDS	Digital Information Display System
DIG	Digital Input Gate
DIL	Dual in Link Package
DIM	Device Interface Module
DIN	Document Identification Number
DIO	Direct Input Output
DIODE	Digital Input Output Display Equipment
DIOSS	Distributed Office Support System
DIP	Dual In Line Package
DIPASIC	Defense Institute of Physiology and Applied Science Information Center
DIRSI	Descriptor Information Retrieval System in Information's (USSR)
DIRECT	Document Information Retrieval and Evolution for the Computer Terminal
DIS	1. Development Information System 2. Distributed Information System
DISAM	Direct and Sequential Access Method (UK)
DISS	Digital Interface Switching System
DISSERT	Data Bank of European Doctoral Theses in Management
DISSPLA	Display Integrated Software System and Plotting Language
DTINNI	Dow Tones International Network for News and Information
DKI	Data Key Idle
DLCS	Data Line Concentration System
DLEC	Data Link Escape Character
DLIMP	Descriptive Language for Implementing Microprocessor's
DLIS	Diploma in Library and Information Science
DLT	Data Loop Transceiver
DLU	Data Line Unit
DMA	Direct Memory Access
DMC	Direct Multiplexed Control
DMD	Data Model Definition
DME	Data Measuring Equipment
DML	Data Manipulation Language
DMM	Data Manipulation Mode
DMOS	Data Management Operating System

DMRL	Defense metallurgical Research Laboratory Hyderabad
DMS	1. Data Management System 2. Data Management Software 3. Display Management System
DMSRDF	1. Defense Materials and Stores Research and 2. Development Establishment, Kanpur.
DNC	Direct Numerical Control
DNF	Disjunctive Normal Forum
DOBIS	Dortmunder Bibliotheks System, Canadian Automated System
DOCLINE	U.S. Network System for Health Service Libraries
DOE	Department of Electronic
DOM	Data Operating Monitor
DOR	Digital Output Relay
DOCA	Documentation Automatic
DOMINA	Distribution Oriented Management Information Analysis
DOS	1. Department of Space 2. Disk Operating Systems 3. Disk Based Operations Systems 4. Decision Outstanding
DP	1. Data Processing 2. Dynamic Programming
DPC	Data Processing Center
DPDT	Double Pole Double Throw
DPIR	Data Processing and Information Retrieval
DPMA	Data Processing Management Association
DPS	Data Processing System
DPST	Double Pole Single Throw
DR	Data Retrieval
DRAGON	Automatic Speech Recognition System, IBM
DRAM	Dynamic Random Access Memory
DRAW	Direct Read After Write Facility
DRC	Data Recording Control
DRDIC	Defuse Research and Development Information Center
DRDOIC	Defuse Research and development organization Information Center
DRE	Data Recording Equipment
DRIC	Defuse Research Information Center (UK)
DRIDAC	Drum Input to Digital Automatic Computer
DRL	Data Retrieval Language
DRS	Data Retrieval System
DRTC	Documentation Research and Training Center
DS	1. Digit Select 2. Data Set
DSC	Differential Scanning Calurimeting
DSCB	Data Set Control Block
DSCS	Data Satellite Communication System



DSDL	Data Storage Description Language
DSDM	Digital System Design Management
DSE	Data Set Extension
DSK	Drovak Simplified Keyboard
DSL	Data Set Label
DSO	Digital Storage Oscilloscope
DSS	Decision Support System
DSSM	Dynamic Sequencing and Segregation Model
DST	Department of Science Technology
DSAC	Digital Simulated Analog Computer
DSU	Data Select Unit
DT	Define The file
DTA	Differential Thermal Analysis
DTCU	Data Transmission Control Unit
DTD	Data Transfer Dome
DTE	Data Terminal Equipment
DTIC	Defuse Technical Information Center
DTL	Diode Transistor Logic
DTOL	Digital Test Oriented Language
DTP	Desk Top Publishing
DTR	1. Diffusion Transfer Reversal 2. Distribution Tape Rul
DTTU	Data Transmission Terminal Unit
DTU	1. Data Transfer Unit 2. Data Transmission Unit
DUNS	Data Universal Numbering System
DUP	Disk Utility Program
DUT	Device Under Test
DVM	Digital Volt Meter
DVX	Digital Voice Exchange
DXC	Data Exchange Control
DYSTATAL	Dynamic Storage Allocation Language
DWP	Dairy Wheel Printer
DF	1. Dark Fibre 2. Digit Filter 3. Document Flow
DAU	Data Adapter Unit
DBA	Data Base Administrator
DCD	Data Cell Drive
DD	Data Dictionary
DO	1. Data Origination 2. Descending Order
DP	Data Plotter
DROL	Data Reduction On-Line
DB	1. Daughter Board 2. Document Bibliography
DCD	Decimal Coded Digit
DC	1. Dedicated Computer 2. Defensive Computing

DN	1. Democratic Network 2. Denary Notation 3. Despotie Network
DR	Destructive Reading
DE	Detected Error
DA	Device Assignment
DI	Device Independent
DK	Dvorak Keyboard
DDL	Dynamic Link Library
DPL	Department of Public Libraries
DCD	Darish Centre of Documentation
DACS	Data Acquisition control System
DC	1. Data Card 2. Data Catalogue 3. Data Cell 4. Dedication Copy 5. Dedication Date
DCA	Data Collection and Accomodation
DN	Data Names
DDR	Date Due Record
DG	Date Guide
DP	1. Date of Publication 2. Day of Publication
DBMS	Data Base Management System
DBN	Delivery of Books and Newspapers
DD	Delays Discharge
DR	Demand Reading
DE	Departmental Edition
DSL	Departmental Shelf List
DL	Deputy Librarian
DBP	Diploma in Book Publishing
DSRL	Directory of Special and Research Libraries
DB	Discharging Books
DL	1. District Library 2. Division Library
DGPL	1. Divisional Govt. Public Library 2. District Govt. Public Library
DC	Divideo Catalogue
DH	Division Head
DDDC	Division of Dewey Decimal Classification
DL	Duplicating Library
DR	Documentary Reproduction
DR	Documentation Reproduction
DF	Documentation Facets
DL	Documentation List
DRS	Document Retrieval System
DL	Dormitory Library
DM	Dot Map

DC	Double Crown
DFCCC	Double Faced Card Catalogue Case
DFCC	Double Faced Catalogue Cabinet
DFS	Double Faced Shelf
DSS	Double Sined Stack
DS	Double Slipcase
DTM	Double Tape Mark
DTP	Double Title Page
DR	Downward Reference
DS	Drop Slip
DN	Duplicate Negative
DP	Duplicate Paging
DPC	Duplicate Pay Collection
DT	Duplicate Title
DC	1. Duplication Check 2. Dust Cover
DD	Dust Development
DW	Dust Drapper
DP	Dwarf Book
DARE	Data Retrieval System for Documentation in Social Sciences
DAI	Dissertation Abstracts International
DC	1. Dictionary Catalogue 2. Decimal Classification
DDC	1. Dewey Decimal Classification 2. Defence Documentation Centre
DESIDOC	Defence Science Information and Documentation Centre
DEVSI	Development Sciences Information System
DIAL	Division of Information and Library Services
DLA	Delhi Library Association
DNB	Dictionary of National Biography
DOCTOR	Dictionary Operation and Control for Thesaurus Organization
DTIC	Defence Technical Information Centre
DARS	Data Retrieval System for Documentation
DARSSS	Data Retrieval System for Documentation in Social Sciences
DCA	Diploma in Computer Application
DE	Digital Equipment
DFRL	Data Flow Representation Language
DISP	District Information System Program
DLA	Delhi Library Association
DOCTOR	Dictionary of Operation and Control Thesaurus Organization

DSP	Digital Signal Processor
DE	Document Examiner
DMP	Digital Multimedia Project
DC	Digital Camera
DWPV	Duration of a Web Page Viewed
DVPPPM	Domains Visited Per Person Per Month
DDRS	Double Data Rate Synchronous
DTL	Disc Technology and Libraries
DC	Date Card
DG	Date Guide
DL	Date Label
DN	Date Number
DR	Date Record
DC	Decorated Cover
DP	Defaratory Publication
DE	Definite Deition
DSCS	Detroit Self Choging System
DM	Diacritical Mark
DP	Dirty Proof
DT	Display Type
DR	Donetion Record
DD	Dos a Dos
DD	Double Dagger
DE	Double Entry
DTP	Double Title Page
DA	Doubtful Author
DL	Drop Letter
DCLAP	Dublin core Library Application Profile
DACSLA	Diamond Anniversary Conference of the Special Libraries Association
DPA	Data Protection Act
DC	Drawing Conclusion
DS	Default Setting
DD	Destination Disk
DLF	Down Loadable Font
DHL	Dedicated Howware Logic
DAT	Digital Audio Tape
DLAD	Documentation Library and Archives Department
DBMS	Data Base Management System
DCC	Digital Compact Cassette
DCE	Data Circuit Terminating Equipment
DES	Data Encryption Standard

DIP	Document Image Processing
DOS	Disk Operation System
DTE	Data Terminal Equipment
DC	Delta College
DC	Depth Clarification
DCN	Distributed Communication Network
DI	1 Data Indexing 2 Dinamic Intraction
DH	Doccument Heat
DL	Destrimation Link
DB	Decoment Body
DFE	Data Entry From
DE	Division Elephant
DL	Definition List
DB	Dialug boy
DA	Devection Altribute
DMV	Doccument Virus
DHL	Deleting Hyperlink
DTC	Data Time Component
DS	Dimond Sutra
DT	Decision Tee
DR	Description Reasearch
DC	Delete Cells
DAT	Deleting Auto Text
DBNM	Deleting Bullet, Member and Multi level
DBTB	Deleting Buttons from Tool Bar
DCL	Deleting Caption Labels
DCR	Deleting Cells, Rows
DCC	Deleting Cells Columns
DD	Deleting Divecting
DF	Deleting Frame
DC	Deleting Icon
DE	Deleting Eadnote
DE	Deleting Text
DC	Duble Clicking
DO	Drawing object
DC	Drop Cap
DDLB	Drop Down List Box
DH	Deleting Heads
DF	Deleting Foots
DCC	Dictionary Catalogue Code
DAB	Digital Audio Disk
DBID	Data Bank Information Devision

DBID	Data Bank Information Division
DBMS	Data Base Management
DBN	Delivery of Banks and News Papers
DEC	1. Digital Electronic Corporation 2. Digital Equipement Corporation
DELENETP	Delhi Library Network for the People
DIENE	Directory Access information Network Europe
DILP	Dul in Line Package
DMC	District Materials Centre
DOBIS	Destimurder Bibliotheks System
DS	Documeant Signed
DSK	Dark Simplified Keyboards
DRD	Document Resourch Centre
DPAD	Drought Prone Area Programe
DLA	1. Denmark Library Association 2. Deniz Library Association 3. Dominica Library Association
DSA	Dairy Science Abstracts
DPD	Data Processing Digest
DSROA	Deep Sea Reasearch and Occanographic Abstracts
DA	Dental Abstracts
DLI	Diabetes Litrature Index
DDA	Day to Day Approach
DA	Doubtful Authership
DC	1. Duplicat Checking 2. Decorated Cors
DL	Demonstration Library
DF	Deposit Fee
DB	Desired Bank
DR	Devotional Reading
DCN	Dewey Call Number
DM	Diacritical Mark
DN	Distinctive Name
DF	Drop Folio
DW	Dust Wrapper
DEVINSA	Development Information Network of South Asia
DLOS	District Library Development Scheeme
DPIC	Director of Public Instraction Library
DP	Documental Probability
DL	Data Line
DE	Deep Etch
DA	Display Ads
DP	Documental Periodicels

**E**

EL	Elective Learning / Emergency Librarians
EG	Electronic Government
ECEB	E-Commerce and E-banking
ECEB	Edge Networks
ETDC	Establishment of Technology Dissemination Cell
E-GE-C	E-Governance and E-commerce
EA	Electronic Age
ECNL	Electronic Commerce and Networked Libraries
E-Cash	Electronic Cash
ECAS	Electronic Current Awareness Service
EI	Education Index
EARN	European Academic Research Networks
EBR	English bibliographic Records
EPIN	Electronic Public Information Network
ESO	European Standards Organizations
ECCPS	Electronic Current Awareness Service
ECAS	Electronic Credit card Payment Systems
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange
EFT	Electronic Fund Transfer
EMA	Electronic Mail Association
EUFA	End User Friendly Alternative
EJC	Electronic Journal Center
EPS	Editorial and Publication Service
EII	Existing Information Infrastructure
EAJRS	European Association of Japanese Resource Specialists
EAM	1. Electronic Accounting Machine 2. Electronically Accountable Mode
EAPROM	Electrically Alterable Program Read only memory
EARM	European Academic Research Network
EAX	Electronic Automatic Exchange
EBAM	Electron Beam Addressed Memory
EBCDIC	Extended Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code
EBR	Electron Beam Recording
EC	Expansive Classification
ECAD	Electronic Computer Aided Design
ECAP	Electronic Circuit Aided Program
ECAT	European Center for Automatic Translation
ECDIN	Environmental Chemical Data and Information Network

EC	Electronic Corporation
ECL	Emitted Coupled Logic
ECOMA	European Computer Manufacturer's Association
ECS	European communications Satellite
ECSA	European Computing Service Association
ECT	Electronic and Computer Technology
EDA	Electronic Differential Analyzer
EDAC	Error Detection and Correction
EDC	Editorial Processing Center
EDEW	Electronic Data Entry Worksheet
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange
EDIAC	Electronic Display of Indexing Association Center
EDICT	Engineering Document Information Collecting Technique
EDIS	Education Information System
EDOS	Electronic Distribution of Software
EDP	Electronic Data Processing
EDPE	Electronic Data Processing Equipment
EDPM	Electronic Data Processing Machine
EDPS	Electronic Data Processing System
EDRS	Eric Document Reproduction Service
EDS	Exchangeable Disk Stores
EDSAC	Electronic Delay Storage Automatic Calculator
EDVAC	Electronic Discrete Variable Automatic Computer
EPROM	Electrically Erasable Programmable Read Only Memory
EROM	Electrically Erasable Read Only Memory
EFLA	Educational Film Library Association
EFT	Electronics Fund Transfer System
EGA	Enhanced Graphics Adapter
EGIF	Equipment Group Interface
EHT	Extra High Tension
EHV	Extra High Voltage
EI	Express Information
EIA	Electronic Industries Association
EIC	Environment Information Center
EICS	Environmental Impact Compact Computer System
EIDS	Electronic Information and Data System
EIES	Electronic Information Exchange System
EIS	Executive Information System
EISS	Engineering Information Search Service
EKS	Electronic Key System
ELAN	Educational Local Area Network
ELCOM	Electronic and Computer Database



ELPA	Experienced Library and Information Personal In Asia Oceanic
ELMS	Experimental Library Management System
ELPIC	Elementary Language Programming Language Information Center
ELSI	Electronic Letter Sorting and Indicating
ELSR	Edit Last Searched Results
EM	Electron Microscope
EMMA	Extra Mark Material
EMMS	Electronic Mail / Message System
EMOL	Excerpter Medico Online
EMR	Electro magnetic Radiation
EMU	Expanded Memory Unit
ENDS	European Nuclear Documentation System
ENFI	Electronic Network for Instruction
ENIAC	Electronic numerical Integrator and Calculator / Computer
EWSIC	Environmental Sanitation Information Center
ENVIROLINE	Environment Information Online
ENVIS	Environmental Information System
EOF	End of File
EOQ	Economic Order Quality
EOF	End of File
EOV	End of Value
EPA	Electronic Publishing Abstracts
EPC	Editorial Processing Center
EPICS	European Petrochemical Information Industry Computerized System (Italy)
EPM	Electron Probe Microscopy
EPROM	Erasable Programmable Read only Memory
ERCW	Exclusive Read Concurrent Write
ERDE	Electronic and Radar Development Establishment
EREW	Exclusive Read, Exclusive Write
ERMULI	Education and Research in Magic Libraries
ERNET	Education and Research Network
ES	Expert System
ESAIRS	European Space Agency Information Retrieval Service
ESANET	European Space Agency Network
ESIC	Environmental Science Information Center
ESPRIT	European Strategic Program of Research in Information Technology
ESPL	Electronic Switching Program Language
ESS	Electronic Spread Sheet

EST	1. Eastern Standard Time 2. Earliest Standard Time
ETA	European Translation Agency
ETB	End of Transmission Block
ETC	European Translation Center
ETIC	Environmental Technology Information Center
ET	Elapsed Time
ETIS	1. European Technical Information 2 Environmental Technical Information System
ETO	Electronic Tool Company
ETX	End of Text
EUC	End User Computing
EURIS	European Information Service
EURORS	European Operation Research Societies
EURO-BASE	European Data Base
EURONET	European Network for Online Searching
EUSIDIC	European Association of Scientific Information and Dissemination Centers
EUSIREF	European Scientific Information Referral System
EUV	Extreme Ultra Violet
EV	Exposure Value
EUR	Electronic Video Recording
EXIRTPS	Exchange of Information on Research Projects
EXR	Execute and Repeat
EC	Erge Culter
ET	1. Edge Trimmer 2. Enumerated Type
EBC	Eight Bit Computer
EID	Eight Inch Disk
ECS	Eighty column Screen
ETD	Eighty Track Disk
EM	Embedded Microprocessor
EP	End Printing
EARN	European Academic and Research Network
EAPROM	Electrically Alterable Programable Read
EAROM	Electrically Alterable Read Only Memory
EASLLR	East African School of Librarians / Library Report
EB	Easy Book
EBC	Economic Bibliographic Chain
ECDIN	Environmental Chemicals Data and Information Network
ENC	Edge Notched Card
ET	Editing Terminal
ES	Editing Symbols
EL	Education for Librarianship

ECC	Eight Column card
EB	1. Emblem Book 2. Embossed Book
ETP	Engraved Title Page
EE	Enlarged Edition
EB	Enumerative Bibliography
EOF	End Of File
EPA	Electronic Publishing Abstracts
EL	Erratum List
EC	Exact Classification
EL	Exchange of Librarians
EE	Exhausted Edition
ELC	Ex Library Copy
EC	Expensive Classification
EGC	Explanatory Guide card
EE	Expurgated Edition
EC	Extension Card
ECL	Extension Centre Library
EB	External Bibliography
ER	External Reader
EA	Extracted Article
EP	Electro Photocopy
ECONIS	Economic Information System
ECRL	European Council of Research Libraries
EI	Express Information
ELBS	English Language Book Society
ELIPA	Experienced Library and Information Personnel in Asia and Oceania
EMCLASS	Excerpta Medica Classification System
ENDS	European Nuclear Documentation System
EPSI	Evolution of Printed Subject Indexes
ERIC	Educational Resources Information Centre
ETC	European Translation Centre
EUCRMISL	European Conference on Research and the Management of Information Services and Libraries
EURONET	European on Line Information Network
EB	Edition Binding
EP	Edits Princeps
EG	Exemplum Gratia
EF	Elephant Folio
EM	Edision Mark
EB	1. Emblem Book 2. Embossed Book 3. Embroidered Binding

EP	Enamel Paper
EM	Enumerative Method
EL	Erratum List
EP	Essay Periodical
EN	Eternic Number
EP	Even Page
EO	Evolutionary Order
EC	Exhibition Case
EC	1. Exit Counter 2. Extension Card
EL	Ex Libris
EGC	Explanatory Guide card
EE	Expurgated Edition
ER	External Reader
EB	Extra Binding
ET	Extra Type
EI	Extra Illustrated
ET	Extra Ticket
EFT	Electronic Fund Transfer
ECC	E-Commerce Contract
EALA	East African Library Association
EASLA	East African School of Librarianship
ECONIS	Economic Information System
ECRL	European Council of Research Libraries
EDO	Electronic Data Ordering E-mail Electronic Mail
ENTAC	Electronic Numerical Integrator and Calculator
ETHICS	Elective Technical and Human Implementation of Computer Based System
ERC	Electronic Resource and Consouthia
EDOD	Extended Data Output Dynamic
EC	Electronic Computer
E Order	Electronic Order
ELP	European Library and the Publisher
ECDIN	Environmental Chemical Data Information Network
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange
EM	Enhanced Mode
ET	Ether Talk
EN	Ether Net
EPS	Ercapsulated Post Script
EC	Expansion Connector
EDI	Easily Deaded Instruction
ETA	Electronic Transation Act
EBLIDA	European Bureau of Library Information and Documentation Associations

EDI	Electronic Data Interchange
EIIA	European Industry Information Association
EIRENE	European Information Researcher Network
ELBS	Educational Law Priced Books scheme
EPIDOS	European Patent Information and Documentation Service
EPLA	East Pakistan Library Association
EPO	European Patent Office
EROMN	European Register of Microfilm Masters
ES	Export System
ED	Encyclopedia Desin
EO	Electronic Order
ES	Educational Site
EP	Entry Point
ET	Empty Tag
ET	Eading Tag
EP	Emphasiged phrase
ES	Expansive Slot
EHL	Edit Hyper Link
EISA	Exteaded
ESDI	Extended System Device Intarface
ER	1. Empirical Reasearch 2. Evaluation Reasearch
EF	Editing Featnote
EE	Easimt Way
EDRM	Easier Document Retrieval Management
EAL	Emeleps And Labels
EAD	Example And Derms
EW	Exit Windows
EAPROM	Electrically Altrable Programable Read Only Memory
EASLI	East African of Library Science and Information Technology
EBR	Electronic Beam Recoding
ECL	Emitters Beam Recoding
ECMA	European Computer Manufacturaing Association
EDS	Exchangable Drink Store
ELES	Electronic Information Exchange System
ELIDA	Electronic Information Data System
EMARCM	Extra MARC Matrials
ENDSLA	Eastern Nigesa Division School Librarians Association
ENVIS	Environmental Information System
EOM	Ead Of Massage
EOT	Ead Of Transmission
EPA	Electrical Procecing Center

ERA	Electronic Reading Automation
ERIC	Educational Reasearch Information Center
ERNET	Education Card Reasearch Network
ESAIRS	Eurropeon Space Agree Information Retrival Service
EURDNF	European Network Facisimile
EC	Enumrative Clarification
ELA	1. Ecuador Library Association 2. European Countris Library Association 3. El Salvador Library Association 4. Ethiopia Library Association
EIAP	Every Index to Archetectural Periodicals
EAA	Education Administration Abstracts
EI	Ekistic Index
EA	Endocriology Abstracts
EMA	Engincerd Materials Abstracts
EA	Entomology Abstracts
EIMS	European Index of Management Studies
EA	1. Entended Abstract 2. Edition Area
EWA	Entry Word Arrangement
EIE	Editor Index Entry
EB	Embossed Bank
ES	Ead Sheet
ED	Engineering Drawing
ER	Explanatory Reference
EPCL	East Pakistan Central Public Library
EG	Electron Gun
ELIS	Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science

## F

FLT	Fixed Line Telephone
FRF	Freedom to Read Foundation
FLN	Founding Legislation and Networks
FOL	Friends of Libraries
FCBYA	Frequently Challenged Books for Young Adults
FVIPS	First Virtual Internet Payment System
FD	Floppy Discs
FTP	Film Transfer Protocol
FVIPS	First Internet Payment System
FS	First Search
FACTS	First Agricultural Communication Terminal System

RAIR	1. Failure Analysis information Retrieval 2. Fast Access Information Retrieval
FAKS	File Access Keys
FAMIS	Facility Analysis and Management Information System
FAP	Fortran Assembly Programming
FAPRS	Federal Assistance Program Retrieval System
FAX	Facsimile Translation
FAXCOM	Facsimile Communication Service
FCP	File Control Package
FCS	File Control System
FACT	Fully Automated Cataloguing Technique
FDC	Floppy Disk Controller
FDEP	Field Data Entry Program
FDM	Frequency Division Multiplexing
FDMS	Floppy Disk Management System
FDOS	Floppy Disc Operation System
FDP	Fast Digital Processor
FDR	File Data Register
FDS	Frequency Division Separator
FDT	1. Fault Defect Verification 2. Formatted Data Tapes 3. Field Definition Table
FDTRIC	Ford and Drug Toxicology Research and Information Center
FDX	Format Effected
FE	Far East Computer LTD
FECL	Full Duplex
FED	Front End Processor
FEDEX	Federal Energy Data Index
FEDLIN	Federal Library and Information Network
FEIC	Fossil Energy Information Center
FEP	Front End Processor
FET	Filed Effect Transistor
FF	Flip Flops
FFP	Final Functional Program
FFT	Fast Fourier Transform
FGL	Forth Generation Language
FIAB	Federation International D Association Bibliothecaires
FID	1. Federation for International Documentation 2. Federation International de Documentation
FIDO	Facility for Integrated Data Organization
FIFI	Flexible Ideal Format for Information
FIFO	First In, First Out

FIG	Faculty of Interacted Group
FIGS	Figures Shift
FIND	Facsimile Information Network Development (UK)
FIOS	Freight Information and Operations System
FIPS	Federal information Processing Standards
FIRST	1. Fuzzy Information Retrieval System 2. Future of Information Resources for Science and Technology
FIU	Federation of Information Users (USA)
FIVE	Future Information Verification Exchange
FLA	Fellow of Library Association (UK)
FLANG	Flow Chart Language
FLI	Federal Library and Information Center Committee
FLICC	Florida Library Information Network
FLIN	Free Language Indexing
FLIR	Foreword Looking In.
FLIRT	Free Language Information Retrieval
FLMEM	Floppy Disc Memory
FLOP	Floating Octal Point
FLOPS	Floating Point Operations Per Second
FM	Frequency Modulation
FMS	1. File Management System 2. Flexible Manufacturing System
FNF	First Normal Form File
FNS	File Nesting Store
FOLA	Friends of the Library Program
FOLUSA	Friends of Libraries (USA)
FOPS	File Oriented Programming System
FORC	Formula Coda Programming Language
FORMS	File Organization Modeling System
FORTH	A High Level Programming Language
FORTRAN	Formula Translation ( A programming Language for Scientific Mathematical Work)
FORTRANSIT	Formula Translator Internal Translator
FOSTIS	Food Science and Technological Information System
FPH	Floating Point Hardware
FPL	Functional Point Log
FPLC	Free Public Library Commission
FPP	Floating Point Processor
FQL	Full Quash Likelihood
FRANCIS	French Retrieval Automated Network For Current Information In Social and human Sciences
FRESS	File Retrieval and Editing System



FROLIC	File Room Online Information Central
FRU	File Replacement Unit
FS	File Separator
FSAIS	Federation of Science Abstracting and Indexing System (USA)
FSK	Frequency Shift Keying
FSL	Formal Semantic Language
FSLC	Forest Service Library Catalogue
FSM	Finite State Machine
FSR	Forward Space Record
FST	Field Select Table
FSTA	Food Science and Technological Abstracts
FSU	File Select Unit
FTA	Finite State Automata
FTIS	Foreign Trade Information System
FTP	File Transfer Protocol
FTR	Full Text Retrieval
FTS	Federal Telecommunication System
FAC	First Apple Computer
FTCS	Fault Tolerant Computer System
FM	1. Fax Machine 2. Fax Modem
FPN	Fixed Point Notation
FWLC	Fixed Word Length Computer
FC	Clight Computer
FP	Formet Program
FGL	Fourth Generation Language
FBK	Frame Based Knowledge
FR	Frame Relay
FFS	Free Field Storage
FSF	Free Software Foundation
FSK	Fraquency Shift Keying
FL	1. Function Library 2. Fusible Link
FROM	Fusible Read Only Memory
FB	Francis Becon
FP	Fabriano Paper
FC	Faceted Classification
FI	Facel Indicator
FL	Faculty Library
FC	Facomile Catalogue
FB	Factual Book
FCD	Fair Copying Decleration
FD	False Date

FFE	False First Erition
FL	False Link
FP	Farmington Plan
FB	Fast Back
FC	Feature Card
FCS	Feature Card System
FH	Feature Heading
FID	Federation Internationale De Documentation
FALA	Federation of Asian Library Association
FC	1. Filing Chair 2. Filing Code
FM	Filing Medium
FLA	Film Library and Archives
FE	Fine Edition
FS	Fine Slip
FA	First Assistant
FE	First Edition
FI	First Indention
FLI	First Line Index
FPE	First Published Edition
FSE	First Separate Edition
few	First Word Entry
FBC	Fixed Book Collection
FC	Fixed Collection
FPR	Fixed Point Representation
FD	Flat Display
FC	Flexible Classification
FN	Flexible Notation
FL	Floating Library
FPN	Floating Point Number
FPR	1. Floating Point Radix 2. Floating Point Representation
FD	Flow Duty
FET	Fope Edge Title
FE	Forename Entry
FC	Form Classification
FH	Form Heading
FSH	Form Subject Heading
FI	Free Indexing
FR	Free Reading
FRP	Free Reading Period
FNN	Full Name Note
FA	Fixed Area
FS	Fixed Shalves

FACT	Fuel Abstracts and Current Titles
FALA	Federation of Asian Library Association
FAUL	Five Associated University Libraries
FIDCR	FID Committee on Classification Research
FIDDT	FID Committee on Terminology of Information and Documentation
FIDLD	FID Committee on Linguistics in Documentation
FILA	Federation of Indian Library Associations
FIRE	Foundation for Information Research and Experimentation
FIRST	Future of Information Resources for Science and Technology
FLA	Fellow of Library Association
FLECC	The Federal Libraries Experiment in Co-operative Cataloguing
FOSTIC	Fosd Science Technology Information Centre
FRANCISHS	French Retrieval Automated Network for Current Information in Social Human Sciences
FTRF	Freedom to Read Foundation
FC	Faceted Classification
FD	False Date
FFE	False First Edition
FI	False Inprint
FT	False Title
FI	Fictitious Inprint
FW	Filimy Word
FE	Film Edition
FF	Film Facsimile
FV	Film Viewer
FL	Finding List
FPC	Fine Paper Copy
FI	First Indention
FLI	First Line Index
FS	First Summary
FEW	First Word Entry
FP	Five Predicables
FL	Fixed Location
FB	Flat Back
FP	Flat Pull
FS	Flexible Sewing
FT	Fly Title
FB	Folding Book
FP	Folding Plate

FUN	Follow Up Notice
FE	Fore Edge
FEP	Fore Edge Painting
FE	Forename Entry
FE	Form Entry
FH	Form Heading
FSH	Form Sub Heading
FA	Free Access
FM	Fugitive Material
FF	Full Face
FN	Full Name
FP	Full Point
FC	Fundamental Category
FALA	Federation of Asian Library Association
FAUL	Five Associated University Libraries
FDDI	Fibre Distributed Data Interface
FILA	Federation of Indian Library Associations
FIRE	Foundation of Information Research and Experimentation
FDL	Flexible Distributed Learning
FGS	Flat Graphic Series
FBB	Fastest Broad Band
FMC	Father of Modern Computers
FT	Fault Tolerance
FC	1. Female Connector 2. File Compression 3. Factor Classification
FM	Fragmented Memory
FF	Full Featured
FIAF	Federation of International Film Archives
FAIS	Foreign Affair Information System
FDDI	Fibre Distributed Data Interface
FIID	International Federation for Information and Documentation
FIDA	International Archival Development Fund
FID/CAF	FID Regional Commission for Western, Eastern and Southern Africa
FID/CAO	FID Regional Commission for Asia and Oceania
FID/CLA	FID Regional Commission for Latin America
FID/CAN	FID Regional Commission for the Caribbean and North America
FID/NANE	FID Regional Commission for Northern Africa and the Near East
FID/ROE	FID Regional Commission For Europe

FLA	Fellow of the Library Association
FI	Freedom of Information
FIA	Freedom of Information Act
FIRST	Future of Information Research for Science and Technology
FLECC	The Festival Librarians Exprimad in Co-Oprative Cataloging
FOSITRC	Food Science Technology Information Centre
FRANCISHS	Frence Retrived Automation Network for Current Information in Social Human Science
FTP	File TransFer Protocal
FAQ	Frequetly Asked Question
FT	File Transfer
FE	File Extension
FS	Forward Slash
FO	Fill Out
FIB	Form Input Batun
FD	File Directiones
FM	Frame Margins
FBA	Frame Border Altribute
FE	Font Elemeant
FC	Ftp Client
FS	Ftp Server
FBS	Flat Bed Scanner
FAT	File Allkocation Table
FV	1 File Virese 2 Fiad virus 3 Folder View
FPT	Front Payes Tools
FPC	Front Page Component
FORTAN	Formula Translation
FA	Factor Analysis
FIR	Field Investigation Reasearch
FSM	Field Study Method
FR	Frame Work of Referance
FD	Frequence Destribution
FM	File Manage
FRW	Fiad and Replace Wood
FRWF	Fiad and Replace Wood Frame
FP	Frame and Picture
FSU	Full Server View
FALA	Federation of Asian Library Association
FDC	Floopy Disk Controlar
FEP	Front Edge Processor
FLAUK	Fellow of the Library Association UK
FUSTIS	Food Science and Technological Information System

FSTA	Food Service and Technological Abstract
FALA	Federation of Asian Library Association.
FTX	Free Text Retrieval
FA	Fixed Area
FWD	Funk and Wagnalls Dictionary
FLA	1. Finland Library Association 2. France Library Association 3. Fiji Library Association
FA	Future Abstracts
FR	Fanatic Reader
FGA	Farm and Garden Abstracts
FIP	Fed In Print
FI	Federal Index
FSA	Fluid Sealing Abstracts
FSTA	Food Science and Technology Abstracts
FPA	Forest Products Abstracts
FEA	Fuel and Energy Abstracts
FC	Form Clarification
FFE	False First Edition
FE	For a name Entry
FFER	False First Edition for Reading
FL	False Links
FH	Feature Heading
FM	Fugitive Material
FN	First Name
FW	Feature Writer
FI	Filling In
FS	Fine Screen
FP	Flush Paragraph
FR	Forme Roller's
FM	Floor Manager

## G

GIS	Geographical Information System
GRID	Global Resources Information Database
GSM	Global System for Mobile
GPS	Global Positioning System
GFYAS	Guidelines for Young Adult Services
CFYASPL	Guidelines for Young Adult Services in Public Libraries
GBR	Guide to Best Reading
GENIE	General Electronic Network for Information Exchange

GEIS	General Electronic Information Services
GN	Governmental Networks
GENIE	General Electronic Network for Information Exchange
GSLIS	Graduate School of Library and Information Science
GDLI	Global Digital Library Initiative
GA	Greek Alphabet
GADC	General Audio and Data Communication
GAP	General Assembly Program
GASNTI	Government State Automated Scientific and Technical Information System (USSR)
GAT	Generalized Algebraic Translator
GCD	Greatest Common Denominator
GCL	General Control Language
GCS	General Communication System
GDB	Global Database
GDBMS	General Database Management System
GDG	General Data Group
GDMS	Generalized Data Management System
GDPS	Global Data Processing System
GECOM	General Compiler
GEIS	General Electronic Information System
GEMS	Global Environmental and Monitoring System
GENDA	General Data Analysis and Simulation
GEMS	Global Environmental and Monitoring System
GENDA	General Data Analysis and Simulation
GENISYS	Generalized Information System
GESPL	Generalized Edit System Programming Language
GEVIC	General Electronic Variable Increment Computer
GHA	Green Hour Angle
GID	Gesellschaft for Information used Documentation
GIFI	General Information File Interrogation
GIGO	Garbage in Garbage Out
GILA	Government of India Libraries Association
GIN	Global Information Network
GIP	General Information Program
GIPL	Guide to India Periodical Literature
GIPSY	General Information Processing System
GIPSSY	Generalized Interactive Program for Simulation of Systems
GIRAS	Geographic Information Retrieval and Analysis System
GIRL	Generalized Information Retrieval Language
GIRLS	Generalized Information Retrieval Listing System

GIS	1. General Information System 2. Geographic Information System
GISP	General Information System for Planning
GISTNIC	General Information Service Terminal of the National Information Center
GKS	Graphics Kernel System
GIP	Graphic Job Processor
GLOBUS	Generating Long Term Options by Using Simulation
GLS	Graduate Library School
GM	Group Mask
GMIS	Generalized Management Information System
GMS	General Maintenance System
GNC	Graphic numerical control
GNIS	Geographic Names Information System
GO	General Output
GOC	General Output Channel
GODAS	Graphically Oriented Design and Analysis System
GODI	Global Ocean Data Investing
GOL	General Operation Language
GOSSIP	Generalized Organizational System Summarizers and Information Processor
GOTO	A branching Instrument which is used in high level Programming
GP	Goal Programming
GPCA	General Purpose Communication Adapter
GPDC	General Purpose Digital Computer
GPIB	General Purpose Interface Bus
GPL	1. General Purpose Language 2. Graphic Program Language
GPLAN	Generalized Data Base Planning System
GPOS	General Purpose Operating System
GPS	General Problem Solver
GPSDIC	General Purpose Scientific Document Inrange Code (USA)
GPSS	1. General Purpose Systems Simulation 2. Gateway Packet Switching System
GRACE	Graphic Arts Composing Equipment
GRAI..	Graphic Input Language
GRASP	Geographical Resource Analysis Software Package (USA)
GRI	Government Report Index
GRID	Graphical Intermediate Data Format
GRIDS	Geo-Encoded Resource Integrated Data System
GRIP	General Retrieval of Information Program



GRS	General Retrieval System
GSD	Group Separator
GSARS	Generalized Statistical Application and Reporting System
GSG	Goal Specification Graphs
GSJ	General Subject Index
GSIS	Group for the Standardization of Information Services
GTS	Global Telecommunication System
GULP	General Utility Library Program
GC	Garbage Collection
GIGO	Garbage In Garbage Outfox
GPP	General Purpose Program
GIS	Geographic Information System
GGG	GIF, GIF, GIF
GBW	Graphic Reasources
GS	1 Graphic Screen 2 Graphic Solution
GA	Graphics Adapted
GD	Graphics Digitizer
GF	Graphics File
GM	Graphics Mode
GP	1 Graphics Package 2 Group Printing 3. Graphics Pad 4. Graphics Printer
GS	Graphics Software
GT	Graphics Terminal
GNDU	Graphics VDU
GI	Gross Index
GR	Graphic Resources
GC	Gap Card
GS	Gap Scatter
GT	Genealogical Table
GCR	General Croon Reference
GC	Generally Class
GIR	General Information Reference Card
GIRC	General Information Reference Card
GS	General Search
GSE	General Secondary Entry
GT	Genaral Title
GD	Generic Descriptor
GS	Generic Searching
GC	Genara Convention
GD	Geographical Division
GSD	Geographical Sub-Division
GB	Gaint Book

GAR	Gift Accession Register
GB	Girdle Book
GI	Glossaries Index
GP	Government Publication
GSS	Graded Scheme of Service
GRR	Graduate Reading Round
GL	Gramophone Library
GB	Green Book
GP	Green Paper
GND	Group Notation Device
GC	Guarded Singnature
GS	Guarded Signature
GIPL	Guide to Indian Periodical Literature
GM	Gutter Margin
GD	Geographic Device
GDF	Geographic Data File
GILA	Government of India Librarians Association
GIP	General Information Program
GIPSY	General Information Processing System
GIS	Guidance Information System
GP	Gallery Proof
GE	Gouffered Edges
GT	General Table
GCR	Genarel Cross Reference
GR	General Reference
GSE	General Secondary Entry
GT	General Title
GE	Geographical Entry
GD	Geographic Division
GN	Geographic Number
GFN	Geographic Filling Method
GE	Gent Edges
GT	Gent Top
GB	Girdle Book
GU	Gluing Up
GT	1. Gold Topping 2. Gothic Type
GI	Gouge Index
GRL	Gramophone Religious Library
GB	Guide Book
GC	Guide Card
GS	Guide Slip
GPP	Government Printing Press
GIS	Global Information Society
GRID	Global Resarch Information Databage
GUI	Graphical User Interface

GT	Graphics Table
GB	Good Bye
GCI	Getty Conservation Institute
GCS	Global Cataloging Service
GILS	Government Information Location Service
GIS	Geographic Information System
GUI	Graphical User Interface
GUIDE	Graphical User Interface Design and Evaluation
GD	Geographical Device
GDF	Geographical Data Files
GIST	Graphics Intelegant Script Technology
GS	Graphics Series
GIIAU	Global Intelegant Script Technology
GS	Government Site
GMETAG	Genevic META Information
GE	Gilt Edged
GEA	Gateway Extranal Application
GA	Governmental Archives
GR	Geographical Reads
GC	Guide Cad
GUI	Geographical User Interface
GO	General Options
GT	Go To
GC	Grammer Check
GO	Grammer Option
GL	Guide to Literature
GB	Guterbag Bible
GB	Gate Baffer
GT	Gate Threshold
GD	Geoggraphical Device
GD	Geographical Divition
GPIB	General Purpose Intrafec Bus
GN	Genarator Application
GC	Genarator Clock
GM	Genarator Macw
GB	George Bar
GKS	Graphical Kernival System
GC	Graph Connected
GMB	Graph Multiple Bar
GP	Graph Pie
GB	Graph Bipartite
GSB	Graph Stacked Bar
GCP	Graphic Co- Pracure
GP	Grahic Pad
GR	Graphic Rester

GT	Graphics Table
GM	Guard Memory
GR	Guide Reader
GEIS	Group D Eteede Information Scientificqee Assoaction
GILA	Govt. of India Librariaris
GPLS	Govt. Publications Sectional List
GC	General Clarification
GCB	Gardli Century Bibliography
GCB	Granli Century Bibliography
GLA	1. Grenada Library Association 2. Ghana Library Association 3. Green Land Library Association 4. Gambia Library Association
GLA	1. Gabon Library Association 2. Greece Library Association 3. Guatemala Library Association 4. Guinea Library Association 5. Germany Library Association 6. Guyana Library Association
GIPL	Guide to Indian Periodical Litrature
GA	1. Gas Abstracts 2. Genetics Abstracts
GSI	General Science Index
GSD	Geo Science Documentation
GTA	Geo Technical Abstracts
GAA	Geographics Arts Abstracts
GALA	Geographics Arts Litrature Abstracts
GA	Geographic Area
GB	General Bibliography
GE	General Encyclopedia
GG	Ganway Guide
GR	Gate Register
GFM	Geographic Filing Method
GT	1. Gold Tooling 2. Guide Tag
GN	1. Group Notation2. Given Name
GP	Galley Proof



HPCCP	High Performance Computing and Communication Program
HTP	Hi-Tech Park
HA	Hague Agreement
HCS	Home computer System
HTML	Hypertext Mask up Language

HTTP	Hypertext Transfer Protocol
HBD	Hypertext Based Documents
HACS	Hazard Assessment Computer System
HAPI	Hispanic American Periodicals Index
HARLIC	Houston Area Research Library Consortium
HASP	Holster Automatic Spooling Processor
HAYSTAQ	Have you Stored Answer to Question
HBT	Hetrojunction Bipolar Transmitter
HCG	Hardware Character Generator
HCL	Hindus-tan Computers Ltd
HCP	Host Communication Processor
HD	1. Half Add 2. High Density
HDL	Hardware Description Language
HDLC	High Level Data Link Control
HDR	High Density Recording
HDU	Hard Disc Unit
HECLINET	1. Hydraulic Engineering Information Analysis Center 2. Human Engineering Information Analysis Centre
HELPIS	Higher Education Learning Programs Information Service
HF	Holding File
HICLASS	Hierarchical Classification
HIP	Host Information Processor
HILNB	Health Information Library Network of Bangladesh
HIPO	Hierarchical Input-Process Output
HIS	1. Health Information System 2. Honey Well Informaiton System
HISAM	Hierarchical Indexed Sequential Access Method
HISARS	Hydrological Information Storage and Retrieval System
HISSG	Hospital Information Systems Sharing Group
HITS	Hobbyists Interchange Tape Standard
HILL	High Level Language
HLO	High Level Order
HLU	Hues Logic Unit
HMI	Human Machine Information
HOL	High Order Language
HOS	High Order Software
HRS	Host Resident Software
HSD	High Speed Data
HSP	High Speed Printer
HSR	High Speed Reader
HT	Horizontal Tab
HULTIS	Hull Technical Information Scheme
HUMARIS	Human Resources Information System

HUMRROIC	Human Research sation Information Center
HV	Hardware Virtualizes
HVLS	Huron Valley Library System
HTB	Half Tone Block
HTP	Half Tone Paper
HMP	Hard Mode Paper
HI	Hanging Indention
HL	Head Line
HP	Head Piece
HT	Head Title
HC	Holding Card
HB	Home Bindary
HP	Hase Papers
HH	Hunanistic Hand
HA	Half Adder
HSR	Half Shilft Register
HW	Half Word
HE	Hall Effect
HI	1. Hall Instruction 2. Hardware Independence 3. Hardware Interrupt
HHC	Hand Held Computer
HS	Hand Scanner
HR	1. Hand Writing Recognition 2. Hardware Reliability
HD	1. Hard Dirk 2. Hardware Dependence 3.Hierarchical Data Base
HC	1. Hard Ware Check 2. Help Compiler 3. Hardwired Connection 4. Hierarchical Communication 5. Host Computer
HF	1. Hardware Failure 2. Horizontal Feed
HFC	Hardware Flow Control
HK	1. Hardware Key 2. Home Key
HM	Hardware Monitor
HS	Hardware Security
HWL	Hard Wire Logic
HWP	Hard Wired Program
HG	Harved Graphics
HP	Hello Program
HM	Help Menu
HGA	Hercules Graphic Adapter
HF	Hidden File
HL	Hidden Line
HLA	Hidden Line Algorithm

HLR	High Level Recovery
HMA	High Memory Area
HCB	High Coder Bit
HRG	High Resolution Graphics
HSN	High Speed Networks
HLF	High Level Format
HSP	High Speed Printer
HSS	High Sierra Specification
HP	Home Page
HR	Home Row
HW	Honey Well
HMI	Horizontal Motion Index
HOL	Human Oriented Language
HCS	Hybrid Computer System
HBC	Human Bio computer
HZ	Hyphenation Zone
HB	Hirterical Bibliography
HS	Hague Scheme
HM	Half Monthly
HSS	Half See Safe
HCB	Hand Copied Book
HG	Hanging Indention
HC	Hard Copy
HS	Helpful Sequence
HF	Hierarchical Force
HS	Hierarchical Search
HE	Hirtery Entru
HC	Hording Card
HI	Holiday Issue
HL	Home Library
HLV	Home Library Viritor
HRD	Home Reading Department
HU	1. Home Use 2. House Library
HB	Horn Book
HL	Hospital Library
HB	Host Book
HJ	House Journal
HM	House Magazine
HDC	Hospital Data Centre
HEPI	High Energy Physics Index
HCLB	High Court Library of Bangladesh
HDC	Hospital Data Centre

HIM	Health Information Management
HIB	Human Information Behaviour
HCC	Homebrew Computer Club
HH	Hardware Handshake
HG	Harvard Graphics
HFS	Hierarchical File System
HCI	Human Computer Intenaction
HTML	Hyper Page Main Topics
HPMT	Home Page Main Topics
HO	Hierarchival Organization
HPM	Home Page Menu
HR	Horigental Rule
HL	Heading Level
HSE	Head Section Elements
HD	Head Doccument
HR	Hyper Referance
HL	Heading Level
HV	Highly Visual
HSE	Head Section Elemeant
HHS	Hard Helo Scanner
HB	Horn BUTTARS
HS	Hierachical Strecture
HSR	Hard ware & Soft were Requements
HM	Heading Membering
HMW	History of Microsoft Word
HW	History of Windows
HSB	Horigental School Bar
HG	Herio Graphic
HL	Hair Line
HAC	Half Adder Cercuit
HD	Half Duplex
HSC	Half Substruction Cercuite
HW	Half Word
HP	Halting Problem
HI	Hadler Intruapt
HO	Heads Off
HO	Heads On
HSTW	Head Shake Three way
HU	Hang Up
HE	Hard Error
HSD	Hard Section Drink
HWS	Hard Ware Security



HC	Head Cash
HR	Head Read
HW	Head Write
HT	Heads Tape
HS	Harm Shapping
HLDLC	High Level Data Link Control
HLA	Horyana Library Association
HLRD	House of Lord's Record Office
HMC	Historical Manuscripts Commission
HMCR	Historical Manuscripts Commission Report
HOL	High order Language
HLA	1. Honkong Library Association 2. Honduras Library Association 3. Haiti Library Association 4. Hungary Library Association
HCMA	Health Care Marketing Abstracts
HRIR	Human Rights Internet Reporter
HIRS	Highway Reasearch Information Service
HA	1. Helminthological Abstracts 2. Herbage Abstracts 3. Historical Abstracts
HECAB	Higher Education Current Awarness Bulletin
HDIS	Health Device Information Service
HPERMPB	Health, Physical Education and Recreation Microform Publication Bulletin
HA	Horticultural Abstracts
HRA	Humen Resources Abstracts
HLISA	Hungarial Library and Informastion Science Abstracts
HA	Homotopic Abstract
HLLIS	Health Litrature Library and Information Services
HC	Higher Criticism
HD	Half Double
HI	Hanging Indent
HO	Hand Out
HS	Half Stick
HT	Half Tone
HCP	Hard Copy Printer
HM	Hot Mental
HT	Hot Type
HG	House Organ
HS	House Style
HIL	History of International Librarianship
HCL	Handbook of Comparative Librarianship

IST	In Service Training
ID	Information Dissemination
IPRS	Intellectual Property Rights
IC	Internet Connectivity / Information Community
IT	Information Technology
IITA	Information Infrastructure Technology Application
IDM	Information Delivery Mechanisms
ICANN	Internet Corporation for Assigned Names of Numbers
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IP	Internet Protocol
IS	1. Information Society 2. Information Security 3. Information Strategy
ISPS	Internet Service Providers
ITES	Information Technology Enabled Services
ITTF	Information Technology Task Force
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
ITL	Information Technology Law
ILL	Inter Library Loan
ITA	Information Technology Act
IVC	International Voice Circuit
IIB	International Internet backbone
ISPAB	Internet Service Provider Association of Bangladesh
ITPA	Information Technology Promotion Agency
IPIP	International Protection of Industrial Property
IF	Intellectual Freedom / Information Infrastructure
IASL	International Association of School Librarian ship
ICM	Information Center Manager
IMT	1. Information Management Tools 2. Inter NIC internet Network information Center
IRT	Information Retrieval Tools
IBN	Integrated Broad band Network
IOS	International Organization for Standardization
IRT	Information Retrieval Tools
ISS	Information Systems Strategy
IRO	Information Related Occupations
IETF	Internet Engineering Task Force
IST	Information Society Today
IPL	Impact on Public Libraries

IIT	1. Innovations of Information Technology 2. Institute of Information Technology
ICP	Information Collection Project
IES	Information Exchange Service
IE	Information Explosion
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers
IBN	Integrated Broadband Networks
ISDN	Integrated Services Digital Network
INO	Internal Network Operation
IUN	International Video Network
IETF	Internet Engineering Task Force
ISP	Internet Service Provider
ITL	Information Technology in Libraries
INSDOC	Indian National Scientific Documentation Center
II	Information India
ICLSA	Indiana Co-operative Library Services Authority
IITC	Imperial Information Technology Club
IAA	International Aerospace Abstracts
IAALD	International Association of Agricultural Librarians Documentalists
IABLA	Inter American Bibliographical and Library Association
IACOD	International Advisory Committee on Documentation Libraries and Archives (UNESCO)
IACP	International Association of Computer Program
IAD	Integrated Automatic Documentation
IAEAIC	International Atomic Energy Agency Information Center
IAIMS	Integrated Academic Information Management System
IALL	International Association of Law Librarian ship
IAMLADC	International Association of Music, Libraries, Archives and Documentation Center
IN	Indian Network
IDONET	Indian Network
ICOLC	International Coalition of Library Consortia
IPM	Intellectual Property Management
ISRC	Information Systems Research Center
ILC	Interlibrary Loan Committee
IIPSL	International Institute for Population Studies Library
IAR	Information Address Register
IARD	Information Analysis and Retrieval Division
IAS	Immediate Access Register
IASL	International Association of School Librarian-ship
IASHIC	Indian Association of Special Libraries and Information Center (Calcutta)

IARIDOC	Indian Agricultural Research Institute and Documentation Center (New Delli)
IASRIIC	Indian Agricultural Statistics Research Institute and Information Center (New Delhi)
IATIC	Institute of As.. Technology and Information Center
IATLIS	Indian Association of Teachers of Library Science
IATUL	International Association of Technological University Libraries
IBA	International Broadcasting Authority
IBBY	International Board on Books for Young People
IBC	Indian Bibliographic Center
IBEDOC	International Bureau of Education Documentation and Information Unit
IBI	International Bureau of Infirmities
IBID	International Bibliography Information and Document
IBIP	International Books In Print
IPS	Inches Per Second
IBOL	Integrated Business Oriented Language
IBY	Integrated Book Years
IC	1. Information Center 2. Integrated Circuit
ICA	International Council on Archives
ICAI	Intelligent Computer Assisted Instruction
ICC	1. Information Collection Channel 2. International Computing Centre
ICCP	Institute for Certification of Computer Professionals
ICCC	International Council for Computer Communications
ICDB	Integrated Corporate Data Base
ICG	International Computing Graphics
ICIP	Intersectional Council on Information Processing
ICIC	Inter Campus Information Center
ICJI	International Conference on Japanese Information
ICL	International Computer Ltd
ICLD	Indian Council of Library Development
ICLIS	Indian Council of Library and Information Science
ICMIS	Integrated Computerized Management Information System
ICONDA	International Construction Database
ICR	1. International Council for Reprography 2. Integrated Central Repository
ICRDB	International Cancer Research Data bank
ICS	1. Integrated Circuits 2. Input Control Subsystem
ICSI	International Conference on Scientific Information
ICSSID	International Committee for Social Science Information and Documentation

ICSTI	International Center for Scientific and Technical Information (Moscow)
ID	Identifier
IDADS	Information Displays Automatic Drafting System
IDAMS	Internationally Developed Data Analysis and Management Software
IDAPS	Image Data Processing System
IDC	1. Information Dissemination Channel 2. Information Dynamics Corporation
IDEN	Interactive Data Entry Network
IDEP	International Data Exchange Program (USA)
IDMS	Integrated Data Base management System
IDN	Integrated Digital Network
IDP	1. Industrial Data Processing 2. Integrated Data Processing
IDS	Integrated Data Store
IEC	Information Exchange Center
IFIC	International F... Information Center
IFIPI	International Federation for Information Processing
IFLA	International Federation of Library Association
IFORS	International Federation of Operational Research Societies
IGIS	International Geo-technical Information System
IH	Interaction Handler
IIB	International Institute of Bibliography
IICCD	International and Interdisciplinary Collective Catalogue of Duplicates
IIS	Institute of Information Scientists (UK)
IISST	International Information System for Science and Technology (Moscow)
IKBS	Intelligence Knowledge Based System
ILA	India Library Association (New Delhi)
ILACS	Integrated Library Administration and Cataloguing Systems
ILAS	Interrelated Logic Accumulating Scanner
ILICC	International Library and Information Consultant Center (New Delhi)
ILL	Inter Library Loan
ILLINET	Illinois Library Information Network (USA)
ILRC	Inter Library Resources Center
ILRD	Institute for Library Research and Development
ILS	Integrated Library Service

IM	Index of Medicine
IMAC	Illinois Microfilm Automated Cataloguing
IMACS	International Association for mathematics and Computers in Simulation
IMC	Information Management Congress
IMDS	International Microfilm Distribution Service
IMIS	Integrated Management Information System
IMP	1. International More Program 2.Interface Message Processor
IMPAC	Information for management Planing, Analysis and Co-ordination
IMPICS	Integrated Manufacturing Program Information and Central System
IMRADS	Information Management Retrieval and Dissemination System
IMS	Information management System
INB	Indian National Bibliography
INCOLSA	Indiana Co-operative Library services Authority
INDAAL	Indian Association of Academic Libraries
INDAC	Industrial Data Acquisition and Control
INDOC	Information Documentation and Communication
INDR	Internet Display and Remote Access Project (London)
INEI	International Network of Educational Information
INDIRS	Indiana Information Retrieval System
INDIS	Industrial Information System
INFIC	International Network of Feed Information Centers
INFLIB NET	Information Library Network
INFOLINE	Per . on line Paten, Scientific, Technical and Business Information Service
INFORMS	Information Organization Reporting and Management System
INFOTEC	Innovation Information and Technology (Mexico)
INFOTEX	Institution of Information Technology (Madras)
INFOTERM	International Information Center for Terminology
INFOTERR	International Ref. System for Sources of Environmental Information
INFRAL	Information Retrieval Automatic Language
INFROSS	Investigation In to the Information Requirement in Social Sciences
INFUCHS	Information System for Environmental Chemicals, Chemical Plants and Accidents (West Germany)

INID	Internationally Agreed numbers for the Identification of Data
INIS	International Nuclear Information System (Vienna)
INIST	Institute National De IL information scientifique et Technique (France)
INNERTAP	Information Network on New Renewable Energy Resources and Technologies for Asia and the Pacific
INPADOC	International Patent Documentation Center (Vienna)
INQUIRE	Direct Access Based Information Retrieval Data Management Software
INSDOC	Indian National Scientific Documentation Center (New Delhi)
INSPEC	Information System for Physics Electrical and Electronic Engineering Computer and Control Engineering
INSSDOC	Indian National Social Science Documentation Center (New Delhi)
INSTARS	Information Storage and Retrieval System
INTANEL	International Association of Metropolitan City Libraries
INT	Interrupt
INTELSAT	International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium
INTIB	Industrial and Technological Information Bank of UNIDO
INTJPS	Integrated Information Processing System
INTREX	Information Transfer Experiments
I/O	Input / Output
IOBS	Input / Output Buffering System
IOC	Input Output Controller
IOCC	Input Output Control System
IOD	Information on Demand
IOLS	Input Output Label System
IOOP	Input Output Operations
IOP	Input Output Processor
IORB	Input Output Record Block
IOREC	Input Output Record
IP	Information Processor
IPA	1. International Publisher's Association 2. International Phonetics Alphabet
IPAG	Information Planning and Analysis Group
IPG	Interactive Program Generator
IPL	Information Program Language
IPLA	Indian Public Library Association
IPM	Input Position Map
IPN	Initial Priority Number

IPOC	Information Processing and Organization Channel
IPOT	Inductive Po Te.. Divider
IPST	Information Processing Society of Japan
IQRP	Interactive Query and Report Processor
IR	Information Retrieval
IRA	International Reading Association
IRACS	Information Resources and Analysis Centers (USA)
IRC	1. Information Resource Center 2. International Retrieval Center
IRCIH	International Referral Center for Information Handling
IRG	Inter Record Gap
IRHTCP	Inventory of Resources for History of Twentieth Century Physics
IR	1. Information Retrieval Language 2. Information Research Language
IRIS	1. Infrared Information System 2. Integrated Risk Information System
IRMS	Information Retrieval and Management System (IBM)
IRS	1. Information Referral System 2. Information Retrieval System
IS	Information Separator
ISA	1. Indian Science Abstracts 2. Indian Standardization Association 3. Information Science Abstracts(USA)
ISAD	Information Science and Automation Division
ISAM	Indexed Sequential Access Method
ISAR	Information Storage and Retrieval
ISATA	International Symposium Automotive Technology and Automation
ISBD	International Standard Bibliographic Description
ISBDG	International Standard Bibliographic Description General
ISBDM	International Standard Bibliographic Description Monographs
ISBDPM	International Standard Bibliographic Description for Printed Music
ISBDS	International Standard Bibliographic Description for Serials
ISBL	International System Base Language
ISBN	International Standard Book Number
ISD	Information System Department
ISDLC	Information System Development Life Cycle
ISDS	Integrated Service Digital Network
ISDS	International Serials Data System



ISI	Institute for Scientific Information (USA)
ISIS	1. Integrated Set Information System 2. Indian Standards Information System
ISKO	International Society for Knowledge Organization (Germany)
ISL	Information Search Language
ISLIC	Islamic Library Information Center
ISMH	Input Source Message Handler
ISN	Information System Network
ISO	International Standards Organization
ISONET	1. International Organization for Standards Network 2. International Standards Network
ISORID	International Information System on Research in Documentation
ISP	Instruction Set Processor
ISR	1. Information Storage and Retrieval 2. Image Storage Retrieval 3. Index to Scientific Serials
ISRD	Information Storage Retrieval and Dissemination
ISRS	Information Storage and Retrieval System
ISS	1. Information Search Services 2. Information Support System
ISSN	International Standard Serial Number (for bibliographic control, identification and description purposes)
IST	1. Information Science and Technology 2. Improved System Technologies
ISTE	Institute for Scientific Technical and Economic Information
IT	Information Technology
ITAC	Information Technology across the Curriculum
ITALIS	Indian Association of Teachers of Library and Information Science
ITF	Interactive Terminal Facility
ITS	1. Invitation to Send 2. Intelligent Terminal System
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
ITX	Information Transfer Exchange
IU	Information Unit
IULNET	Indian University Libraries Network
IVM	Initial Virtual Memory
IW	Index Word
IX	Inverted Index
ISDN	Integrated Services Digital Network
II	1. Icons Identifier 2. Iconic Interface

ID	Identification Division
IW	Identifier Word
IPS	Image Progesing System
IR	Image Restoration
IS	Image Setter
IM	Imaging Model
IA	1. Immediate Access 2. Immediate Address
IE	Inference Engine
IB	Information Bits
IF	1. Information Filtering 2. Information Float
IH	Information Hiding
IO	Information Overload
IRS	Information Reporting System
IS	1. Information Society 2. Information Super Highway
ISR	Information System Resources
ITC	Information Technology Curcers
ITM	Information Technology Manager
ITT	Information Technology Teacher
ITS	Information Thru Speech
IOD	Input Output Device
IK	1. Insert Key 2. Ins Key
IET	Instruction Execution Time
ISDT	Intelligent Software Development Tools
ISD	Internal Hard Disk
IRSG	Internet Research Steering Group
IRTF	Internet Research Task Force
IRC	Internet Relay Chat
IBM	International Business Machine
IC	Identification Card
IN	Idintification Number
IKBS	Intelligent Knowledge Based System
IE	Index Entry
ISC	Index Size Card
ILM	Indian Library Movement
IPI	Indian Press Index
IL	1. Indestrial Libraries 2. Information Librarian 3.Information Library 4. Institutional Library
IS	Information Scientists
ICLG	International and Comparative Librarianship Group
IATL	International Association of Theological Libraries
IBFD	International Bureau of Fiscal Documentation
ICC	International Catalogue Card

ICAESD	International Centre for Africal Economic and Social Documentation
ICIP	International Conference on Information Processing
ICSI	International Conference on Scientific Information
ICR	International Congress on Reprography
ICR	International Copy Right
ICRA	International Copy Right Act
IFIIPS	International Federation of Information Processing Societies
IFRL	International Federation of Record Libraries
IICAE	International Information Communication and Education
IS	International Standard
IYL	International Youth Library
ID	Introduction Date
IT	Inventory Truck
IBS	Inverted Baconian Scheme
IH	Inverted Heading
IT	Inverted Title
IS	Island Stack
IO	Issuing O
IC	Iten Cards
IE	Item Entry
IBI	Indian Book Industry
IP	Interest Profile
IB	Information Bookkers
IAALD	International Association of Agricultural Librarians and Documentalish
IACODLA	International Advisory Committee on Documentation, Libraries and Archives
IALL	International Association of Law Libraries
IAML	International Association of Music Libraries
IAOL	International Association of Oriental Libraries
IASL	International Association of School Libraries
IATLIS	Indian Association of Teachers of Library and Information Science
IATUL	International Association of Technical University Libraries
IBY	International Book Year
ICA	International Council of Archives
ICCP	International Conference on Cataloguing Principles
ICSSD	International Committee for Social Science Documentation
ICSTI	International Council for Scientific and Technical Information

ICSU	International Council of Scientific Unions
ICSUAB	International Council of Scientific Unions Abstracting Board
IDC	International Documentation Centre
IFD	International Federation for Documentation
IFIS	International Ford Information Service
ILA	Iranion Library Association
ILRC	Inter Library Resource Centre
IMCE	International Meeting of Cataloguing Experts
INB	Indian National Bibliography
INL	Indian National Library
INDAAL	Indian Association of Academic Librarians
INICAE	International Information, Communication and Education
INIS	International Nuclear Information System
INPDOC	International Patent Documentation Centre
INSCOPE	Intermation System for Coffee and Other Product Economics
INSDOC	Indian National Scientific Documentation Centre
INSPEC	1. Informational Service in Physics, Electro-Technology Computers 2. International Information Service for thePhysics and Engineering Communities
INTIB	International Technological Information Bonk
INTREX	Information Transfer Experiments
IOL	Institute of Librarians
IPA	International Publisher's Association
IPC	International Patents Classification
IRANDOC	Irarian Documentation Centre
IRCIHE	International Referral Centre for Information Handling Equipment
ISA	Information Science Abstracts
ISBDA	International Standard Bibliographic Discription Antequarian
ISBDCM	International Standard Bibliographic Discription Cartographic Material
ISBDCP	International Standard Bibliographic Discription Common Parts
ISBDG	International Standard Bibliographic Discription General
ISBDG	International Standard Bibliographic Discription Monographs
ISBDNBM	International Standard Bibliographic Description Non Book Material
ISBDS	International Standard Bibliographic Description Serials

ISCED	International Standard Classification of Education
ISDS	International Serials Data System
ISI	Institute for Scientific Information
ISIS	Integrated Set of Information Systems
ISLIC	Issael Society of Special Libraries and Information Centres
ISDOC	International Information Centre for Standard in Information and Documentation
ISORID	International Information System on Research in Documentation
ISR	1. Index to Scientific Reviews 2. Information Storage and Retrieval
IYL	International Youth Library
ILD	International Labour Documentation
IP	Index Purgatorium
IT	Index Translationum
ID	Indicator Digit
IF	Inferior Figure
IC	Inner Characteristics
IFC	Inner From of Catalogue
II	Inner Indention
IM	Inner Margin
IP	In Putting
IST	In Service Training
IN	Integer Notation
IL	Inter Linear
IN	Interpolated Note
IB	Inverted Books
ICM	International Coference on Multimedia
IASL	International Association of School Librarians
ICIVR	International Conference on Index and Video Retrieval
IPADOC	International Patents Documentation Centre
ID	Inter Design
IDE	Intellegent Drive Electronic
IC	Image Conperange
IP	Instion Points
IA	Instant Artline
IWM	Integreded Way Medecine
ICT	Information Communication Technologe
IR	Information and Reternal
IAMIC	International Association of Music Information Contents
IAML	International Association of Rural and Isolated Libraries

IAS	Individual Artline Supply
IASA	International Association of Sound Archives
IASSIST	International Association of Technological University Librarians
IBBY	International Bond on Books for Young People
IBL	InterGovernmental Burcal of Informatics
ICA	International Communications Associations International Council as Archives
ICSU	International Council of Scientific Unions
IDA	Intergrated Degetal Access
IDRC	International Development Research Country
IFDO	International Fedaration of Data Organigation
IFLA	International Fedarations of Library Association
IIB	International Instute of Bibliography
IIR	Intelligent Informatios Retrival
IIS	Institute of Informations Society
ILA	Indian Library Association
ILL	Inter Library Loan
IM	Information Management
INPADOC	International Patent Documentation Centre
IPA	International Publishers Association
IR	Information Retrival
IRM	Informations Resound Management
ISBD	International Standard Bibligraphic Description
ISBN	Inter Grated Service Network
ISDS	International Serials Data System
ISI	Institute for Scientific Information
ISO	International Standard Organization
ISRL	International Standard Organization
ISSN	International Standard Serial Number
IT	Information Technology
IAF	Internet Adress Finder
IWA	Internet Working Application
IT	Itatic Text
IE	Internet Explerer
II	1 Image Instant 2 Inline Image
IW	Intractive web
IL	Interpreted Language
IT	1 Image type 2 Image transparent
IFC	Inner From of catalogue
IB	Indian Buses
IS	Infina Species

IWM	Intergrated Way Machine
IDE	Intelegant Device Electronics
IAT	Index And Table
IC	Insert Columns
IF	Insert Frame
INC	Insert New Columns
INR	Insert New Raws
IAT	Inserting Auto Text
IBF	Insert Border Into Frame
IC	Insert Caption
IDAT	Insert Data And Time
IE	Insert Equation
IF	Insert Field
IG	Insert Graphics
IPN	Insert Page Number
IS	Insert Symbol
ITD	Insert Text In Document
ITT	Insert Text in Table
ITF	Insert Text in Frame
IWA	Insert Wood Aet
IP	Installing Printer
IMSW	Introduction to MS Word
IL	Index Language
IS	Information Scieutise
ISA	Instuction Single Address
LAALD	International Association of Agriculture Librarians and Documentetion
IABLA	Intra AmericanBibliographical and Library Association
IACBDT	International Advising Committe an Bibliography Documentation and Technology
IACB	International Advising Committe an Bibliography
IBCA	International Bukstall Contraction Association
IABLA	Intra American Bibliographical and Library Association
ICLS	Intra Control Library for Students
ICISO	Information Committa of ISO
IRS	International Reading Association
IDANBOC	Iranion Documentation Center
IRT	Institute of Reprographic Technology
IC	Illegal Character
IC	Ignor Character
IS	Image Scanner
IAS	Immediate Access Store

ILP	In Line Printer
ICP	In Crimital Plote
ID	Indeuduce Data
IR	Index Regester
IA	Instuccion Return
IC	Intelegent Copies
IAALD	International Association of Agricultural Libraris and Documentations
IALL	International Association of Law Libraris
IAMCR	International Association for Mars Communication Research
IAML	Communication Resarch of Music Libraris
IASL	Indian Association of Specia Libraris
IATL	Intertional Association of Theological Liberaris
IATLTLIS	Indian Association of Teachers of Librery and Information Science
IATUL	International Association of Technological University Libraries
IBC	Indian Bak Chronicle
IBBD	Institute Brasibene de biblegraphice Documentaces
IBFD	International Bureare of Fiscal Documentation
IBI	Indian Bank Industry
ICCP	International Conference of Cetaluguing Principles
IGIREPAT	International co-operation in Information Retrival among Examininy patent ostics
ICSI	Retrival Confrence on Scientific Information
IGSSO	Retrival Committee for Social Sciences Documentation
ICSIU	International Conference of Scientific Informations Unions
IFIP	International Fedration for Information Processing
IFIPS	International Fedration for Information Prossing Society
IFLP	Index to Foreings Legal Periodicels
IFPR	Intra-Facet Phase Relation
IFR	Intra-Facet Relation
IKBS	Intelligent Knowledge Bases System
ILS	Integrated Library Systems
IMIS	Integrated Management System
INFLIBNET	Information and Library Network
INICAE	International Information Communication and Education
INISN	International Nuclear Information System and Network
INNERTAP	Information Network of New Renewable Energy Resorces and Technologies for Asia and the Pacific



IIDSIS	Inter-Institutional Integrated Services Information System
INDC	Indian National Documentation Centre
ISPEC	Information Service in Physics, Electro Technology & Computers
IALD	International Association for Legal Documentation
IPBSA	International Publication and Bank Sellers Association
IRA	International Readiry Association
ISAD	Information Science and Automation Division
ISAM	Indexed Sequential Access Method
ISBDOHP	Internatinal standard Bibliographic Description for Order Monographic Publications
ISBDCM	International Standard Bibliogra Descriptionfor Catographic Material
ISBDNBM	International Standard Bibliogra Description for Non Back Material
ISBDPM	International Standard Bibliogra Descriptionfor Printed Manuscript
ISBDS	International Standard Bibliogra Description for Serials
ISDS	International Serials Data System Institution for Scientific Information
ISONET	International Orgabization for Standards Network
ISPR	Inter Subject Phase Relation
IPA	Information Please Almanae
IS	Infima Species
IC	Intellectual Chart
ITIAS	Information on Treaties and other Information Acts Series
ILA	1. Iceland Library Association 2. Ireland Library Association 3. Indonesia Library Association 4. Iraq Library Association 4. Iran Library Association 5. Israel Library Association 6.Italy Library Association 7. Ivory Coast Library Association
IDL	Index to Dental Litrature
IFLP	Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals
IDA	International Development Abstracts
IPA	International Phermaceutical Abstracts
IRA	Information Resources Annual
IA	Immunology Abstracts
IAJS	Index to Articles on Jewish Studies
IBRH	Index to Bank Reviews in Humanaties
IDA	Industrial Development Abstracts
IFP	Index to Free Periodicals

IHP	Index to Hebrew Periodicals
ICUD	Index to Current Urban Documents
II	1. Index Indica 2. Index Islamicks
ILM	Index to Little Magazine
IV	Index Veterinarius
IMID	Informational Management Information Digest
IE	Inverted Entris
IC	Isolate Complex
IE	Illustrator Entry
IH	1. Individualised Heading 2. Inverted Heading
IB	Illuminated Bank
IM	Illuminated Manuscript
IW	Inividualised Word
IEA	Information Explosion Age
IT	Instructional Technology
IP	Intaglis Printing
ISPR	Inter Subject Phase Relation
IA	Irremorable Attachment
II	Isolate Idea
IBAL	Institute of Business Administration Library
IERL	Institute of Education and Research Library
INFSC	Institute of Nutrition and Food Science Library
IPGMRL	Institute of Post Graduate Medicine and Research Library
ISETL	Institute of Statistical Research and Training Library
ISWRL	Institute of Social Welfare and Research Library
IP	Indian Paledgraphy
IE	Indivect Evidence
IF	Ink Fountain
IT	1. Inter Type 2. Ital Type
IILR	International Information and Library Review
ICL	Introduction to Comparative Librarianship

## J

JOYSL	Journal of youth Services in Libraries
JANET	Joint Academic Network
JANETUGL	Joint Academic Network User Group for Libraries
JAKIS	Japanese Keyboard Indexing Simulation
JAMASS	Japanese Medical Abstracts Scanning System
JANET	joint Academic Network

JASIS	Journal of the American Society of / for Information Science
JCC	Job Communication Center
JCL	Job Control Language
JCP	Job Control Program
JD	Job Description
JDL	Job Description Language
JES	Job Entry System
JICST	Japan Information Center of Science and Technology
JIPDEC	Japan Information Processing Development Center
JIRC	Journal of Information Research Communications (UK)
JJD	Jesphson Jection Devices
JOIS	Japanese Online Information System
JOCLAI	Joint Council of Library Association of India
JOLA	Journal of Library Automation
JOVIAL	A Programming Language
JP	Job Processor
JPW	Job Processing Word
JAAI	Japan Society of Archives Institutions
JSACLC	Joint Standing Committee on Library Co-operator
JSL	Job Specification Language
JSLs	Japan Society of Library Science
JCL	Job Control Language
JCP	Job Control Program
JCS	Job Control Statement
JFC	Job Flew Control
JH	Joined Hand
JA	1. Joint Author 2. Joint Authorship
JC	1. Joint Catalogue 2. Joint code 3. Joint Committee
JW	Joint Work
JA	Junior Assistant
JB	1. Junior Book 2. Juvenile Book
JL	1. Junior Librarian 2. Juvenile Library
JD	1. Junior Department 2. Juvenile Department
JASIS	Journal of American Society for Information Science
JICST	Japan Information Centre for Science and Technology
JLA	Japan Library Association
JT	Japanese Tissue
JP	Job Press
JP	1. Job Printer 2 Job Printing
JH	Joined Hand
JSP	Jackson Structured Programing

JCL	Job Control Language
JQ	Job Queecee
JANET	Joint Academic Network
JASIS	Journal of the American Society for Information Science
JELIS	Journal of Education for Library and Information Science
JLA	Japan Library Association
JPRS	Joint Publications Research Service
JSC	Joint Steering Committee for Revision of AACR
JPEG	Joint Photographic Expert Group
JS	Java Script
JSN	Java Script Netscape
JCL	Job Control Language
JE	Jamplng Error
JW	Jastification of Wood
JM	Jackson Method
JP	Jeographics Printer
JKFF	Jk Flip Flap
JM	Job Mix
JFN	John Nepin
JC	Johnson Cuntry
JT	Jesehpson Technology
Jl	Jump Instruction
JC	Justification Center
JF	Justification Full
JL	Justification Left
JR	Justification Right
JCLL	Job Control Language for Libraris
JA	Joint Author
JP	Joint Publisher
JLA	1. Japan Library Association 2. Jamica Library Association 3. Jordan Library Association
JCT	Japan Computer Technology
JTA	Japanese Technical Abstracts
JLLA	Journal of Current Laser Abstracts
JAIE	Journal of Abstracts in International Education
JEA	Journal of Economic Abstracts
JEL	Journal of Economic Litrature
JPI	Japanese Periodicals Index
JA	Journal Abstract
JC	Joint Code

JN	Joint Name
JLH	Journal of Library History
JLHP	Journal of Library History and Philosophy
JEL	Journal of Education for Librarianship
JELIS	Journal of Education for Librarianship and Information Science
JL	Journal of Librarianship
JCL	Journal of Comparative Librarianship
JCWL	Journal of Comparative and World Librarianship

## K

KBE	Knowledge Based Economy
KCPLMP	Kansas City Public Library Master Plan
KIS	Knowledge Index Services
KAR	Kodak Automated Retrieval
KAS	Knowledge Availability System
KASS	Kent Automated Serials System (USA)
KB	Key Board
KBCS	Knowledge Based Computer System
KBS	Knowledge Based System
KCLA	Kraal College Librarians Association
KCS	An Abbreviation for Thousand Characters per Second
KDP	Keyword Data Processor
KDS	Key Disk Software
KENCLIP	Kentucky Co-operative Library Information Project
KEP	Key Entry Processing
KEW	Knowledge Engineering Workshop
KLIC	Key Letter in Centex
KMON	Key board Monitor
KPIC	Key Phrase in Context
KPU	Knowledge Production and Utilization
KSRT	Keyboard Send Receive Terminal
KU	Knowledge Utility
KULSA	Karnatak University Library Science Association
KWAC	1.Key Word and Context 2. Key Word Augmented In Context
KWAD	Keyword as a Dictionary Entry
KWIC	Key Word in Context Indexing
KWINDEX	Key Word Index

KWIN	Key Word in Permutation
KWIT	Key Letter in Context
KWOC	Keyword out of Context
KWOT	Keyword out of Title
KM	1. Karraugh Map 2. Knowledge Manager
KBB	Key Board Buffer
KBC	1. Key Board Computer 2. Key Board Contrpller
KBE	Key Board Enlancer
KBDS	Key Board Disk System
KBTS	Key Board Tape System
KC	Key Compression
KS	Key Board Skills
KSV	Key Stroke Verification
KPS	Kilobyte Per Second
KCPS	Kilo Cycles Per Second
KWA	Key Word Analysis
KG	Kinematic Graphics
KE	Knowledge Engineering
KWIC	Key Word In Context
KELIS	Kaula Endowment for Library and Information Science
KB	Kept Book
KL	Key's Library
KT	Key Tern
KWOC	Key Word Out of Context
KS	Kirkus Service
KC	Kyle Classification
KWAC	1. Key Word and Context 2. Key Word Augmented in Context
KWIT	Key Word In Title
KWOT	Key Word Out Of Title
KB	Kept Book
KPS	Knowledge Products and Services
KMC	Knowladge Management Centre
KB	Kilobyte
KLA	Koreass Library Association
KBP	Key Board Phrase
KC	K- Connectivity
KC	Kyle Clarificatin
KM	Karnaugh Map
KCC	Key Cursor Control
KF	Key Filled
KO	Key Option

KBE	Key Board Enhanchad
KBS	Key Board Standard
KBC	Key Board Connector
KBD	Key Board Display
KBE	Key Board Enchor
KBQ	Key Board Quarty
KSAM	Keyed Sequetional Access Method
KWP	Key Word Parametry
KT	Kleene's Theaem
KDEM	Kurgweit Data Entry Machine
KLA	Koran Libery Association
KWUDC	Key Word and Universal Decional Clarification
KLA	1. Kenya Library Association 2. Kuwait Library Association
KWIST	Key Word Index to Serial Titls
KWIWR	Key Word Index to Wildlife Research
KDPL	Khulna Divisional Public Library
KTR	Knowing The Reader
KD	Keep Down
KU	Keep Up
KP	Key Plate
KD	Knock Down
KL	Key Light

## L

LLE	Life Long Education
LWM	Letter Writing Method
LAN	Local Area Network
LA	1. Lisbon Agreement 2. Locarno Agreement 3. Library Association 4. Litrasy Agent
LAD	Library Administration Division
LLP	Living Library Patterns
LLE	Look, Listen, Explain
LM	Library Manifesto
LMM	Library Main Menu
LC	Library of Congress
LTS	Library Technical Services
LJ	Library Journalism
LCMARC	Library of Congress machine Readable Cataloguing

LCNSAR	Library of Congress name and Subject Authority Records
LCRI	Library of Congress Rule Interpretations
LIS	Local Information System
LIC	Libraries and Information Centers
LISA	Library and Information Science Abstracts
LDD	Library Document Distribution
LMS	Library management System
LNLIC	Laws and Networks of Libraries and Information Centers
LLD	Library Learning Online
LAC	Library Advisory Committee
LAA	Library Association of Australia
LAC	Library Association of China
LADDER	Language Access to Distributed Data with Error Recovery
LAISC	Laboratory Animals Information Services Center
LALS	Language for Automated Logic and System
LAIT	Library Association Information Technology (UK)
LAMA	Library Association Management Association
LAMSCC	Local Authorities management Service and Computer Committee (UK)
LAN	Local Area Network
L&IS	Library and Information Services
LAR	Linear Association Retrieval
LARC	Livermore Automatic Research Computer
LARSIS	Library Association, Reference and Special Information Section
LAS	1. Library Automation System 2. Library Association Singapore
LASSOS	Library Automation System and Services Option Study
LATCH	Literatecae Attached to Charts Program
LATSEC	Language Translation Systems and Electronic Communication
LB	1. Library Bookseller 2. Line Buffer
LC	Library of Congress
LCB	Line Control Block
LCC	Liquid Chip Carrier
LCCC	Library of Congress Computer Catalogue
LCCCN	Library of Congress Catalogue Cord Number
LCCMARC	Library of Congress Current Marc File
LCDS	List Chosen Descriptors
LCMARC	Library of Congress Machine Readable Cataloguing
LCM	Least Common Subsequence
LCP	Language Conversion Program



LCS	1. Longest Common Subsequence 2. Library Computer System 3. Library Control System
LCSH	Library of Congress Subject Heading
LCW	Line Control Word
LDP	Language Data Processing
LDS	1. Language Disc Storage 2. Logical Data Structuring
LDT	Logic Design Translator
LDX	Long Distant Xerox
LED	Light Emitting Diode
LF	Line Fed
LFS	Logical File Structure
LIBRI	Literary Information Base for Research and Instruction
LIBNET	Library Network Analysis Theory
LIBRIS	Library Information System
LIBSKED	Library Sort Key Edit
LIC	1. Local Information Circuit 2. Library and Information Center
LICT	Low Intensity Conflict Thesaurus
LIFO	last In, First outs
LIFT	Logically integrated Fortran Translator
LINCO	Linearly Organized Chemical Code for Use in Computer System
LION	Library Information on Line
LIP	1. Linear Programming 2. Language Independent Program
LIPS	Logical Inferences Per Second
LIQUID	Literature Query and Information Dissemination
LIR	Library and Information Resources
LIRES	Literature Retrieval System
LIRG	Library and Information Research Group
LIRRT	Library and Information Research Round Table
LIRS	Legal Information Research Group
LIS	1. Library and Information Science 2. Library and Instructional Services
LISA	Library and Information Science Abstracts
LISP	List Processing
LITA	Library and Information Technology Association
LISTS	Library information System Time Sharing
LITE	Legal Information through Electronics
LITRISTI	Lithuanian Research Institute for Scientific and Technological Information
LIUS	Local Information Units
LMDX	Logical Digital Message Exchange

LO	low order
LOCAS	Local Catalogue Service
LOCIS	Library of Congress Information Service
LOEX	Library Orientation Exchange
LOGIN	Local Government Information Network
LOLC	Library Developed on Line Catalogue
LAMBDA	Local Access and Management of Bibliographic Data and Authorities
LOS	Less of Signal
LOTIS	Logic Timing Sequencing
LP	1. Linear Programming 2. Line Printer
LPL	1. Linear Programming Language 2. Local Programming Language
LPM	Line Per Minute
LPRC	Library Public Relations Council
LPS	Line Per Second
LRDC	Library and Regional Documentation Center
LRS	Long and Reporting System
LSA	1. Library Science Abstracts 2. Library Service Act
LSD	Least Significant Digit
LSCA	Library Services and Construction Act
LSD	1. Language for System Development 2. Least Significant Digit
LSL	Lenin State Library
LSDS	Low Speed Data Service
LSP	1. Library Software Package 2. Linked Systems Project
LT	Language Translation
LTM	Long Term Memory
LTP	Long Term Projections
LTRS	Letters Shift
LTU	Line Termination Unit
LUCI	1. Local Unit Computerized Information 2. Logical Unit Based Cyclic Index
LUCID	Language for Utility Check and Instrumentation Development
LUCIS	London University Central Information Services
LIUIS	Library User Information System
LULOP	London Union List of Periodicals
LDT	Label Data Type
LI	Label Identifier
LIS	Land Information System
LTC	Lap Top Computer

LBR	Laser Beam Recording
LM	Landscape Monitor
LSI	Large Scale Integration
LP	1. Laser Printer 2. Learning Program
LS	Laser Scanner
LIFO	Last In Find Out
LFUM	Least Frequently Used Memory
LSC	Least Significant Character
LSD	Least Significant Digit
LHMI	Left Hand Margin Index
LC	Letter Code
LQP	Letter Quality Printer
LS	1. Letter Spacing 2. Library Software 3. Lightwave System
LA	Library Automation
LF	Library Functions
LDM	Limited Distence Modem
LAD	Limited Access Data
LDMP	Line Dot Matrix Printer
LPM	Line Per Minute
LAP	Link Access Protocol
LE	Linkage Editor
LK	Load Key
LDE	Logical Data Elements
LDI	Logical Data Independence
LHN	Long Hula Network
LM	Loan Method
LTP	Lebel Title Page
LN	Language Number
LW	Leader Writer
LC	1. Lecture Catalogue 2. Ledger Charging
LCS	Ledger Charging System
LRS	Legistative Reference Service
LD	Leading Desk
LS	Lettering on Spine
LC	1. Librarian in Charge 2. Library Case 3. Library Centre 4. Library Clerk 5. Library Consultant
LN	Librarian's Note
LA	Library Agency
LL	Library and Librarian
LD	1. Library District 2. Library Discount
LE	1. Library Economy 2. Library Edition
LHW	Library Hand Writing

LH	Library Hour
LES	Line End Stroke
LB	Linked Books
LC	List of Centents
LI	List of Illustration
LG	Library Guide
LM	Literary Agent
LN	Literary News
LP	Literary Property
LW	1. Library Warrant 2. Literary Work
LD	1. Loan Desk 2. Loan Department
LB	Local Bibliography
LL	1. Local Librarian 2. Local List
LSL	Local System Library
LI	Location Index
LC	Location of Copies
LR	Location Register
LS	Location Sysmbol
LW	Logographic Writing
LP	Long Page
LB	Loose Back
LLB	Loose Leaf Binding
LLS	Loose Leaf Service
LBI	Lost Book Indicator
LB	Luxury Binding
LAA	Library Association of Australia
LAUK	Library Association of the United Kingdom
LCSH	Library of Congress Subject Headings
LDX	Long Distance Xerox
LEC	London Education Classification
LIBER	League of European Research Libraries
LIBRIS	Library Information System
LIONS	Library Information and Online Networks
LITA	Library Information Technology Association
LJU	Local Inforamtion Units
LCS	Local Catalogue Service
LUCI	Logical Unit Based Cyclic Index
LVIS	Laser View Data Information Service
LPC	Large Paper Copy
LL	Leading Line
LC	Ledger Charging
LL	1. Letter by Letter 2. Library Law

LP	Letterign Piece
LP	Libellous Publications
LB	Library Binding
LC	Library Cess
LE	Library Extension
LO	Library Organisation
LP	1. library Pass 2. Library Period 3. Library Permit 4. Library Planning 5. Library School 6. Library Ticket 7. Library Trustee
LE	Lilliput Edition
LN	Limitation Notice
LE	Limited Edition
LB	Limp Binding
LC	Limp Covers
LDM	Line Division Mark
LP	Lining Paper
LA	List of Assitions
LAI	List of Additions Illustrations
LM	Literal Mnemonics
LHD	Local History Department
LPL	Lical Public Library
LSD	Local Sub Division
LS	Location Symbol
LCL	Lower Casse Letters
LAP	Library Association of Pakistan
LAS	Library Association of Srilanka
LAM	Library Association of Maldives
LAN	Library Association of Napal
LAB	Library Association Bhutan
LAM	Library Association Malaysia
LAT	Library Association Thailand
LAS	Library Association Singapore
LAJ	Library Association of Japan
LAA	Library Association of Australia
LBMIS	Learmouth and Burchett Management Information System
LIBER	League of European Research Libraries
LIOSA	Library and Information Science Old Students Associations
LIST	Library and Information Science Today
LUSLIC	Lucknow Special Libraries Consortium
LVIS	Laser View Data Information Service
LIR	Libraries and Information Resources
LTKS	Libraries Towards Knowledge Society

LCCPD	Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication Data
LISCA	Library and Information Science and Computer Application
LAS	Library of the Academy of Science
LT	Local Talk
LA	Local Area
LPDT	Low Power Display Technology
LED	Light Emitting Diode
LB	Logic Board
LITM	List of It Magazines
LA	Library Association
LAB	Library Association of Bangladesh
LIAC	Library Association of China
LAN	Local Area Network
LAPK	Library Association Publishing ..
LASER	London and South East Regional Library Bureau
LAUK	Library Association of the United Kingdom
LC	Library of Congress
LCC	Library of Congress Classification
LCCDG	Library Collections Conservation Discussion Group
LCMARC	Library of Congress Machine Readable Cataloguing
LCSH	Library of Congress Subject Headings
LINC	Library and Information Cooperation Council
LIP	Library and Information Plan
LIS	Library and Information Science/Services/Studies
LISA	Library and Information Science Abstracts
LISC	Library and Information Services Council
LML	Library Memorial Library
LOEX	Library Orientation Instruction Exchange
LSCA	Library Services and Construction Grant
LB	Line Break
LFE	Logical Formatting Element
LT	List Tag
LA	Live Audio
LV	Live Video
LA	Local Attribute
LS	Legal Scholars
LA	Leisure Activities
LB	Library Building
LA	Level of Accuracy
LH	Life History
LE	Lead in Emphasis

LRT	Librarians Read Table
LTFG	Librarians Task Face on Goals
LCI	Library for Cultural Instiation
LC	Lambia Calules
LX	Language Applicative
LC	Language Construct
LDB	Language Data Base
LO	Language Object
LFA	Language of Family Abastract
LPO	Language Problem Opeuted
LP	Language Product
LC	Lattice Complement
LA	Layer Application
LDL	Layer Application
LW	Layer Network
LP	Layer Physical
LP	Layer Physical
LP	Layer Presertation
LS	Layer Sersion
LT	Layer Transpart
LL	Leased Line
LC	Leanth Code
LB	Letter Blook
LP	Light Pen
LE	Link Editor
LL	Link Loader
LT	Link Testing
LL	Linked List
LP	Linked Program
LA	List Adjacency
LC	List Chined
LC	List Circular
LL	List Linked
LP	List Proucecing
LS	List Selection
LS	List Struture
LT	List Threade
LAG	Load And Go
LAS	Load And Store
LC	Logic Conbinatoty
LG	Logic Gate
LN	logic Negative

LT	Logic Teonary
LT	Logic Tristitate
LUT	Look Up Table
LC	Loup Closed
LAL	Liberary Association London
LACLL	Los Angles Country Law Library
LASER	London and South Eastern Library Region
LCD	Liquid Crystal Display
LED	1. Light Emittiry Diode 2. Letest Effective Decade
LISP	List Processiry
LLS	Local Library System
LPM	Lines per Minute
LMR	Lipman Management Resources
LOCAS	Local Catalogue Service
LRCC	Library Resources Co-ordinatiry Committee
LEDS	Low Speed Data Service
LLA	1. Liberia Library Association 2. Lebanon Library Association 3. Lesotho Library Association 4. Laos Library Association 6. Libya Library Association 7. Luxembourg Library Association
LAMP	Litrature Anahpis of Micro Computer Publications
LHTN	Library Hi Tech News
LII	Life Insurence Index
LRI	Legal Resource Index
LTLA	Language Teaching and Linguistics Abstracts
LOLA	Litrature on Library Automation
LA	Library Agency
LW	Litrature Warrant
LLA	Letter by Letter Arrangement
LA	Library Attendent
LB	Linguistic Bibliography
LC	1. Local Collection 2. Limited Cetaloguing 3. Lower Criticism 4. Lower Case
LE	Library Edition
LI	Location Index
LP	1. Loan Period 2. Letter Press
LRR	Long Range Reference
LB	Line Block
LA	Line Age
LT	Logo Type
LI	Long Ink
LP	Long Poisner
LMSSA	Library Materials on Sub- Shaharan Africa





MP	Multimedia Products
MGCP	Media Gateway Control Protocol
M..SICT	Ministry of Science and Information & Communication Technology
MOSICTP	Ministry of Science and Information & Communication Technology Project
MA	Madrid Agreement
MC	Magazine Committee
MW	Media World
MSL	Mission of School Library
MM	Main Menu
MCL	Montreal Chitorenis Library
MCUN	Multi Campus University Networks
MBU	Major bibliographic Utility
MLA	Modern Library Applications
MC	Modern Cataloguing
MISP	Management Information System for Planning
MIIS	Model for Infrastructure of Information System
MABD	Machine Readable bibliographic Data
MAC	1. Multi Access Computing 2. Man and Computer 3. Machine Aided Cognition
MACARS	Microfilm Aperture Card Automated Retrieval System
MACDAC	Machine Communication with Digital Automatic Computer
MACE	Machine Aided Editing and Composing
MADAM	Moderately Advanced Data Management
MACLOC	Magnetic Logic Computer
MAGB	Microfilm Association of Great Britain
MACTC	Magnetic Tape Controller
MAI	Machine Aided indexing
MAIT	Manufactures Association of Information Technology
MALIMET	Master List of Medical Indexing Terms
MALMARC	Malaysian Cataloguing Database
MAMMEX	Machine Mode and Machine Aided Indexes
MAN	Metropolitan Area Network
MANMAX	Machine Mode and Machine Aided Index
MAP	Macro Assembly Program
MAPP	Managerial Analysis for Profit Planning
MAR	Memory Address Register

MARBI	Machine Readable form of Bibliographic Information
MARC	Machine Readable Cataloguing
MARP	Management Review and Analysis Program
MARCSL	Machine readable Catalogue Shelf List
MARS	Multiple Access Retrieval System
MARUEL	Managing Resources for University Libraries
MARVELS	Mare Video Disk Library System
MASIS	Maruzen Scientific Information Service
MASS	Mark Based Serials System
MAT	Machine Aided Translation
MB	Mage Byte
MBC	Modified Binary Code
MBCD	Modified Binary Coded Decimal
MBM	Magnetic Bubble Memory
MBMS	Model Base Management Subs System
MBS	Multiple Bafeh System
MBU	Memory Buffer Unit
MCA	Master of Computer Application
MCB	Micro Computer Board
MCP	Master Control Program
MCR	Magnetic Card Readers
MCRR	Machine Check Recording and Recovery
MCS	1. Mini Computer System 2. Maintenance Control System
MCU	Multiplexer Control Unit
MCU	Multilingual Controlled Vocabulary
MDBS	Micro Data Base System
MDCU	Magnetic Disk Control Unit
MDD	Magnetic Disk Drive
MDL	Macro Description Language
MDR	Magnetic Disk Recorder
MDS	Master Data Structure
MDP	Missile Data Processor
MEDIS	Massive Environmental Data and Information Referral System
MEDISTARS	Medical Information Storage and Retrieval System
MEDLARS	Medical Literature Analysis and Retrieval System
MEDLINE	Medical Literature Analysis and Retrieval System Online
MEGABYTE	Approximately One Million Bytes of Memory Capacity
MELISS	Medical Literature and Information Search Service
MEMDB	Medieval and Eas Modern Data Bank
MERLIN	Machine Readable Library Information System
MESH	Medical Subject Headings

METADEX	Metals Abstracts Index
METRO	Metropolitan Reference and Research Libraries Agency (New York)
MF	1. Master File 2. Micro Fiche 3. Main File
MFD	Micro File Directory
MFCM	Multi Function Card Machine
MFLP	Multi File Linear Programming
MFN	Master File Number
MFT	Multi Programming with a Fixed Number of Tasks
MIC	Management Information Center
MICOS	Mini Computer System
MICR	Magnetic Ink Character Recognition / Reader
MICROM	Micro Instruction read only Memory
MICRONET	Micro Computer Network
MID	Micro Data System
MIDAS	1. Micro Image Data Addition System 2. Multiple Input Data Acquisition System
MIMC	Microforms International Marketing Company
MIMD	Multiple Instruction Multiple Data
MIMR	Magnetic Ink Mark Recognition
MINICS	Minimum Input Cataloguing System
MINITEX	Minnesota Inter Library Tele-Communications Exchange
MINSOP	Millions of instructions Per Second
MIR	Memory Information Register
MIRS	Medical Information Retrieval Service
MIS	1. Management Information Systems 2. Maximum Independent Set 3. Micro Information System
MIST	Masters in Information Science and Technology
MIT	1. Massachuselt Institute of Technology 2. Master Information Tape
MINU	Module interface Unit
MIX	Master Index
ML	Machine Language
MLCNY	Medical Library Center
MLIS	Master of Library and Information Science
MLP	Machine Language Program
MCS	Machine Literature Searching
MMI	Man Machine interface
MMR	Multiple Match Receiver
MMS	Microfiche Management System
MML	Man Machine Language
MMU	Main Memory Unit

MO	Memory Output
MOBIDIC	Mobile Digital Computer
MOBL	Macro Oriented Business Language
MODAPS	Model Data Acquisition and Processing System
MODS	Man Power Operation Data System
MOL	Machine Oriented Language
MOP	Multiple Online Processing
MOR	Message Output Register
MORPHS	Minicomputer Operated Retrieval Partially Heuristic System
MOS	Metal Oxide Semiconductor
MPGS	Micro Program Generator System
MPL	Message Processing Language
MPPL	Multipurpose Programming Language
MPS	Mathematical Programming System
MPT	Minimum Processing Time
MPU	Micro Processor Unit
MRC	Machine Readable Code
MRDF	Machine Readable Data Files
MRI	Magnetic Resonance Imaging
MRR	Management Research Report
MS	Means Millisecond
MSAM	Multiple Sequential Access Method
MSB	Most Significant Bit
MSC	Most Significant Character
MSD	Most Significant Digit
MSDC	Management and System Division Council
MSDOS	Microsoft Disk Operating System
MSF	Master Source File
MSI	Medium Scale Integration
MSL	Machine Specification Language
MSN	Modern Satellite Network
MSM	Memory Storage Module
MSR	Machine Status Register
MSU	Modern Sharing Unit
MSX	A Micro Computer Operation System
MT	1. Machine Translation 2. Magnetic Tape 3. Message Tape
MTBF	Mean Time Between Failures
MTBM	Mean Time Between Machine
MTC	Magnetic Tape Cassette
MTCA	Multiple Terminal Communicator Adapter
MTF	Modulation Transfer Function

MTOS	Magnetic Tape Operation System
MTP	Medium Term Program
MTR	Magnetic Tape Reader
MTS	Michigan Terminal System
MTTF	Mean Time To Failure
MTTR	1. Mean Time to Repair 2. Mean Time to First Failure
MTU	Magnetic Tape Unit
MULTICS	Multiplexed Information and Computing Service
MUX	Multiplex
MUT	Multiprogramming with a Variable Number of Tasks
MW	Multiple Word
MWR	Magnetic Tape Write Memory
MB	Mac Binary
ML	Macro Library
MT	Magnetic Tape
MTF	Magnetic Tape File
MTL	Magnetic Tape Librarian
MTC	Magnetic Tape Code
MTR	Magnetic Tape Reader
MC	1. Main Frame Computer 2. Main Program 3. Media Conversion 4. Midi Computer 5. Molecular Computing
MP	Memory Print
MS	Menuing Software
MD	Meta Data
MNP	Microcom Networking Protocol
MF	Micro Floppy
MA	Multimedia Author
ME	Multimedia Extensions
MWE	Multi Window Editor
MAC	Multi Access Computing
MUS	Make Up Set
MC	1. Magazine Case 2. Magnatic Card
MR	1. Magazine Rack 2. Magazine Room
MTP	Main Title Page
MC	Manufacture's Catalogue
MB	Manuscript Book
ML	1. Manuscript Librarian 2. Manuscript Library
MM	Manuscript Map
MN	Manuscript Note
MR	1. Map Rack 2. Map Room
MC	1. Master Card 2. Master Catalogue
MO	Marks of Omission

MB	Material Bibliography
ML	Machanics Library
MI	Mechanized Indexing
MC	Medium Cataloguing
ML	1. Membership List 2. Marcantile Library
MV	1. Membership Voucher 2. Memorial Volume
MSH	Medical Subject Headings
MN	Messenger Notice
MS	Messenger Service
MC	Methodical Catalogue
MB	Micro Bibliography
MFD	Micro Floppy Disc
MO	Micro Opaque
MOC	Micro Opaque Card
MOR	Micro Opaque Reader
MR	Micro Reproduction
ME	Microscopic Edition
MB	Miniature Book
ME	Minitext Edition
MC	Minute Classification
MS	Monographic Series
MR	Mother's Room
MS	Motorised Shelves
MCL	Multi Country Library
MC	Mutiple Copies
MR	Mutiple Reference
MVR	Multi Volume Book
ML	Municipal Library
MR	Muniment Room
ML	1. Muserm Library 2. Monthly List
MGB	Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography
MHK	Mofakkhar Hossain Khan
MSK	Mehammed Siddiq Khan
MLE	Manual of Library Economy
MTS	Multi Tier Stack
MALA	Madras Library Association
MALIMET	Master List of Medical Indexing Terms
MARBI	Machine Readable From of Bibliographic Information
MARCAL	Machine Readable Catalogue Format of Latin America
MARVEC	Managing Resources for Versity Library
MEDLARS	Medical Liteature Analysis and Retrieval System
MEDLINE	MEDLARS on Line

MERLIN	Machine Readable Library Information
METADEX	Metals Abstracts Index
MISS	Medical Information Science Section
MLA	Medical Library Association
MLAI	Medical Libraries Association of India
MLISC	Master of Library and Information Science
MOL	Mail Order Library
MSS	Manuscript Section
MPLA	Masras Public Libraries Act
MFP	Machine Finished Paper
MP	Machine Proof
MR	Machine Revise
MUP	Make Up Poorf
MOR	Marks of Reference
MSPL	Medium Size Public Library
MP	Mental Process
MOT	Micro Opaque Tape
MOB	Manual of Bibliography
MB	Mazasin Bible
MALA	Madras Library Association
MALCAP	Many Laud Academic Libraries Automated Processing Centre
MARCFLA	Machine Readable Catalogue Format of Latin America
MULISA	Madras University Library and Information Science Alumori Association
MUMS	Multiple Use MARC System
MMT	Mixed Mode Technology
MF	Macromedia Flash
MA	Micronesia Archives
MARC	Micronesia Area Research Centre
MIS	Marketing of Information Services
MISC	Marketing Information Services Characterestics
MBT	Multimedia Based Training
MWI	Microsoft Windows Interface
MDD	Meta Data Development
MLIS	Modernization of Library and Information Science
MIF	Mean Information Field
MAP	Mine Application Program
MDA	Monochrome Display Adapter
MMD	Macro Mind Director
MAMB	Menu and Menu Bar
MCA	Micro Channel Architecture
MIC	Monolithic Integrated Circuit

MLANM	Microsoft Local Area Network Man..
MP	Mouse Pointer
MAD2	Manual of Archiral Descriptions, 2nded (UK)
MALA	Madras Library Association
MALMARC	Malaysian Marc
MAN	Matropolitan Area Network
MARC	Machine Readable Cataloguing
MB	MegaByte
MESH	Medical Subject Headings
MIINFSCI	Member Institute of Information Scientists
MLA	Medical Libraries Association Music Libraries Association
MLS	Master of Library Science/Studie
MS	Militans Site
ML	Make up Language 2 Menu List
MELTAE	MELTA Element
MS	Ms Imaging
MSD	Microsoft Speaker Driver
MIDI	Music Instrument Digital Interface
MIME	Multepurpose Internet Mail Extension
MA	1 Mail Attachment 2 Multiple Altribute
MPW	Microsoft Personal Web
MIE	Microsoft Internet Exployer
MWPW	Microsoft Web Publishing Wizard
MCP	Math Co-Proccer
MVS	Machine Vision System
MV	1 Macw Virus 2 Multipartite Virus Scan
MAVS	Mcatty's Virus Scan
MB	Magic bullet
MD	Meta Document
MC	Main Fold Classification
MM	Mail Merge
MD	Master Document
MDV	Master Document view
MMRB	Maximise, Minimige Restore Button
MC	Merge Cell
MD	Megagine Document
MMRCB	Minimige, Maximige, Restore and Close Button
MMNM	Modifying Bullet, Member 2 Multilevel
MI	More Intelegence
MW	Mouse Windows
MP	Mouse Pointer



MC	Moving Curson
MIP	Mouse Invection Point
MLN	Multi level Numbering
MAGB	Microwfile Association of Greet British
MCPS	Mechanical Copyright Protection Society
MIB	Metal Information Burea
MI	Machine Inprudent
MMA	Machine Multiple Addressing
MOL	Machine Optimied Language
MRC	Machine Re Chacking
MR	Machine Reduction
MBM	Magnetic Bubble Memory
MD	Magnetic Drum
ME	Magnetic Encoding
MTSS	Magnetic Tape Sub System
MP	Magnetographic Printer
MM	Mail Mase
MM	Mail Multimedia
MM	Management Memory
MM	Manchester Mark
MASL	Mainpulation Algeloric Symble Language
MD	Mainpulation Data
MDL	Mainpulation Data Language
MD	Manual Control
MM	Mapping Memory
MC	Margin Current
MAC	Modern Adjustice Complex
MS	Mark Sensing
MS	Mars Store
MCP	Math Co Prucrume
MA	Matrix Adjustice
MA	Matrix Authorzation
MB	Martix Bacud
MB	Matrix Balance
MC	Matrix Connectivity
MR	Matrix Reachability
MD	Make Divecting
MDA	Monochrome Display Adaptor
MC	Measure Complexity
MM	Media Magnetic
MD	Medium Data
MV	Medium Virus

MM	Memory Maker
MA	Memory Associative
MB	Memory Bank
MC	Memory Conpection
MC	Memory Cry Agenic
MDR	Memory Data Regester
MD	Memory Destructive
MF	Memory Fragmeuted
MMB	Memory Magnetic Bubble
MMC	Memory Magnetic Code
MSS	Memory Slide State
MTF	Memory Them Film
MS	Modern Smart
MSP	Monitor System Performance
MSS	Monitor System Security
MJ	Monitoring Job
MS	Monitoring Step
MF	Masopaced Font
MOSFET	Metal Oxide Seniconductor Filled Effect Transister
MVBS	Multi Vibrator Bi Stable
MLM	Multi Level Memory
MM	Multi Media Mail
MMG	Multi Mode Graphic
MMS	Multi Mode Steped
MBG	Multiple Bar Graphic
MTM	Multiple Traning Machine
MB	Muktiplexed Bus
MD	Multi Plex Data
MS	Multi Plex Smart
MFD	Multi Plexing Frequence Division
MTD	Multi Procesor Global Memory
MVA	Multi Vibrate Analysis
MABD	Machine Readable Bibliographic Data
MASS	MARC based Automated Seriels System
MICR	Magnetic Ink Character Recognition
MLAI	Medical Library Association of India
MLAB	Medical Library Association of Bangladesh
MLAP	Medical Library Association of Pakistan
MLAS	Medical Library Association of Srilanka
MTTR	Mean Time To Repair
MABD	Madam Anglo Bangali Dictioneary
MLA	1. Monaco Library Association 2. Mauritius Library A ssociation 3. Madagascar Library Association

4. Macao Library Association 5. Mali Library Association 6. Malta Library Association 7. Mongolia Library Association 8. Morrocco Library Association 9. Mauritania Library Association 10. Malawi Library Association 11. Mexico Library Association 12. Malaysia Library Association 13. Mozambique Library Association

MSPA	Management Services and Production Abstracts
MA	Maize Abstracts
MI	Magazine Index
MAB	Marine Affairs Bibliography
MRA	Market Reasearch Abstracts
	Mental Retardation Abstracts
MRI	Medical Reasearch Index
MMI	Michigan Magazine Index
MA	1. Mini Abstracts 2. Multiple Access 3. Mixed Authership
MC	1. Manuscript Catalogue 2. Mechanical Control
MMH	Maine or Multiple Heading
MLC	Medical Library Clarification
MA	Mini abstract
MS	Miniatene Source
MEDLARS	Medical Litratue Analysis and Retrievel System
ML	Manascrip Library
MC	Misch Cadex
MT	Manual Transcript
ML	Mean Line

## N

NII	National Information Infrastructure
NSP	Network Service Provider
NICTTF	National Information and Communication Technology Task Force
ND	National Database
NMT	Number of Mobile Telephone
NT	Nairobi Treaty / Nice Agreement
NA	National Archives
NL	National Library
NANL	National Archives and National Library
NLC	National Library of Canada

NISO	National Information Standard Organization
NB	Network Bank with
NREN	National Research and Education Network
NNI	National Newspaper Index
NPP	Network Performance and Planning
NUC	National Union Catalog
NLA	National Library of Australia
NLSA	National Library of South Africa
NAC	Network Advisory Committee
NISP	Networked Information Services Project
NISPT	National Information System For Petroleum Technology
NACIDS	National Access Centers to International Database
NACILA	National Council of Indian Library Associations
NACSIS	National Center for Science Information System
NAK	Negative Acknowledgement
NALNET	National Aeronautics and Space Administration Library Network
NAPLIS	National Policy on Library and Information Science
NAREM	National Register of Manuscript
NASSCOM	National Association of Software and Service Companies
NASSDOC	National Social Science Documentation Center (New Delhi)
NATIS	National Technical Information Service
NBCC	National Bank Critics Circle
NBM	Non Book Materials
NE	Networking Education
NISS	National Information on Software and Services
NYPL	New York Public Library
NLIC	Networks of Libraries and Information Centers
NDLAI	National Documentation Library and Archives Infrastructures
NCST	National Committee on Science and Technology
NISSAT	National Information System for Science and Technology
NDN	Non Directed Network
NC	Network Configurations / Network Characteristics
NDA	New Digital Age
NMLC	New Models for Library Co-operation
NISA	National Information System for Anthropology
NPCS	News Paper Clipping Service
NICA	National Information Center for Agriculture
NFPAI	National Focal Point for Agricultural Information
NADIC	National Agricultural Documentation and Information Center

NPIC	National Petroleum Information Center
NBT	National Book Trust
NC	Numerical Central
NCC	1. National Central Catalogue 2. National Computing Center
NCCP	National Co-ordinate Cataloguing Project
NCLA	North Carolina Library Association
NCLIS	National Commission on Libraries and Information Science
NCP	Network Central Program
NCSD	National Center for Software Development
NCSDCT	National Center for Software Development and Computing Technology
NCSI	National Center for Scientific Information
NCST	1. National Center for Software Technology 2. National Committee on Science and Technology
NCT	National center for Telematics
NCTCC	North Carolina Triangle Computing Center
NCUF	National Computer User Forum
NDBMS	Network Data Base Management System
NDC	National Data Communication
NDCSC	National Document Copy Supplying Center
NDL	National Diet Library
NDPS	National Data Processing Service
NDRO	Non Destructive Read Out
NDSS	National Document Supply System
NEBULA	National Electronic Business User Language
NEDELA	Network Definition Language
NEIC	National Energy Information Center
NELINET	New England Library Information Network (UK)
NEUDATA	Neutron Data under Process
NFAIS	National Federation of Abstracting and Indexing Services
NHLA	New Hampshire Library Association
NIB	National Information Bureau (USA)
NIC	National Information Center
NICDAP	National Information Center for Drug and Pharmaceuticals
NICEM	National Information Center for Education Media
NICENT	National Information Center Network
NICFOS	National Information Center for Food Sciences
NICILL	National Information Center for Indian Languages and Linguistics
NICLAI	National Information Center for Leather and Allied Industry

NICLIS	National information Center for Library and Information Science
NICMAT	National Information Center for Machine Tools
NICNET	National Information Center Networks
NICRYS	National Information for Crystallography
NICSEM	National Information Center for Special Education Materials
NICTAS	National Information Center for Textile and Allied Subject
NIIO	New International Information Order
NIIT	National Institute for Information Technology
NJCC	National Joint Computer Committee
NILI	National Institute for Library and Information Science
NIS	1. National Information System 2. National Information and Safety
NISO	National Information Standards Organization
NISS	National Information on Software and Services
NISSAT	National Information for Science and Technology (New Delhi)
NISS	National Information System for Social Science
NIST	National Information System for Science and Technology
NISTADS	National Institute for Science, Technology and Development Studies
NIT	National Index of Translation
NLA	National Language Analyzer
NLIAS	National Library Information and Archives Services
NLL	National Lending
NLM	National Library of Medicine
NLMA	National Library Mission Authority
NLP	National Library Program
NLT	1. Natural Language Term 2. National Library Tokyo
NMC	Network Management Center
NMIS	National Management Information System
NOC	1. Notation on Content 2. Notation on Context
NOMIS	National Online Manpower Information System
NORCC	Naval Ordnance Research Calculator and Computer
NORDINFO	Nordic Intergovernmental Council for Research Libraries Documentation and Information Services
NOTIS	Northern Online Totally Integrated System
NPA	Non Principal Author
NPAC	National Program for Acquisition and Cataloguing
NPIC	National Physical Information Center
NRCDD	National Reprographic Center for Documentation (UK)

NRDC	National Research Development Corporation
NRDMS	Natural Resource Data Management System
NRMM	National Register for Microfilm Masters
NRMS	National Resources Management System
NRN	Negative Run Number
NRZ	Now Return to Zero
NRZI	Now Return to Zero Inerted
NSA	Nuclear Science Abstracts
NSICENT	National Environmental Sanitation Information Center and Network
NSL	National Science Library
NSSDC	National Social Science Documentation Center
NSSL	National Social Science Library
NSSTIS	National System for Scientific and Technical Information Services
NSV	Net Sales Value
NT	Narrower Term
NTC	National Translation Center
NTIA	National Telecommunications and Information Agency
NTIS	National Technical Information Service
NUC	National Union Catalogue
NUCMC	National Union Catalogue of Manuscript Collection (USA)
NUCOL	Numerical Control Language
NUCSSI	National Union Catalogue of Scientific Serials in India
NULISA	Nagpur University Library and Information Science Association
MEMEPS	Numeric Meta Language Processing System
NYLA	New York Library Association
NYPL	New York Public Library
NYSILL	New York State Inter Library Loan Network
NFS	Network File System
NC	Native Compiler
NA	1. Negative Acknowledgement 2. Network Administrator 3. Network Analog 4. Network Architecture
NC	Network Computer
ND	Network Database
NIP	Non Impact Printer
NMI	Non Makable Interrupt
NNL	Non Numeric Literal
NNP	Non Numeric Programing
NPM	Non Print Naterials
NI	Norton Index

NBC	Note Book Computer
NS	Numeral System
NF	Numeric Format
NV	Numeric Variable
NAF	Name Authority File
NR	Name Reference
NBC	National Biography
NBDC	National Book Development Council
NCS	Newark Charging System
NBC	1. New Book Card 2. National Book Centre
NI	Nickname Index
NO	Nihil Obstat
NOC	Notation of Context
NMP	No More Published
NDT	Non Distinctive Title
NPP	Non Parliamentary Paper
NP	Non Periodical
NPA	Non Profesional Assistant
NRC	Non Resident Card
NRM	Non Resident Member
NTE	Non Thesis Edition
NB	Number Building
NC	Number Colum
NE	Numbered Entry
NACILA	National Council of Indian Library Associations
NACI	National Advisory Commission on Libraries
NAL	National Agricultural Library
NAPC	National Program for Acquisition and Cataloguing
NASDOC	National Social Science Documentation Centre
NATIS	National Information System
NBT	National Book Trust
NCL	National Central Library
NCLIS	National Commission on Libraries and Ijnformation Science
NCSDCT	National Centre for Software Development and Computer Techniques
NCST	National Committee on Science and Technology
NCSTC	National Council for Science and Technology Communication
NDCMC	National Documentation Centre on the Mass Communication
NIC	1. National Information Centre 2. National Industrial Classification



NICDAP	National Information Centre for Drugs and Pharmaceuticals
NICLAI	National Information Centre for Leather and Allied Industries
NICMAP	National Information Centre for Machine Tools and Allied Products
NILA	North India Library Association
NISO	National Information Standards Organisation
NISS	National Social Science Information System
NIT	National Index of Translations
NLM	National Library of Medicine
NML	National Medical Library
NRCST	National Referral Centre for Science and Technology
NTBL	Nettels Talking Book Library
NTIS	National Technical Information Service
NITCS	National Information Transfer Centres
NBL	National Book League
NCL	National Central Library
ND	No Date
NP	Near Print
NBA	Nit Book Agreement
NR	Newspaper Rod
NS	Newspaper Stick
NR	News Reel
NBD	Number Building Device
NTP	No Title Page
NEP	New Edition Pending
NOP	Not Our Publication
NICAS	National Information Centre for the Agricultural Science
NIRPAD	Network for Information Response and Preparedness Activities of Disaster
NAPC	National Program for Acquisition
NCSTC	National Council for Science and Technology Communication
NDCMC	National Documentation Centre on the Mass Communication
NIFOR	National Information Service
NILA	North Indian Library Association
NDDC	National Domestic Data Connectivity
NHA	National Historical Archives
NAM	National Library of Manila
NUST	Norwegian University of Science and Technology

NBE	Narrow Brand Evaluation
NDE	New Publishing Environment
NDLTD	Network Digital Library on Theses and Dissertations
NASIG	North American Serials Interest Group
NRL	National Reference Library
NN	Novel Netware
NC	Number Chraching
NII	National Information Infrastructure
NCID	National Centre for Information and Documentation
NACSIS	National Centre for Scientific Information System
NATIS	National Information System
NBS	National Bibliographic Service
NCL	National Central Library
NIDOC	National Information and Documentation Centre
NLB	National Library form the Blind; National Library of B.S
NLLST	National Lending Library for Science and Technology
NLM	National Library of Medicine
NNLM	National Network for Libraries in Medicine
NUC	National Union Catalog
NUCMC	National Union Catalog of Massescript Collection
NMCTD	Network Management Centre Technical Division
NIC	Network Information Centre
NW	Netscape's Wavigater
NL	1. Number List 2. Nested List
NA	Name Attribute
NN	Netscape Navigatas
NA	Noresige Altribute
NC	Netscape Communications
NV	Navigation View
NCD	1 New Correctional Document
NIS	Netwirkl Isue System
NC	Naming Cells
NF	New Features
NW	New Window
NBS	Now Braking Space
NP	Numbering Paragraph
NALCD	National Agriculture Library and Center for Documentation
NAPH	National Association of Paper Meachens
NAWND	National Association of Wholesale Newspaper Distribution
NWE	Net Work Etherents
NWFE	Net Work Formate Ead
NWL	Net Work Layer

NWP	Net Work Private
NWR	Net Work Ring
NP	Nil Pointer
NW	Nikalus With
NLC	Noise Less Coding
NIP	Non Impact Printer
ND	Notation Dctal
NC	Member Conditional
NR	Number Readom
NCL	National Central Library
NCSDCT	National Center for Software Development and Computery Technology
NCSTCIS	National Council of Science and Technology Communication Information System
NCT	National Centre for Telemetics
NECS	Nippon Electric Co-information System
NEPHIS	Nested Phrase Indexing System
NEIRC	National Educational Resouce Information Centre
NIC	National Informatics Centre
NICDAP	National Information Centre for Drugs and Pharmaceuticals
NOICFOS	National Information Centre for Ford Science and Technology
NICLAL	National Information Centre for Leather and Allied Industries
NICMAP	National Information Centre for Machine Tools and Allied Products
NICRYL	National Information Centre for Cryslallography
NISS	National Information System for Social Sciences
NMC	Network Mgt. Centre
NISTADS	National Institute of Science, Technology and Development Studies
NOTIS	Northwestern Online Total Integrated System
NSI	Norwegian Centre for Information
NRCD	National Reprographic Centre for Decementation
NLA	1. Nether Land Library Association 2. Niger Library Association 3. Norway Library Association 4. Nicaragua Library Association 5. Naure Library Association 7. Newzeland Library Association
NA	Neval Abstracts
NPPA	Noise Pollution Publication Abstracts
NRA	Nursing Research Abstracts
NA	1. Numerical Abstracts 2. Nautical Almana
NL	Natural Language
NDD	New Digit Device

NASTIP	National Science Cloud Technology Information Policy
NIEAMRL	National Institute of Educational Administration Management and Research Library
NIEMT	National Institute of Educational Media and Technology
NIPAL	National Institute of Public Administration Library
NP	1. New Spring 2. Nor Parcil
NF	No Fly
NIL	New International Librarianship

## O

OP	Overhead Projector
ODBC	Open Data Base Connection
OS	Operating System
OF	Outstanding Fiction
OC	Outreach Committee
OB	Outstanding Books
OBCB	Outstanding books for the College Bound
OCLC	Online Computer Library Center
OPAC	Online Public Access Catalogues
OA	Office Automation
OADE	Operational Assistance and Instructors Data Equipment
OATS	Original Article Tear Sheet Service
OBR	Out Board Recorder
OCCI	Optical Co-incidence Co-ordinate Indexing
OCCS	Office of the Computer and Communication System
OCL	Operator Control Language
OCLC	Online Computer Library Center
OCM	Operational Control Module
OCR	Optical Character Recognition
OCS	Office Communication System
OCU	Operational Control Unit
ODDS	Optical Disk Data System
ODISS	Optical Digital Image Storage System
OECDIC	Organization of Economic Development Information Center
OIP	Office for Information Program
OIS	Office Information System
OL	Online
OLAS	Online Acquisition System
OLDAP	Online Data Processor

OLDB	Online Data Base
OLIC	Online information Center
OLO	Online Operation
OLPARS	Online Pattern Analysis and Recognition System
OLPI	Online Phrase Input
OLPR	Office for Library Personnel Resources
OLPS	Online Programming System
OLRT	Online Real Time
OLS	Online Search
OLTEP	Online Text Executive Program
OLTP	Online Translation Processing
OLTS	Online Test System
OMR	Optical Mark Read..
OOP	Object Oriented Programming
OOPS	Offline Operating Simulator
OP	Out of Print
OPAC	Online Public Access Catalogue
OPCODE	Operation Code
OPM	Operating Per Minute
OPS	Online Process Synthesizer
OPUS	Octal Program Updating System
OQL	Online Query Language
OR	Operations Research
ORBIT	1. Online Real time Branch Information 2. Online Retrieval Bibliographic Timeshared
ORE	Operation Research Executive
ORF	Open Reading Frame
ORD	Optical Rotary Dispersion
ORION	Online Retrieval of Information over a Network
OROM	Optical Read Only Memory
OROS	Optical Read Only Storage
ORSA	Operational Research and System Analysis
OS	1. Operation System 2. Optical Scanning
OSI	Open Systems Interconnection
OSIS	Office of Science Information Services
OSM	Option Select Mode
OSRD	Office for Standard Reference Data
OSS	Office for Strategic Services
OSTI	Office of Scientific and Technical Information
OSUL	Olio State University Libraries
OUTRAN	Output Translator (IBM)
OVD	Optical video Disk

OVID	Online Visual Display Unit Interrogation of Data Base
OC	1. Object Computer 2. Object Code
OF	1. Object File 2. Ommission Factor
OL	Object Language
OLE	Object Linking and Embedding
OM	1. Object Machine 2. Object Module
OOP	Object Oriented Programming
OP	1. Objection Program 2. Octal Point
OD	1. Octal Debugger 2. Octal Digit
ON	Octal Notation
ONS	Octal Number System
OS	Octal System
CEC	Odd Even Check
OP	1. Odd Pority 2. Ott Punch
OPC	Odd Parity Check
OA	Office Automation
OSS	Office Support System
OL	1. Off Line 2. Off Load
OLD	Off Line Device
OLE	Off Line Equipment
OLM	Off Line Mode
OLD	Off Line Operation
OLP	Off Line Processing
OLR	Off Line Reader
OLS	Off Line Storage
OLU	Off Line Unit
OPC	Off Page Connector
OTS	Off the Self
OAI	One Address Instruction
OAC	One Address Computer
OCC	One Chip Computer
OLS	1. One Level Store 2. One Level Subroutine
OLD	One Line Database
OOS	One Output Signal
OPC	One Pass Compiler
OPOA	One Plus One Address
OE	One Element
OFO	One For One
OLA	1. One Level Address 2. One Line Adapter
OOS	One Output Signal
OPO	One Pass Operation
OLCS	On Line Computer System

OLDR	On Line Data Reduction
ORM	Operation Research Method
OM	Old Map
OP	Odd Part
OV	Odd Volume
OC	1. Office Collection 2. Official Catalogue
OG	Official Gazette
OP	Official Publication
OTS	Official Title
OB	Old Books
OPL	Open Place Library
OP	Out of Print
OA	Open Access
OARR	Open Air Reading Room
OBC	Open Back Case
OBF	Open Book File
OBS	Open Bar Shelving
OB	Open Bibliography
OR	Open Reserve
OSL	Open Shelf Library
OS	Open Stack
ON	Open Number
OC	Order Card
OF	Order File
OS	Order Slip
OP	Original Parts
OS	Out of Stock
OM	Osmosis Method
OUTRAN	Outside User
OB	Overdue Book
ON	Overdue Notice
OM	Onnership Mark
OATS	Original Article Tear System
OFIE	Office of the Future Information Exchange
OLAS	On Line Acquisitions System
OSDC	Oxford System of Decimal Classification
OSTI	Office for Scientific and Technical Informaiton
OS	Oblong Shape
OC	Op Cit
OE	Octavs Edition
OS	Onion Skin
OR	Oral Review
OL	Outlier Library

OPP	Out of Print at Present
OFIE	Office of the Future Information Exchange
OSDC	Oxford System of Decimaol Classification
ODS	Open Distributed System
OA	Office Automation
OOG	Object Oriented Graphics
OOPL	Object Oriented Programming Language
OLE	Object Linking and Embedding
OA	Open Architecture
OT	Overhead Transparency
OCLC	Ohio Callege Library Centre; Online Computer Library Centre
OPAC	Online Public Access Catalagues
OG	Organigation
OS	Option Selection
OT	Opening Tag
OL	Orderd List
OLBS	On Line Bank Store
OWV	Our Writing Virus
OS	1 Official Service 2 Online Service
OCR	Optical Character Reads
OR	Option Research
OCP	Opcuing Control
OFM	Opcuing File Mauage
OPPF	Opcuing File Manage
ONF	Ordinal Member of Faction
OV	Ovaltine View
OP	Optical Proccer
OA	Object Architecture
OC	Object Code
OL	Object Language
OUA	Object United Architecture
OUL	Object United Language
ON	Octal Nation
OS	Octal System
OLMOS	Off Line Mode Oparating System
OSF	On Server Fomating
ODA	One Divisanal Arroy
OCD	Open Collective Device
OSBM	Oparating System Batch Mode
OSRT	Oparating System Multi Proccering
OSSM	Oparating System Serial Mode
OSOLM	Oparating System Off Line Mode
OSMP	Oparating System Multi Programming



OSSM	Operating System Sequential Mode
OSTS	Operating System Time Sharing
OSVS	Operating System Virtual Strang
OD	Operation Dyadic
OPF	Operation Flating Point
OU	Operating al User
UOA	United Object Architecture
OT	Out Time
OSBAIRS	Ohio state Bar Automated Information Research System
OCLC	Ohio college Library centre
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacture
OROM	Optical Read Only Memory
OSCAR	Online Serials Control at Readcliffe
OSTI	Office for Scientific and Technical Information
OI	Oceanic Index
OTA	Old Testament Abstracts
OA	Orcology Abstract
ORA	Oral Research Abstracts
OA	Original Art
OA	Original Article
OCB	Ordinary Composite Bank
OE	Open Entry
ODM	Over Due Material
OV	Old Volume
OLUC	On Line Union Catalogue
OML	Oriental Hanuscript Library
OSB	Over Size Bank
OM	Over Matter
OS	1. Off Set 2. Over Set
OP	Over Printing

**P**

PLANET	Plan for Library Action on Networks
PDN	Public Data Network
PLT	Public Library Treads
PLR	Public Library Response
PLMP	Public library Master Plan
PSN	Public Service Networking
PNIN	Planning of National Information Network
PCIS	Principal Components of Information System
PN	1. Problems in Networking 2. Politics of Networking

PA	1. Petroleum Abstracts 2. Principal Author
PAC	1. Packaged and Conservation 2. Packaged Assembly Circuit
PAD	1. Packet Assemble / Dissembler 2. Positioning Arm Disc
PADCT	Program of Support for Scientific and Technical Development
PADIS	Pan African Documentation and Information System
PADL	Pattern Description Language
PAIS	1. Psychological Abstracts Information Service 2. Public Affair Information Service
PAL	Programmable Array Logic
PALAPA	Satellite Based Program
PALINET	Pennsylvania Area Library Network
PAM	Process Automatic Monitor
PANGIS	Papua New Guinea Information System
PAR	Program Address Register
PARC	Profile Analysis and Recording Control System
PARIF	Program for Automation Retrieval Improved by Feedback
PARIS	Postal Address Reader Indexes System
PARS	Precision Annotated Retrieval System
PAS	Publishers Alert Service
PASTIC	Pakistan Scientific and Technological Documentation Center
PASCAL	Program Applique a la Selection et a la Competition Automatic de la literature – a Computer language Named after blase Pascal Inventor of first mechanical adding Machine
PATI.	Programmable Automatic Tester 2. Programmers Aptitude Test 3. Personalized Array Translator
PATH	A Database Management System
PATIOS	A system of Automatic Patent Information Retrieval System
PATRIC	Pattern Recognition and Information Correlation
PATRICA	Practical Algorithm to Retrieve Information Coded in Alphonumi
PATSY	Programmer's Automatic Testing System
PAUL	Prosper Alphasumeric User Language
PB	Peripheral Buffer
PBX	Private Branch Exchange
PC	1. Personal Computer 2. Process Contrpller 3. Program Computer 4. Printed Circuit
PCB	Printed Circuit Board
POC	Power Control Center
PCFA	Punched Card File of Abstracts

PCI	Programmed Controlled Interest
PCIOS	Processor common Input / Output System
PCL	Process Control Language
PCM	1. Pulse Code Modulation 2. Punched Card Machine
PCMI	Photocromic Micro Image
PCP	1. Primary Control Program 2. Programmable Communication Processor
PCS	Personal Computing System
PCU	Program Control Unit
PD	Pictorial Database
PDAID	Problem Determination Aid
PDL	Program Design Language
PDM	Pulse Duration Modulation
PDS	Periodical Data System
PE	Processing Element
PENCIL	Pictorial Encoding Language
PEP	Program Evaluation Procedure
PERSIS	Personnel Information System
PERDEX	Periodical Index
PERT	Program Evaluation and Review Technique
PESTDOC	Pest Control Literature Documentation
PFN	Page and Line
PGSLIS	Post Graduate School for Librarian-ship and Information Science
PHIB	Project for Historical Bio-Bibliography
PHILSOM	Periodical Holding in Libraries of School of Medicine Data Bade
PI	Program Instruction
PIC	1. Process Interface Control 2. Priority Intercept Controller
PICA	Project for Integrated Catalogue Automation
PID	Publication and Information Directorate
PIES	Program Information and Evaluation System
PIF	1. Partially Inverted File 2. Process Information File
PILOT	Permutation Indexed Literature of Technology (USA)
PILS	Pacific Information and Library Science
PIM	Personal Information Management
PIO	Parallel Input Output
PIOU	Paralleled Input / Output Unit
PIP	Peripheral Interchange Program
PIPS	Pattern Information Processing System
PIRATE	Public Information in Rural Areas a Technology Experiment

PIRS	Personal Information Retrieval System
PIS	Patent Information System
PIT	1. Processing of indexing Terms 2. Programmable Interval Timer
PL	Programming Language
PLA	1. Programmable Logic Array 2. Public Library Association
PLACE	Programming Language .. Automatic Checkout Equipment
PLAIN	Pacific Legal Information Network
PLATO	Programmed Learning and Testing Online
PLC	Program Logic Controller
PLD	Programming Language for Microprocessor
PLM	Programmable Logic Devices
PLS	Programmable Logic Sequences
PM	1. Phase Modulator 2. Program Manager
PMD	Program Module Dictionary
PMEST	Facet Formula Colon Classification i.e- personality , Matter, Energy, Space, Time
PMS	1. Processor Memory Switch Notation 2. Project Management System 3. Public Message Service
PN	Punch on
PNGLA	Papua New Guinea Library Association
PNK	Proper Noun Keyboard
PNLA	Pacific Northwest Library Association
POC	Processor Operator's Console
PODAS	Portable Data Acquisition System
POETRI	Program on Exchange and Transfer of Information
POGO	Programmer Oriented Graphic Operation
POGSI	Policy Group on Science Information
POISE	Personnel Operations Information System
POL	Program Oriented Language
PNET	Police Network
POLIS	Parliamentary Online Information System
POLO	Problem Oriented Language Organizer
POLYLINE	An on Line Retrieval Service Developed by Liverpool Polytechnic
POLYP	Problem Oriented Language for System Software Programming
POPIN	Population Information Network
POPINS	Population Information System
POPSI	Postulated Based Permuted Subject Indexing

POS	1. Point of Sale 2. Product of Sums
POSH	Permuted on Subject Shadings
PP	1. Parallel Processor 2. Peripheral Processor
PPBS	Planning Programming Budgeting System
PPCIS	Production Planning and Control Information System
PPDC	Programming Panels and Decoding Circuits
PPI	1. Plan Position Indicator 2. Planner Plug-In
PPM	Pictorial Processing Module
PPS	Partial Program Signaling
PPT	Punched Paper Tube
PRBS	Pseudo Random Binary System
PRECIS	Preserved Context Indexing System
PREP	Preprint Bibliographic Database
PRF	1. Potential Requirement File 2. Pulse Repetition Frequency
PRIMATE	Personal Retrieval of information Microcomputer and Telecommunication
PRINT	Predetermined Interpreter
PRISM	Personal Record Information System for Management
PROBE	Physical and Retrieval Program Developed by Indiana University
PROBIS	Probation Service Management Computerized Information Storage
PROLOG	Programming in Logic
PROM	Programmable Read Only Memory
PROSPRO	Process Systems Program
PROTRAN	Machine Translation of Programming Languages
PROXI	Projection by Reflection of Xerographic Image
PRT	Program Reference Table
PS	1. Problem Specification 2. Programming System
PSC	Program Sequence Control
PSE	1. Programming Support Environment 2. Progress Support Environment
PSECT	Prototype Section
PSF	Point Spread Function
PSI	1. Permuted Subject Index 2. Personalized System of Instruction
PSL	Problem Specification Language
PSNS	Programmable Sampling Network Switch
PSPDN	Pocket Switched Public Data Network
PSRMLS	Pacific Southwest Regional Medical Library Service
PSTN	Public Switched Telephone Network

PTR	Paper Tape Reader
PTS	Paper Tape Sequence
PTSP	Paper Tube Software Package
PTTC	Paper Tape and Translation Code
PU	Processor Unit
PULSA	Punjab University Library Staff Association
PVD	Plan Video Display
PWLL	Profile Word Logic List
PS	Primary Source
RPI	Project Related Information
PM	Print Media
PCO	Public Cell Offices
PDH	Pleisynchronous Digital Hierarchy
PVC	Permanent Virtual Circuit
PCOT	Patent Co-operation Treaty
PLT	Patent Law Treaty
PPT	Performance and Phonograms Treaty
PCT	Patent Co-operation Treaty
PLA	Pakistan Library Association
PLASC	Pakistan Library Associations Standards Committee
PRC	Publishers Relations Committee
PLSYA	Public Library Services to Young People
PPYAC	Popular Poperpacks for Young Adults Committee
PWTN	Public Switched Telephone Network
PDN	Public Data Networks
PE	Publication Explosion
PI	Packed of Information
PCS	Page Composition Software
PCP	Page Composition Program
PDL	Page Description Language
PDK	Page Down Key
PF	Page Frame
PH	Page Header
PL	Page Layout
PM	1. Page Maker 2. Page Makeup
PO	Page Output
PP	Page Printer
PR	1. Page Reader 2. Paging Rate
PSU	Page Set Up
PS	1. Page Skip 2. Page System 3. Paper Sizes
PT	1. Page Table 2. Page Tournring 3. Paper Tape
PUK	Page Up Key
PP	Paint Program

PC	1. Palmtop Computer 2. Parallel Computer 3. Pocket Computer 4. Pneumatic Computer
PAM	Paper Advance Mechanism
PTP	Paper Tape Punch
PTR	Paper Tape Reader
PA	1. Paragraph Assembly 2. Parallel Addition 3. Parallel Allocation
PP	Parts Programmer
PPN	Point to Point Network
PB	Power Book
PS	Presentation Graphics
PC	1. Principles of Cataloguing 2. Panoramic Catalogue 3. Page Catalogue
PL	Package Library
PD	Packet Device
PR	Page Reference
PI	Paragraph Indentation
PC	Parallel Classification
PT	Parallel Text
PE	Parallel Erition
PB	Partial Bibliography
PC	Partial Carry
PTE	Partile Title Entry
PW	Pedestrian Work
PI	Performance Index
PB	1. Period Bibliography 2. Periodical Bibliography
PC	Period Case
PI	Periodical Index
PR	Periodical Rack
PC	Periodical Collection
PI	Permutatio Indexing
PIWI	Permuted Title Word Indexing
PC	Personal Catalogue
PNE	Personal Name Entry
PS	Personal Subject
PR	Phase Relation
PC	Philosophical Classification
PW	Phonetic Writing
PC	Pigeonhole Classification
PCC	Play Card Catalogue
PP	1. Place of Printing 2. Place of Publication
PBC	Pneumatic Book Carrier
PCC	Packet Card Charging

PCR	Popular Copy Right
PL	Popular Library
PPE	Post Professional Education
PB	Precatalogued Book
PC	Pre Cataloguing
PO	Preferred Order
PN	Prefix Notation
PLB	Pre Library Bound
PNC	Pre Natal Classification
PD	Preparation Department/Division
PPB	Pre Processed Book
PPC	Pre Publication Cataloguing
PPP	Pre Publication Price
PB	Prescribed Books
PC	Press Cutting
PM	Press Mark
PS	Primary Sources
PC	Principles of Classification
PM	Printer/Publisher's Mark
PL	Prison Library
PL	Private Library
PM	Private Mark
PI	Privilege Issue
PC	Processing Centre
PR	Process Record
PS	1. Process Slup 2. Process Sta
PO	Proctor Order
PD	Program Dissertation
PL	Program Library
PB	1. Prohibited Book 2. Projected Books
PI	Project Intrex
PL	Proprietary Library
PE	Provisional Erition
PI	Prussian Instructions
PB	Psslm Book
PW	Pseudonymous Works
PC	Public Cataltgue
PL	Public Library
PP	Published Price
PB	Publisher's Binding
PC	Publisher's Cover
PL	Publisher's List



PR	Publisher's Reader
PM	Pulp Magazine
PS	Punctuation Symbols
PB	Pure Bibliography
PN	Pure Notation
PB	Palaco Bibliography
PBI	Pakistan Book Industry
PNB	Pakistan National Bibliography
PA	Physics Abstracts
PADIS	Pan African Documentation and Information System
PAIS	Public Affairs Information Service
PANSDOC	Pakistan National Scientific and Technical Documentation Centre
PASTIC	Pakistan Scientific and Technological Information Centre
PESTDOC	Pesticidal Literature Documentation
PGI	Program for General Information
POPINS	Population Information System
POPSI	Postulate Based Permuted Subject Indexing
PSI	Permuterm Subject Index
PTLA	Publisher's Trade List Annual
PC	Page Catalogue
PH	Page Headline
PR	Page Reference
PB	Panphlet Box
PF	Panphlet File
PB	Paper Bound
PC	Paper covered
PI	Parapgrph Indention
PM	Paragraph Mark
PP	Parliamentary Publications
PCN	Partial Contents Note
PT	Partial Title
PI	Part Issue
PD	Pencil Dater
PN	Pen Name
PD	Penny Dreadful
PSB	Picture Story Book
PC	Placard Catalogue
PW	Posthumous Work
PD	Preface Date
PC	Presentation Copy
PS	Primary Sources

PBNP	Printed But Not Published
PO	Printer's Ornament
PM	Printing Mistake
PLA	Private Library Association
PP	Privately Printed
PB	Prompt Book
PM	Pulp Magazine
PLB	Public Library Buisings
PANSDOC	Pakistan National Scientific and Technical Documentation Centre
PDF	Program Development Facility
PSA	Program Statement Analyzer
PPEEDSSR	Pin Pointed Exchanstive and Expeditions Documentation Services for Specialist Readers
PD	Plasma Display
PVPSS	Page Views Per Surfing Session
PCTSPM	Pc Time Spent Per Month
PCDRM	Publishing With CD-Rom
PIS	Personal Information Sources
PTC	Pam Top Computer
PLP	Page Layout Program
PAS	Progressive and Sequential
PLOP	Page Layout Program
PP	Paint Program
PC	Parallel communication
PCC	Printer Control Code
PC	Peripheral Card
PI	Platform Independent
PO	Power Open
PM	Power macintosh
POWER	Performanci Optimization with Ehnhance Risc
PM	Print Monitor
PCL	Printer Control Language
PE	Printer Emulation
PW	Professional Workstation
PN	Priority Number
PR	Printer Resource
PDL	Public Domain Library
PASTIC	Pakistan Bibliographical Working Group
PBWG	Pakistan Bibliographic Working Group
PC	Personal Computer
PGI	General Information Programme
PLA	Pakistan Library Association

PNB	Pakistan National Bibliography
PPRG	Publicity and Public Relations Group
PULINET	Provincial University Library Network
PDS	Program Driver Software
PSN	Packet Switching Network
PL	Primary List
PS	Paper Sheet
PLOP	Page Lay Out Program
PSD	Pest Script Description
PSDL	Pest Script Description Language
PT	1 PreFormatted Text 2 Point text
PFE	Phisical Formating Elements
PDM	Pull Down Menu
PM	Pest Methout
PUM	Pop Up Menu
PDTS	Past Dial Terminal Sever
PW	Personal Web
PWS	Personal Web Site
PV	Page View
PS	Picture Source
PP	Picture Properties
PB	Primary Bibiography
PW	Publishing Weekly
PO	Participant Observation
PS	Pilot Servery
PSU	Page Setup
PS2L	Paper Sarvice 2 Layout
PS	Paste Special
PP	Print Preview
PACDIS	Pacific Area Cummunicable Desease Information Service
PAIS	Public Affairs Information Service
PASLIB	Pakiten Association of Special Librarians
PBWG	Pakistan Bibliographycal Working Group
PIB	Petroleun Information Bureau
PS	Package Switching
PD	Packed Decimal
PIC	Parallal Intrafac China
PF	Party Flag
PDE	Partial Etteutical Equation
PA	Part Address
PA	Publishers Association
PA	Pseudonymous Author
PA	Procecing Adaptive

PS	Passive Stap
PC	Perfect Code
PC	Perparal Computer
PP	Peripheral Procure
PE	Permanant Error
PSK	Phrase Shift Keying
PL	Physical Layer
PLP	Pipeline Procesing
PE	Picture Elemant
PE	Picture Elemant
PS	Pocket Sorting
PS	Pointer Stack
PN	Pointer Nil
PA	Point Articulation
PC	Polynomial Codes
PE	Polynomial Equation
PD	Processing Descriptress
PL	Poistive Logic
PCP	Posts Corespondeuce Problem
PC	Power Computer
PL	Presulation Layer
PDL	Prenter Drum Line
PI	Printer Impact
PJ	Printer Jeographics
PNI	Printer Non Impact
PTT	Printer Non Thermol Transfer
PBM	Problem Beanch Mark
PH	Probleml Halting
PB	Procecing Concument
POL	Procecing One Haped
PRM	Procecing Remote Mesage
PT	Procecing Text
PV	Procecing Victor
PF	Procesor Fly
PBE	Procesor Book Ead
PL	Program Library
PSM	Programe Shift Merge
PABX	Private Automatic Branch Exchange
PCI	Pestriorising Common Isolate
PCMI	Photo Chromic Micro System Image
PEARL	Periodicals Enqueiry Acquisition and Registration Locally
PERT	Program Evaluation and Review Techniques
PHIL.COM	Periodical Holdings in Libraries Schools of Medicine
PID	Publications and Information Directorate

PIT	Programable Inerval Timer
PLA	Punjab Liberary Association
PLB	Publisher's Library Binding
PMEST	Permalty, Matter, Energy, Space, Time
PMS	Pereodical Management System
PA	Pseudonymous Author
PC	Parallel Clarification
PLA	1. Peru Library Association 2. Philippins Library Association 3. Poland Library Association 4. Panama Library Association 5. Portugal Library Association 6. Papua New Guinea Library Association 7. Puerto Rica Library Association 8. Paraguay Library Association
PAIS	Public Affairs Information Service
PT	Pharmacognesy Titls
PI	Philosopfar's Index
PA	1. Poteto Abstracts 2. Pultry Abstracts 3. Plastic Abstracts
PAA	Public Administration Abstracts
PA	1. Proteins Abstracts 2. Pipelines Abstracts 3. Periodical Abstracts 4. Patent Abstracts
POFMA	Pumps and Other Fluids Machinery Abstracts
PDA	Physical Description Area
PB	Personal Bibliography
PE	Proceding Entry
PF	Photographic Facsimile
PL	1. Ponchayat Library 2. Prison Library
PM	1. Preliminary Matter 2. Production Manager
PN	Predominent Name
PNE	Personal Name Entry
PG	Physical Get up
PP	1. Planographic Printing 2. Page Proof 3. Process Plates 4. Process Plates
PAC	Preservation and Conversation
PSLA	Pakistan Special Library Association
PTIL	Primary training Institute Library
PI	Process of Interpretation
PE	Psychological Error
PU	Paste Up
PG	Phono graphic
PC	1. Primary Colours 2. Proofing Chromo
PAL	Phase Alternation Line
PNWLAQ	Pacific North West Library Association Quarterly
PCL	Primer of Comprative Librarianship

# Q

QC	1. Quality Control 2. Quantum Count
QCB	Queue Control Block
QCS	Quality Control System
QISAM	Queued Indexed Sequential Access Method
QL	Quarry Language
QSAM	Queued Sequential Access Method
QT	Quick Text
QTAM	Queued Telecommunication Access Method
QTE	Quick Text Editor
QUALTIS	Quality Technology Information Service (UK)
QUIC	Queen's University Information Center
QUICTRAN It	Refers to a Subset of Programming Language Fortune
QUILLR	Queen's University Interrogation of Legal Literature Read
QI	Quasi Instruction
QC	Quantum computing
QP	Puery Program
QR	Quick Reference
QC	Quad Capacity
QH	Qualified Heading
QL	Qualified List
QFB	Quasi Facsimile Bibliography
QS	Quarta Shelving
QRB	Quick Reference Books
QU	Quae Vide
QK	Qwerty Keyboard
QUOBIRD	Queen's University in Line Bibliographic Information Retrieval and Dessimination
QRB	Quick Reference Books
QBE	Query by Example
QX	Quark Xpress
QP	Quarttro Pro
QB	Quick Basic
QD	Quick Draw
QP	Quoted Parage
QR	Qualitativs Research 2 Quantititave Reasearch
QP	Quick Review
QA	Quardature Adaptive

QD	Qualitative Data
QFB	Queac Feed Back
QM	Queue managment
QM	Qucuing Merage
QT	Qucuing Theory
QKB	Querty Key Board
QH	Qualified Heading
QRB	Quick Reference Bank

## R

RP	1. Resource Person 2. Research in Progress 3. Readers Profile
RC	1. Resource Center 1.Rome Convention
ROI	Return on Investment
RLG	Research Libraries Group
RGPL	Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature
RLG	Research Library Group
RLIN	Research Library Information Network
RRC	Reference Reality Check
RSN	Resource sharing and Networking
RSR	Reference Services Review
RMT	Resource Management Committee
RSC	Research Sharing Committee
RUC	Resources for Users Committee
RRS	Ready Reference Services
RG	Reader Guidance
RS	Referral Service / Reprography Service
RA	Remote Access
RACE	Random Access Computer
RCI	Remote Control Interface
RACIC	Remote Area Conflict Information Center
RAD	1. Random Access Disc 2. Rapid Access Disc
RADICAL	Retrieval and Automatic Dissemination of information from Index Chemical and Line Notation
RADIR	Random Access Document Indexing and Retrieval
RAIDS	Rapid Availability of Information and Data for Safety
RAIN	Reactions and Intermediates Networks
RAINSS	Regional Arab Information

RALU	Register and Arithmetic Logic Unit
RAM	1. Radar Absorbing Material 2. Random Access Memory
RAMAC	Random Access Method of Accounting and Control
RAMIS	Rapid Access Management Information System
RAMP	Records and Archives Management Program
PAMUS	Remote Access Multi User System
RZA	Research and Analysis
RAPID	1. Reactive Access Programming Implementation Device 2. Random Access Photographic Index and Display
RAPID	Random Access Personnel Information Dissemination
RAPIR	Rapid Access Plant Information Retrieval
RASTAC	Random Access Storage and Control
RBP	Registered Business Programmer
RBT	1. Recommended Bibliographical Tools 2. Remote Batch Terminal
RCC	Regional Computer Center
RCP	Recurring Contest Word Phrases
RCIU	Remote Computer Interface Unit
RCS	Remote Control Station
RCT	Regional Control Task
RCU	Remote Control Unit
RD	1. Read Data 2. Read Direct
R&D	Research and Development
RDAU	Remote Data Acquisition Unit
RDC	1. Regional Documentation Center 2. Rules for Dictionary Catalogue
RDF	Relational Direct File
RDMAS	Research and Development Management Analysis System
RDO	Research and Development Organization
RDOS	Real Time Disc Operation System
RDW	Record Defining Word
READS	Reader Enrollment and Delivery System
RECOL	Retrieval Command Language
RECON	Remote Control Online Information Service
REFSYST	Reference System
REGENT	Report Program Generator
REL	Rapid Extensible Language
REMDOS	Remote Disk Operation System
REMSTAR	Remote Electric Microfilm Storage Transmission and Storage
RENM	Request for Next Message



REP	Request for Proposal
REQWQ	Requisition Work Queue
RERIC	Regional Energy Resources Information Center
RETAIN	Remote Technical Assistance and Information Network
RFDU	Reconfiguration and Fault Detection Unit
RFMS	Remote File Management System
RFS	Random File System
RG	Response Group
RGB	Read Green Blue
RI	Read In
RIMS	Remote Information Management System
RIOT	Retrieval of Information by online Terminals
RIP	Ring Index Pointer
RISC	Reduced Instruction Set Computer
RJE	Remote Job Entry
RLG	Research Library Group
RLIN	Research Libraries Information Network
RM	Reference Manuals
RMC	Remote Memory Computer
RMLN	Regional Medical Library Network
RMM	1. Read Mostly Memory 2. Relative Molecular Mass
RO	1. Receive Only 2. Read Only
ROBOT	Project of the Artificial Intelligence Corporation
ROC	Remote Operators Console
ROE	Return on Inquiry
ROE	Return On Investment
ROLS	Remote Online System
ROS	Read Only Storage
ROSDA	Read only Storage Data
ROSS	Remote Online schedule System
ROTSAL	Rotate and Scale Program
RP	Read Printer
RPC	Research Program Committee
RPG	Report Program Generator
RPM	Revolutions Per Minute
RPRM	Reprogrammable read only Memory
RRP	Reader and Reader Printer
RRRLF	Roy Ram Mohun Roy Library Foundation
RS	1. Read Storage 2. Reader Stop
RSD	Remote Site Data
RSS	Retrospective Search System
RST	Restart

RSTS	Remote Staring Time Sharing
RSU	Register Storage Unit
RT	Related Term
RTAM	Remote Terminal Access Method
RTBM	Real Time Botch Monitor
RTC	Real Time Check
RTE	Real Time Executive
RTI	Referred To Input
RTL	1. Register Transfer Language 2. Raton Tata Library
RTM	Real Time Monitor
RTD	Referred To Output
RTOS	Real Time Operation system
RTS	Real Time Sub-routines
RTU	Remote Terminal Unit
RUC	1.Regional Union Catalogue 2. Russian Union Catalogue
RUIN	Regional and Urban Information Network
RUN	Rewind and unload
RUSH	Remote User of Shared Hardware
RUSTIC	Regional and Urban Studies Information Centers
RWM	Read Write Memory
RWNG	Retrieval with Nominal Group
RD	Research and Development
RL	Random Logic
RN	1. Random Number 2. Ring Network
RC	Raster Count
RD	1. Raster Device 2. Raster Display
RG	Raster Graphics
RI	Raster Image
RP	Raster Plotter
RE	Read Error
RR	Reading Rate
ROS	Read Only Storae
RWH	Read Write Head
RWRAM	Read Write Random Access Memory
RF	Reference File
RCS	Remote Computing System
RBP	Remote Batch Printer
RNM	Remote Network Monitoring
RP	Repro Graphics
RCL	Rebot control Language
RS	Radiating Stacks
RP	Radix Point

RRRLF	Raja Rammotan Roy Library Foundation
RC	Ramifying Classification
RA	Range Aisle
RG	Range Guide
RN	Range Number
RS	Rapid Selector
RL	Rate Library
RBP	Readable Book
RIC	Reader Interest Classification
RA	Reader's Adviser
RC	Reader's Card
RN	Reader's Note
RR	Reader's Register
RT	Reader's Ticket
RC	1. Reading Circle 2. Reading Copy 3. Reading Course
RG	Reading Guidance
RI	Reading Interests
RN	Recall Notice
RC	1. Recommendation Card 2. Recommending Committee
RR	1. Record Reference 2. Recreational Reading
RS	Record Section
RN	Reduction of Numbers
RS	Reduction of Schedules
RA	Reference Asistant
RC	Reference Collection
RM	Reference Material
RS	Reference Source
RFR	Refer From Reference
RB	1. Regional Bibliography 2. Regional Branch
RC	Regional Classification
RO	Regional Offtcer
RP	Registration Period
RI	Re Issue
RW	Related Work
RM	Relation Mark
RC	Relative Classification
RB	Rental Book
RC	Reporting Committee
RW	Report Writing
RF	Requisition Form
RT	Research Ticket
RBC	Reserve Book Collection

RB	Restricted Book
RC	Restricted Circulation
RL	Restricted Loan
RB	Retropective Bibliography
RUN	Reuse of Numbers
RB	Reverse B
RBC	Revolving Book Case
RS	Roller Shelves
RBC	Rolling Book Case
RCF	Rotary Card File
RC	Rotated Catalogue
RE	Rotated Entry
RI	1. Rotated Indexing 2. Rotational Indexing
RB	Round Brackets
RS	Routine Slip
RAR	Rules and Regulations
RN	Running Number
ROC	Run on Card
RAMP	Records and Archives Management Program
RDC	Rules for Dictionary Catalog
RIC	Regional Information Centre
RILISAR	Ranganathan Institute of Library and Information Science for Applied Research
ROTNAC	Round Table of National Centres for Library Services
RT	Related Term
RZ	Referativnyi Zhurnal (Russia)
RP	Ray Paper
RBR	Rare Book Room
RB	Regional Bureaux
RS	Remonal Slip
RA	Reprinted Article
RC	Research Carrel
RL	Reservoir Library
RBC	Revolving Book Case
RN	Roman Numerals
RE	Revised Edition
RDE	Revised and Enlarged Edition
RAID	Redundant Array of Inexpensive Discs
RIC	Regional Information Centre
RILISAR	Ranganathan Institute of Library and Information Science for Applied Research
RLMR	Recal Last Modified Record

ROTNAC	Round Table of National Centres for Library Services
RA	Research Activities
RG	Raster Graphics
RFI	Radio Frequency Inter FERENCE
RC	Ram Cache
RDM	Relation Database Management
RCP	Remote Control Program
RF	Resource File
RISC	Reduced Instruction Set Computing
RLG	Research Libraries Group
RLIN	Research Library Netwprk
RLS	Regional Library System
RL	Remote Logon
RPN	Relative Path name
RS	Row Spanning
RB	Reset Button
RFS	Remote FTP Server
RV	Reports View
RDD	Research and Development Department
RMB	Right Mouse Button
RS	Radium Sanpling
RMB	Right Mouse Button
RS	Rodin Sampling
RRA	Rapid Revel Appraisal
RUA	Rapid Urban Appraisal
RS	Remove Splite
RNF	Renamige Style
RNS	Renamising Style
RR	Review Revision
RO	Revesion Options
PD	Panive Documentation
RM	Raw Materials
RC	Race Condition
RCS	Radix Complement Scheue
RE	Radix Exchange
RP	Radix Point
RS	Radix Schoting
RA	Ragged Array
RAD	Redom Access Device
RFS	Rendom File Strcture
RG	Raster Graphics
RS	Raster Scatter

RB	Reader Badge
RB	Reader Barcode
RG	Reader Guide
RPC	Reader Punch Code
ROM	Reading Mark
RR	Reachability Ratix
RE	Read Error
RS	Read Scatter
ROM	Reading Optical Mark
RTC	Real Time Clock
RTL	Real Time Language
RST	Recive Sender Terminal
RE	Recovery Error
RB	Reduction Beta
RGM	Regeneration Memory
RC	Region Contical
RBB	Regester Base Bound
RDL	Regester Datrum Limit
RF	Regester Flag
RGP	Regester General Purpose
RMD	Regester Memory Data
RO	Regester Option
RSP	Regester Special Purpose
RTL	regester Transfer Language
RHM	Relibility Hard Ware
RTE	Remote Job Entry
RDC	Removal Data Cartidge
RAS	Replace And Search
RT	Ring Token
RS	Roman System
RIC	Rider's International clarification
RILISAR	Ranganathan Institute of Library and Information Science for Applied Research
RINSCA	Regional Informatics Network for Seventh and Central Asia
RLG	Research Libraries Group
RLIN	Research Libraries Information Network
RPROM	Re programable Read Only Memory
RRMRLF	Reya Ram Modern Library Foundation
RSD	Reference Service Division
RSL	Redcliffe Science Library
RSS	Retrospective Search System

RTC	Real Time Clock
RUCU	Regional Union Catalogue Unich
RLA	1. Rumania Library Association 2. Ruanda Library Association
RSA	Romanian Scientific Abstracts
RA	1. Roman Alphabet 2. Reader Area
RPA	Reprinted Article
RB	1. Reinforced Binding 2. Roueed Bracket
RD	Registration Department
RFC	Rigoly Faceted Clarification
RL	Resource Library
RM	Relief Map
RP	Reader's Proof
RC	Reportery Catalogue
RBS	Retail Bank Store
RI	Role Indication
RDPL	Rajshahi Divisional Public Library
RT	Revised Transmission
RI	1. Raised Initial 2. Reverse Indent
RF	1. Reel Fed 2. Roll Film
RP	1. Reproduction Proof 2.Reverse Plate 3. Rotery Press
RM	Rotery Machine
RO	1. Round Off 2. Round On
RCL	Reader in Comparative Librarianship

## S

SCANIFO	Scandanian Information Retrieval System / Service
SCATS	Sequentially Controlled Automatic Transmitter Stast
SCATT	Scientific Communication and Technology Transfer
SCB	Sgment Control Bits
SCBS	System Control Blocks
SCCU	Single Channel Control Unit
SCERT	Systems and Computer Evaluation and Review Techniques
SCHOLAR	Schering Oriented Literature Analysis and Retrieval System
SCI	Science Citation Index
SCICON	Scientific Control System
SCM	Statistical Computing Module

SCOLCAP	Scottish Libraries Co-Operative Automation Project
SCOLE	Standing Committee on Library Education
SCOLMA	Standing Conference on Library Materials on Africa
SCONUL	Standing Committee on National and University Libraries
SCOOP	Scientific Computation of Optimum Program
SCQI	Super Conductivity Quantum Interface
SCS	Society for computer Stmutations
SCSV	Semi Computerised Stock Verification
SCU	Station Control Unit
SD	Symbolic Database
SDA	Source Data Automation
SDAT	Symbolic Device Allocation Tables
SDBP	1. Structured Decision System 2. System Development Co-Operation
SDCR	Source Data Communication Retrieval
SDD	1. Selective Dissimination of Documentation 2.Subscriber Direct Dialling
SDF	Standard Data Format
SDI	Selective Dissimination of Information
SDL	Software Design Language
SDR	Statistical Data Recorder
SDS	Space Documentation Service
SDSW	Source Device Status Word
SDU	Solvent Dewaxing Unit
SEA	Sphisical Electrostatic Analyser
SEAM	South East Asia Microforms
SEAMIC	South East Asia Medical Information Center
SECAM	Sequential Color A Meror
SEDIY	Selective Dissimination of Indexes
SELDAM	Selective Data Management System
SELEAC	Standard Elementary Abstract Computer
SELPA	Specia Education Local Plan Areas
SEM	Scanning Electron Microscope
SEMIRA	System of Electric Marks Interrogation Ragistration and Administration
SEN	Software Error Notification
SENDOC	Small Enterprises National Documentation Center
SEAN	Scientific Event Alert Network
SELA	South Eastern Library Association
SEP	Separate Parameter
SEPOL	Settlement Problem Oriented Language
SERC	Science and Engineering Research Council
SERLINE	Serials online



SETI	Search for Extra Terrestrial Intelligence
SF	Stopping Factor
SFP	Stack Frame Programk
SGJP	Satellite Graphic Job Processor
SGML	Standard Generalised Mark Up Language
SHARES	Shard Acquisitions and Retention System
SHARP	Ship Analysis and Retrieval Project
SHRTDIF	Storage Handling and Retrieval of Technical Data in Image Formation
SI	1. Sample Interval 2. Serial Input 3. Society of Indexer 4. Source index
SIA	Service Inforamation Analysis
SIAM	Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics
SIB	Scientific Information Bureau
SICS	Sectorial Information Centers
SICDOC	Special Interest Committee on Systems Documentation
SICS	Source Information Control System
SID	Syntax Improving Device
SIDAR	Selective Information Dissimination and Retrieval
SIE	Specialised Information Extraction
SIG	Special Interest Group
SIGGRH	Special Interent Group for Graphics
SIGBDP	Special Interest Group Business Data Processing
SIGODC	Special Interest Group on Data Communucation
SIL	Single In Line
SILERT	State Instituete of Library Education Research and Training
SIM	Stratigic Information Management
SIMAL	Simulated All Purpose Language
SIMD	Single instruction Multiple Data
SIMPR	Structured Information Management Processing and Retrieval
SIMBAD	Sets of Indentification Memaurements and Bibliographyfor Astronomical Date
SINDA	Sistemanacional de Infor.. And Documentation Agricola
SINTO	Polish National Scientific, Technical and Scientific Information System
SIO	Serial Input Output
SIR	1. Scientific Information Retrieval 2. Statistical Information Retrieval
SIRIS	Scientific and Industrial Researct indexing System
SIS	1. School Information System 2. State Information System 3. Strategic Information System

SISAC	Serials Industry Systems Advisory Committee
SIIST	Small Industries Information Service Institute
SJCL	Standardised Job Control Language
SKED	Slove Key Edit
SKL	Skip Lister
SKWOC	Structured Keyword Out of Center
SL	Simulation Language
SLA	Special Library Association
SLANG	System's Language
SLATC	Special Libraries Association Translation Center
SLCP	Saturn Launch Computer Program
SLIC	Selective Listing in Combination
SLIM	System Library Maintenance
SLLA	Srilanka Library Association
SLOCOP	Specific Linear Optimal Control Program
SLSTIC	SriLanka Scientific and Technical Information Center
SLT	Solid Logic Technology
SLTF	Shortest Latency Time First
SM	1. Set Model 2. Storage Mark
SMART	1. Specific, Measurable, Attainable, Resource, Based and Time Bound 2. System to Manage Receive T..
SMF	System Management Facility SMI Simulated Machine Indexing SMIS Society for Management Information System SML Symbolic Machine Language
SMM	Start of Manual Message
SN	Synonyms
SNA	System Network Architecture
SNICA	Science National Information Center for Agriculture
SNOBOL	String Oriented Symbolic Language
SNR	Singal to Noise Ratio
SOC	Shift Out Character
SOAP	Symbolic Optimizer Assembly Program
SOCCS	Software .. Of Computer Cataloguing Software
SOH	Start of Heading
SOL	Simulation Oriented Language
SOLAR	Storage Online Automatic Retrieval
SOLD	Serials Online Data System
SOLNET	South Eastern Library Network
SOR	1. Statement of Responsibility 2.1 Successive Orer.. Method
SOS	Start of Significance
SOTDAT	Sourcw Test Data
SP	1. Strategic Planning 2. Summing Punch

SPACE	Symbolic Programming
SPAM	Satellite Processor Access Method
SPC	Stored Program Control
SPD	South Polar Distance
SPECOL	Special Customer Oriented Language
SPEED	Self Programed Electronic Equation Delinater
SPI	Single Program Indicator
SPICE	Sales Point Information Computing Equipment
SPIDAC	Speciman Input to Digital Automatic Computer
SPINDEX	Selective Permutation Index
SPINES	Science Policy Information Exchange System
SPIRES	Standford Public Information Retrieval System
SPIRS	Special Purpose Information Retrieval System
SPIT	Selective Printing of Items on Tape
SPL	Serial Processing Language
SPLIS	Source Programing Library System
SPM	Symbolic Processing Module
SPMOL	Source Program Maintanance Online
SPOL	Simultaneous Peripheval Online
SPR	Supervirmy Printer Read
SPS	Symbolic Programing System
SPSS	Statical Package for Social Sciences
SPT	Shared Page Table
SPX	Swiplex
SQ	Squeeze
SQA	1. Software Quality Hnurance 2. System Quene Area
SQR	Square Root
SR	Storter Reader
SRB	Shorter Reader Buffed
SRC	Sybject Field Reference Code
SRF	Software Recording Facility
SRL	Science Reference Library
SRP	Shared Resources Program
SSADM	Structured Systems Analysis and Design Methodology
SSCI	Social Science Citation Index
SSD	1. Share Secretarial Distribution 2. System Specification Diagram
SSDA	Social Sources Data Archivs
SSDC	Social Science Documentation Center
SSIE	Smithsonian Science Information Exchange
SSIS	Social Science Information System
SSL	Software Sciences LTD

SSRS	Source Storage and Retrieval System
SSS	Social Science Serials
SSSI	Site of Special Scientific Interest
SST	Single Side Band Transister
ST	Segment Table
STAIRS	Storage and Information Retrieval System
STAMP	System of Tape Addition and Maintenance Program
STAR	1. Scientific and Technical Acrospace Reports 2. Self Defining Text Archiving and Retrieval
STAT	Status
STATUS	Package of Programs for online Word Searching Developed by Atomic Energy Research Establishment,UK
STC	Short Title Cataloguing
STB	Segment Tag Bits
STD	Subscriber Trunk Dialing
STEM	Scanning Transmissions Electron Microscope
STEP	Sattellite Telecommunications Experiment Project
STI	Science and Technology Information
STIC	Science and Technology Information Center
STID	Scientific and Technical Information Division
STINFO	Software Technology Information Base
STIS	Science and Technology Information Service
STM	Short Term Memory
STMP	Scientific , Technical and Medical Publication
STRESS	Structural Engineering Systems Solver
SIS	Space Information System
STX	Start of Text
SUB	1. Subroutine 2. Substitute
SULIRS	Syracuss University Libraries Information Retrieval System
SULIS	Syracuss University Libraries Information System
SVC	Supervisor Call Service
SVM	Silicon Vedieo Memory
SVR	Super Vedieo Recorder
SW	Software
SWADS	Scheduler Work Area Data Set
SWALCAP	South West Academic Libraries Co-operative Project
SWEMARC	Swidion National Bibliography Data Base
SWIFT	1. Setected Words in Full Title 2. Society for Worldwide Inter bank Financial Telecommunication
SWIS	Sensetive Wildlife Information System
SYFT	Synthetic Full Text Data Base

SYMBIOSIS	System for Medical and Biological Information Searching
SYSGEN	System Generation
SYSIN	System Input
SYN	Synchronous Idle Character
SYSOUT	System Output
SYSTOL	Systematic Organizational Language
SAMARC	South African Machine Readable Cataloguing
SAPIR	System of Automatic Processing and Indexing of Reports
SC	Subject Classification
SCN	Saskatchewan Communication Network
SCSI	Small Computer System Interface
SIMC	Sorghum and Millets Information Center
SPIN	Searchable Physics Information Notices
SRA	Stored Record Address
SSM	Soft System Methodology
STIC	Science and Technology Information Center
SPUIT	Saint Petersburg University of Information Technology
SPPPM	Session Per Person Per Month
SS	Secondary Source
SDH	Synchronous Digital Hierarchy
SIP	Session Initiation Protocol
SONET	Synchronous Optical Network
SVC	Switch Virtual Circuit
SA	Strasbourg Agreement / System Analysis
SB	Successful Booklists
SLM	School Library Manifesto
SLRC	School Libraries and Resource Center
SLREA	School Librarian's Role in the Electronic Age
SLMC	School Library Media Center
SLMQ	School Library Media Quarterly
SLMA	School Library media Annual
STLA	State Teenage Library Associations
SAB	Selected Audio Books
SPL	School and Public Libraries
SPC	Stared Public Catalogues
SOLINET	Southeastern Library Network
SCM	Subject Cataloguing Manual
SABE	Semi Automated Bibliographic Environment
SABINET	South Africa Bibliographic and Information Network
SABIRS	Semi Automatic Bibliographic Information Retrieval System
SABREB	South Asia and Burma Retrospective Bibliography

SADC	Southwest Asia Documentation Centers (Iran)
SAD	Structured Analysis and Design
SADPO	System Analysis and Data Processing Office
SADSACT	Self Assigned Descriptions from Self and Cited Titles
SAD	Structured Analysis and Design
SAILS	1. Software Adaptable Integrated Logic System 2. Sweets Automated Index Independent Library System
SAILIS	South African Institute for Librarian ship and Information Science
SAINL	Semi Automated Indexing of National Language
SAL	1. Subject Authority List 2. South African Library
SALA	South African Library Association
SALAM	Seminar on the Acquisition of Latin American Library Materials
SISS	Secondary Information Service System
SAIC	Starting of Appropriate Information Centers
SSC	Scholarly and Scientific Communication
SPARC	Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Coalition
SP	Scholarly Publishing
SLN	Statewide Library Network
SICR	Sectesal Information Center for Railways
SSIS	Social Science Information System
SSI	Social Science Information
SIRIC	Scientific and Industrial Research Information Center
SALINET	Satellite Library Information Network
SALT	System for Automatic Language Analysis and Translation
SAM	1. Sequential Access Memory 2. Sequential Access Method 3. System Activity Monitor
SANB	South African National Bibliography
SAP	1. Symbolic Assembly Program 2. System Assurance Program
SASDI	South African Selective Dissemination of Information
SASID	Southern African Studies Information Data Base
SATLINE	Science and Technology Library Network
SAWIC	Science and Technology Library Network
SBC	Single Board Computer
SBD	Standard Bibliographic Description
SBN	Standard Book Numbering
SBU	Station Buffer Unit
SCADA	Superposing Control and Data Acquisition
SCANIFO	Scandinavian Information Retrieval Service
SB	Sacred Book

SE	School Edition
SHC	Second Hand Catalogue
SC	Sectional Title
SPL	Society of Public Librarians
SC	Soviet Classification
SAS	Special Auxiliary Sign
SS	Stab Stitch
SB	Straw Board
SL	Sub Libaration
SG	Summer Genus
SP	Super Caleadered Parliment
SR	1. Super Royal 2. Supplementary Tables
SCOP	Single Copy Order Plan
STC	Short Title Catalogue
SS	1. Scanner Selector 2. Secondary Storage 3. Spread Sheet
SI	Secondary Index
SM	1. Security Monitor 2. Segment Mark 4. Standard Mode
SCN	Self Checking Number
SDC	Serial Digital Computer
SD	1. Significant Digits 2. Souch Computer
SPC	Special Purpuse Computer
SCS	Standard Code Sets
SMT	Surface Mount Technology
SB	Science of Bibliography
SRR	Shiyali Ramampita Ranganthan
SN	Slather Note
SR	Slather Reference
SBL	School Branch Library
SDC	School Duplicate Collection
SLS	School Library Supervisor
SR	Search Record
SB	Service Basis
SR	Shipping Room
SC	Simplified Cataloguing
SS	Sliding Shelves
SS	Slotted Shelving
SC	1. SPECIFIC cLASSING 2. Stack Capacity 3. Stack Column
SP	Specific Defferinces
SE	Specific Entry
ST	Spint Title
SC	Split Catalogue

SP	Stack Permit
SE	Staff Exclusive
SM	Staff Manual
SI	Study Issue
ST	1. Supplementary Table 2. Supplied Title
SAM	Serial Access Memory
SAMARC	South African Machine Readable Cataloguing
SAPIR	System of Automatic Processing and Indexing of Reports
SARBICA	South African Maching Readable Cataloguing
SC	Subject Classification
SCONUL	Standing Conference of National and University Libraries
SDI	Selective Dissemination of Information
SENDOC	Small Enterprises National Documentation Center
SHE	Subject Heading of Engineering
SI	1. Society of Indexes 2. Souch Index
SIRE	International Resolution Forum on Information Science
SLA	Special Libraries Association
SLIC	Selective Listing in Combination
SLISTINET	Srilanka Scientific and Teh Information Network
SMIC	Sorghum and Millets Information Center
SPIN	Searchsble Physics Information Notice
STPINES	Science and Technology Policies Information Exchange System
SSCI	Something Science Cilation Index
SSDA	Something Science Data Archhives
STAIRS	Storage and Information Retrieval System
STAR	Scientific and Teh Aerospace Reports
STC	Short Title Catalouge
SWIFT	Selected Words in Full Title
SLO	School Librarins Olive
SAA	Society of American Archives
SC	Sound Chip
SB	Scrap Chip
SB	Scrap Bank
SCC	Serial Communication Cestwller
SP	Serial Pots
SIMM	Single In Live Memory Medule
SIWM	Super Intergrated Way Matchine
SD	Super Device
SF	1. System Folder 2. System File
SCECSAL	Standing Conference of East Country and Southern African Libranious



SCONUH	Standing Conference of National and University Librarians
SDI	Selective Dissemination of Information
SILAS	National System of Library Information
SNB	Singapore National Bibliography
SMTP	Simple Mail Transfer Protocol
SN	Screen Name
SADM	Software and Database Management
SE	Search Engine
SGML	Standard General Markup Language
SD	Searchable Document
SCP	Source Code Phrase
ST	Sample Text
SE	1 Story Emphasis 2 Script Element
SO	Selection Option
SS	Server Side
SE	1 Sound Effect
SA	1 Scrolling Attribute 2 Size Attribute
SB	Submit Button
SL	Scripting Language
SS	Script Statement
SM	Scrolling Manipulation
SI	Summary Information
SB	Secondary Bibliography
ST	Stock Take
SA	Save As
SAFT	Saving All Files Together
SFBP	Saving File By Preword
SF	Searching File
SC	Select Columns
SP	Secondary Periodical
SC	Scalable Computer
SR	Scan Raster
SM	Scanning Mark
SA	Scheme Addressing
STB	Search Tree Binary
SGC	Second Generation Computer
SF	Search Fibonacci
SS	Search Split
SB	Sector Bad
ST	Seek Time
SS	Segment Server

SMOS	Serial Mode Operating System
STG	Selector Tipnamy Gate
SOS	Self Organigation System
SE	Sematic Error
STS	Serial Theu System
SG	Semi Group
SCM	Semi Conductor Memory
SW	Sense Witch
SCG	Sencetive Control Gramer
SB	Sequence Banker
SS	Sequence Simple
SDB	Server Data Base
SF	Server File
SAT	Set Aud Test
SC	Shop Closed
SIPO	Sirical In Parallel Out
SISO	Serial In Serial out
SC	Skew Clock
SE	Slot ExPension
SF	Soft Final
STF	Sated Bas Graph
SMP	Soft Marge Programe
SA	Space Address
SP	Stalk Pointer
SBG	Staked Bar Graph
SAS	Stand Along System
SF	Study Feasibility
SB	Stupping Bit
SSF	Style Sheet File
SB	Saitching Baced
SOFT	System Fiber Option
SH	System Haker
SM	System Mean
SHA	System Hi Acroglifix
SMA	System Mute Access
SPM	System Performance Monitor
SR	System Reservation
SSM	System Secuntry Monitor
SSL	System Shared Logic
SA	Systolic Array
SSDC	Social Science Documantation Center
SBC	Single Board Computer

ScoLCAP	Scottion Libraries Co-operative Automation Project
SYB	Statesman Year Bank
SBB	Subscription Bank Bulletin
SCONUL	Standiary Conference of National and University Libraries
SCSB	Servi Computrized Stock Verification
SD	Subject Device
SDC	System Development Corporation
SECAM	Sequential Colour Memornic
SENDOC	Small Enterprises National Documentation Center
SERIC	Structural Engineering Research Information Centre
SID	Superspsition Device
SIB	Scientific Information Bureare
SIGGPH	Special Intrest Group of Graphics.
SIS	School Information System
SLIC	Selective Listiry in Combination
SLL	Squire Law Library
SPC	Stored Program Control
SRC	Standard Reference Code
SFRC	Subject Field Refrence Code
SSDC	Social Science Documentation Centre
SSMA	Spread Spectrum Multiple Access
STAIRSB	Storage and Information Retrieval System in Bangladesh
SWALCAP	South Western Academic Libraries Co-operative Automation Project
SLA	1. Seychelles Library Association 2. South Africa Library Association 3. Senegal Library Association 4. Sudan Library Association 5. Singapore Library Association 6. Sierra Leone Library Association 7. San Marino Library Association 8. Somalia Library Association 9. Spain Library Association 10. Swaziland Library Association
SLA	1. Surinam Library Association 2. Sweden Library Association 3. Switzerland Library Association 4. Syria Library Association 5. Saint Lucia Library Association 6. Saint Vincent Library Association
SPPI	South Pacific Periodicals Index
SLSI	Srilanka Science Index
STP	Stamp Journal Abstracts
SA	Serlological Abstracts
SSA	Solid State Abstracts
SPI	Sports Periodicals Index
SHA	Safety and Health Abstracts

SICN	Subject Index to Children's Magazines
SPPI	South Pacific Periodicals Index
SA	1. Simultaneres Access 2. Slanted Abstracts 3. Statistical Abstracts 4. Synopsis Abstracts
SEA	Subject Experts Abstract
SAS	Selective Abstracting Service
SA	1. Series Area 2. Shelf Arrangement
SA	Shared Authership
	Special Auxiliary
SB	Square Bracket
SC	Series Card
SHC	Second Hard Catalogue
SE	1. Subject Encyclopedia 2. Secondary Entry
SCRE	Special Cross Reference Entry
SI	1. Slic Index 2. Source Index
SL	Sound Library
SN	Shelf Number
SO	Spatial Order
SA	Same Article
SC	Short Cataloguing
SS	Stereophonic Sound
SCR	Subject Cross Reference
ST	System Theory
SLA	Swedish Library Association
SS	Super Script
SA	Sub Archetype
SC	Scripture Continua
SS	Sans Serif
SAH	Set And Hold
SO	Set Off
ST	Show Through
SH	1. Side Head 2. Stone Hand
SS	Side Stick
SC	Small Cops
SB	Space Band
ST	1. Standing Type 2. Stereo Type 3. Strike Through
SC	Super Coster
SP	Surface Plate
SM	Studio Manager
SS	Strobo Scopic
SAJLIS	South African Journal of Library and Information Science

# T

TMBI	Telecom Malaysia Berthed International
TCC	Telephony Call Control
TP	Technology Park
TS	Telex Subscriber
TD	Tele Density
TDC	Technology Dissemination Cell
TRIPS	Trade Related Intellectual Properties
TDMA	Time Division Multiple Access
TRIPS	Trade Related Intellectual Properties Agreement
TLS	Total Library Services
TLA	Tripura Library Associations
TTBB	Top Ten Best Books
TTBBYA	Top Ten Best Books for Young Adults
TN	Telecommunications Networks
TIS	Text Information Services
TI	Technology Investment
TN	Telecommunications Networks / Technical Notes
TABSOL	Tabular System Oriented Language
TACTIS	Thai Agricultural College Transfer of Information Co-operative Service
TAFF	Title Abbreviation Formula Feasibility (UK)
TALINET	Tele fax Library Network
TAM	Terminal Access Method
TAP	Terminal Access Processor
TAXIR	Taxonomic Information Retrieval
TBDF	Trans Border Data Flows
TCAM	Telecommunication Access Method
TCDC	Technical Co-operations among Developing Countries
TCL	Terminal Command Language
TCS	Telecommunication Control System
TCU	Transmission Control Unit
TDE	Total Data Entry
TDF	Transpolar Data Flow
TDHS	Tactical Data Handling System
TDM	Time Division Multiplexing
TDS	Tertiary Data Set
TDT	1. Task Dispatch Table 2. Terrestrial Dynamical Time
TDTL	Tunnel Diode Transistor Logic

TDX	Time Division Exchange
TEACHTRAN	Teaching Logic Translator
TEAM	Machine Aided Translation Developed by Simians
TEBOL	Terminal Business Oriented Language
TECHONET	Asian Network for Industrial Technology Information and Extension
TELECOM	Telecommunications
TELENET	Telecommunication Network
TELEX	Teletype Exchange
TEM	1. Tram Electro magnetic 2. Transmission Electron Microscope
TERMATREX	An Information Search System
TEPIAC	Thermophysical and Electronic Properties Information Analysis center
TEST	Thesaurus of Engineering and Scientific Terms
TEXTIR	Text Indexing and Retrieval
TFZ	Transfer Zone
THOR	Tape handling Option Routine
TIC	Technical Information Center
TICS	Telecommunication Information Control System
TIDAS	Totally Integrated Data System
TIDS	Telemetry and Image Data System
TIE	Text Initiative Encoding
TIES	1. Technological Information Exchange System 2. Total Information for Education System
TIGER	Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing System
TILT	Transfer of Information Linguistics Technology
TINA	Technology Innovation Alert
TEP	1. Technical Information Program 2. Terminal Interface Processor
TIPTOP	Tape Input Tape Output
TITUS	Textile Information Treatment Users Service
TLS	Thesaurus and Linguistic System
TLU	Table Lock Up
TMC	Tape Management Catalogue
TMP	Terminal Monitor Program
TOCS	Term Oriented Classification System
TOD	Technical Objective Documents
TOOL	Tool Oriented Operated Language
TOOTSI	Telemetric Object Oriented Tools for Service Interfaces
TOUS	Terminal Operated Uniterm System

TMD	Telecommunication Machinated order
TOL	Test Oriented Language
TOXLINE	Toxicology Information Online
TP	1. Terminal Processor 2. Transportation Package
TPI	1. Title Page Index 2. Track Per Inch
TPL	Tape Programming Language
TPS	1. Tape Programming System 2. Transaction Processing System
TRAIL	Technique for Retrieving Information from Abstracts of Literature
TRAIN	Tele Rail Automated Information Network
TRAINER	Information System Developed by Pittsburgh University
TB	Table Book
TO	Tail Ornament
TCL	Technical College Library
TBC	Telescope Book Case
TI	Third Indention
TCP	Three Colour Process
TD	Three Dots
TIS	Token Issue System
TP	Trade Paper
TRAMS	Text Information Retrieval and Management Program System
TRANSDEX	Translation Index
TRANSDIR	Translation Director
TRI	Translation Register Index
TS	Tape Status
TSC	Totally Self Checking
TSE	Tactical Support Equipment
TSI	Task Status Index
TSO	Time Sharing Option
TSS	Time Sharing System
TSX	Time Sharing Executives
TT	Top Term
TTDL	Terminal Transparent Display Language
TTS	Tele Type Setting
TTV	Tele Tape Vedeo
TU	Tape Unit
TURDOC	Turkey National Documentation Centre for Science and Technology
TYGLIS	Transbinary Group on Librarianship and Information Studies (UK)

TAG	Time Automated Grid
TEARS	The Abstracts Reference System
TIB	Technology Information Bound
TLA	Tripura Library Association
TRAIL	Trade, Report, Area and Institutional Library
TRC	Technology Research Centre
TPDSS	Time Spent During Surfing Session
TE	Theory of Encyclopedias
TITUS	Tele Internet Technology
TITBP	Tele Internet Technology, Bangladesh Perspective
TEC	Tele Marketing and Electronic Computer
TK	Tub Key
TP	Tendem Processors
TDM	Top Down Methodology
TS	1. Trouble Shout 2. Trouble Shooter
TI	Tabledex Index
TC	Tabuler Classification
TBE	Text Book Edition
TD	Three Dots
TS	Titted Shelves
TE	Title Edition
TB	Topical Bibliography
TC	Topical Catalogue
TI	Topical Index
TPI	Title Page Index
TB	Trade Bibliographics
TI	Trade Information
TL	Trade Literature
TC	Transaction Card
TR	Transaction Room
TTL	Translated Title List
TL	Travelling Library
TR	Treasure Room
TB	Trial Building
TL	Tutor Librarian
TCS	Two Card System
TPL	Two Penny Library
TC	Two Compliment
TCL	Type Catalogue Entry
TA	Type Area
TEARS	The Exeter Abstract Reference System
TECHNONET	Technology Network for Information and Extension



TEST	Theasurus of Engineering and Scientific Term
TIB	Technology Information Bank
TLA	Tripura Library Association
TRAILS	Trade, Report, Area, Institutional Library and Sundry Literature
TRC	Technology Research Centre
TI	Timely Information
TD	Target Document
TDDT	Two Dimentional Data Table
TIFF	Tagged Image File Format
TB	Tool Bar
TB	Track Ball
TIT	Tele Internet Technology
TITBP	Tele Internet Technology Bangladesh Perspective
TLTP	Teaching and Learning Technology Programme
TCP	Transfer Control Protocal SLIC
TP	Telenet Protocal
TL	Troff Language
TG	Text Graphics
TF	Test Formating
TMF	Typewriter Manspaced Font
TG	Transparant Gif
TC	Transparment Colour
TCP	Table Cell Padding
TB	Text Box
TV	Tasks View
TP	Table Properties
TOW	Text Only Web
TC	1 Temple Collection
TOP	Tree of Propy
TS	Touch Server
TAF	Table Auto Format
TB	Text Box
TGW	Tileing Group Windows
TW	Tip Wizard
TB	Text Box
TGW	Tiling Group Windows
TB	Title Bar
TOEL	Typing over Existing Text
TA	Telegraphic Abstract 2 termlist Aabstract
TS	Tertiang Sourch
TAPPI	Technical Association of Pulp and Paper Association

TG	T-Gate
TLU	Table Look Up
TG	Table Graphics
TH	Tape Headex
TP	Tape Paper
TV	Telephone Video
TC	Tendum Computer
TSG	Termany Selector Gate
TTG	Termany Theshold Gate
TA	Test Alpha
TB	Test Bed
TTP	Terminal Transfer Printer
TP	Theovern Provery
TG	Theory Game
TC	Thightly Coupled
TGC	Third Generation Computer
TBTM	Time Bounded Twinty Machine
TDM	Time Division Multiplexing
TE	Time Elapsed
TE	Time Entry
TRC	Time Response Channel
TS	Time Shicing
TC	Timer Clock
TS	Toggling Spead.
TA	Taken Access
TF	Tolance Fault
TDD	Top Down Development
TT	Topology Tree
TS	Topology Star
TT	Town Type
TA	Tail Audit
TEF	Transfer Electronic Fauced
TFE	Transfer Field Eheet
TSD	Tri State Output
TFP	Type Face Plain
TBRD	Technical Bank Review Digest
TACP	Technical Advisory Committee of Procurement
TBDF	Trans Border Data Flows
TAMA	Time Division Multiple Access
TETI	Theoatures of Engineering and Technology Information
TITUS	Traitement de Information Textile Univerelle at Selective
TLS	Total Library System

TLA	1. Togo Library Association 2. Thailand Library Association 3. Tunisia Library Association 4. Torga Library Association 5. Trinidad Library Association 6. Tobago Library Association 7. Turkey Library Association 8. Tanzania Library Association
TMA	Top Management Abstracts
TBRI	Technical Bank Review Index
TA	1. Tobacco Abstracts 2. Toxicology Abstracts 3. Thermal Abstracts 4. Telecommunications Abstracts 5. Tropical Abstracts
TNA	Top Manager Abstracts
TA	Telegraphic Abstracts Tilular Abstracts
TB	Textual Bibliography
TI	Thumb Index
TA	Telegraphic Abstract
TQB	Three Quater Binding
TC	Textual Criticism
TL	Traditional Littrature
TS	1. Textces Sinplicior 2. Thick Space 3. Thin Space
TO	Tif Off
TL	Tit Line
TH	Type height
TMA	Type Metal Alloy
TB	Talk Back
TP	Tele Prompter

## U

USO	Universal Service Obligation
UCC	Universal Copyright Convention
UBCL	University of British Columbia Library
USNISO	United States National Information Standards Organization
USNREN	United States National Research and Education Network
UIL	University of Illinois Library
UML	University of Missouri Library
UKERNA	United Kingdom Educational and Research Networking Association
UPI	United Press Internationals
USC	User Services Committee

UA	Users Area
UAC	Uninterrupted Automatic Control
UACN	United Automated Communication Network
UADS	User Attribute Data Set
UAL	User Adaptive Language
UAP	University Availability of Publications
UAR	Universal Asy receiver
UATS	Universal Assembly Translator System
UBC	Universal Bibliographic Control
UC	Upper Case
UCC	Unified Classification Code
UCK	United Check
UCL	Universal Computer Ltd
UCMP	Union Catalogue of Medical Periodicals
UCS	1. Unilever Computing Services 2. Universal Character Set
UDAC	User Digital Analog Controller
UDC	Universal Decimal Classification
UDE	Universal Data Entry
UDL	Uniform Data Language
UDR	Universal Document Reader
UDS	Universal Data Set
UDT	Universal Document Transport
UEIS	United Engineering Information Service
UF	Utility File
UFOD	Union Fro Organizations De Documentation
UG	User Group
UIA	Union of International Association
UIN	User Identity Number
UKASE	University of Kansas Automated Serials
UKLDS	United Kingdom Library Database System
ULA	Uganda Library Association
UE	Unauthorised Edition
UT	Uniform Title
USM	Un Scheduled Mnemorics
UB	Unseen Binding
ULAP	University Library Automated Program
ULDP	UNESCO List of Documents And Publications
UKITO	United Kingdom Information Technology Organisation
UL	Upper Limit
ULCC	University of London Computer Centre
ULISYS	Universal Library System
ULSCS	University of London Shared Cataloguing Service
ULSI	Uthalarge Scale Integration
UML	User Monitor

UMF	Ultra Microfiche
UMI	University Microfilms International
UMIST	University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology
UNAL	UNESCO Network of Associated Libraries
UNBIS	United National Bibliographic Information System
UNCOL	Universal Computer Oriented Language
UNCSTD	United Nations Conference on Science and Technology for Development
UNDEX	United Nations Document Index
UNDIS	United Nations Documentation Information System
UPIS	User Profile Information Sheet
UNESBD	UNESCO Bibliographic Database
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UNIMARC	1. Universal Machine Readable Cataloguing 2. Universal Marc
UNISIST	1. United Nations Information System for Science and Technology 2. Universal System for Information Storage and Technology
UNISTAR	User Network for Information Storage Transfer, Acquisition and Retrieval
UNIVAC	Universal Automated Computer
UNIX	A Trade Name for Portable Computing Operating System
UPC	Universal Product Code
UPGRADE	User Prompted Graphic Data Evaluation
UPL	User Programing Language
UPOLLO	University of Pittsbugh Online Leading Operation
URA	Users Requirements Analysis
URBIN	Urban Information Network
URISA	Urban and Regional Information Systems Association
URL	User Requirement Language
US	Unit Seperator
USARI	Universal Synchronous
USASC	United States of America Standard Code for Information Interchange
USBC	Universal Standard Bibliographic Code
USBE	1. United States Book Exchange 2. Universal Serials and Book Exchange
USBN	Universal Standard Book Number
USI	Universal Software Interface
USIA	United States Information Agency

USICA	United States International Communication Agency
USIS	United States Information Service
USSM	United Systems Simulation Model
UTLAS	University of Tonanto Library Automation System
UTOL	Universal Tranbulator Oriented Language
UTOPIA	Universal Terminalized on Line Printing and Investigative Aid
UTTC	Universal Tape to Tape Convertor
UUT	Unit Under Text
UWA	User Working Area
UKCIS	United Kingdom Chemical Information Service
UNCJIN	United Nations Criminal Justice Information Network
UNIBID	Unisist International Centre for Bibliographic Descriptions
UF	Ultra Fiche
US	Unboundled Software
UP	Undirectional Printing
UC	Union Catalogue of Medical Periodicals
UE	Unrecoverable Error
UDC	User Defined Characters
UFOD	Union Francase des Organismes de Documentation
UC	Ultimate Class
UNBIS	United Nations Bibliographic Information System
UE	Unexpurgated Edition
UFI	Union Finding List
UL	Union List
UE	Unique Entry
UAC	Unit Abstract Card
UB	Unit Bibliography
UE	Unit Entry
UI	Uniterm Index
US	Uniterm System
UL	University Library
UB	Unrecorded Book
UR	Upward Reference
UBC	Universal Bibliographic Control
UP	User Profile
ULSSA	University Library Science Students Association
ULISAA	University Library and Information Science Alumni Association
UAP	Universal Avaiability of Publication
UBC	Universal Bibliographic Control
UDC	Universal Decimal Classification

UKCIS	United Kingdom Chemical Information Service
ULISYS	Universal Library System
UNBIS	United Nations Bibliographic Information System
UNDIS	United Nations Documentation Information System
UNIBID	Unisists International Centre for Bibliographci Descriptions
USBE	1. United Sates Book Exchange 2. Universal Serials and Book Exchange
UWC	Up Word Compability
UGB	User Group of Bangladesh
UBC	Universal Bibliographic Control
UBCIM	Universal Bibliographic Control and International Managment
UDC	Universal Decimal Classification
UKMARC	United Kingdom Machine Readable Cataloguing
UMIST	University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology
UNIMARC	Universal Machine Readable Cataloguing
UNISIST	United Nationas Information Systeming Science and Technology
UN	Usenet News
UUCP	Unix to Unix Copy
US	Unix Shell
UL	Undard List
UPE	Ulead Photo Exprase
US	Under Sampling
UPD	Unprolect a Document
UC	Using Correct
UDL	Using Different Language
UFT	Using Furmula in Table
UH	Using Hyphee
UM	Using Macrow
UM	Usibg Mouse
UNISW	United Nation Information Service of the Word
UNISIST	Universal System for Information in service and Tecnology
UCLA	Uncomitted Logic Array
UCLA	Uncommitted Condinational Branch Instruction
UDE	Undetected Error
UUCP	Unix to Unix Copy
UAI	Universal Access to Information
UART	Universal Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter
UL	University Library

UNBIS	United Nations Bibliographic Information System
UDCAIP	United Nations Documental Computer Assisted Indexing Programme
UNDI	United Nations Documents Index
UBL	Unesco Bulletin for Libraries
UNLL	Unesco News Letter for Libraries
UNIMARCF	Universal MARC Format
USBE	United States Bank Exchange
USIA	United States Information Agency
UTLAS	University of Toronto Library Automation System
ULA	1. Uganda Library Association 2. Uruguay Library Association
UAA	Urban Affairs Abstracts
UP	Uneven Page
UE	Unexpurgated Edition
USI	Unique Serial Identifier
UF	Until Forbidden
UNIIO	United Nations Industrial Information Organization
UDFTC	Universal Data Flow and Tele Communication
UCW	Using Concrete Words
UPI	United Press International
UC	Upper Case
UAL	Urban Academic Librarian
UL	Unsought Library

## V

VRC	Village Reading Circle
VERC	Village Education Resource Center
VE	Video Education
VP	Village Phone
VA	Vienna Agreement
VPIN	Virtual Personal Identification Number
VSL	Video Services in Libraries
VLV	Virtual Library of Virginia
VMI	Virtual Management of Information
VAB	Voice Answer Book
VAC	Vector Analog computer
VALA	Vidar Academic Librarians Association
VALNET	Veterans Administrative Library Network



VAM	Visual Access Method
VAN	Value Added Network
VC	Variable Center Distance
VCR	Video Cassette Recorder
VDAL	Variable Data Length Assembly Language
VDL	Vienna Definition Language
VDMS	Voice Data Management System
VDU	Visual Display Unit
VEIN	Vocational Education Information Network
VETDOC	Veterinary Literature Documentation
VG	Voice Grade
VGA	Video Graphics Array
VHLL	Very High Level Language
VHOL	Very High Order Language
VICC	Vision Information Control Console
VIDIAC	Videocon Input to Automatic Computer
VIDRS	Visual Information Display and Retrieval System
VIF	Visible Index File
VINITI	1. All union institute for Scientific and Technical Information, Moscow (In Russian it is know / Called "Vsesoiuznye Institute Nauchnoii Technique heskol Informatosve"
VIP	1. Variable Information Processing 2. Voice Information Processor
VIROC	Visible System of Information Retrieval by Optical Co-ordination
VM	Vade Macum
VE	Variorum Edition
VN	Volume Number
VP	Various Paging
VITAL	Variably Initialised Translator for Algorithmic Languages
VLA	Very Large Array
VLf	Very Low Frequency
VMA	Virtual Memory Allveation
VMCB	Virtual Machine Control Block
VMI	Virtual Machine Identification
VMM	Virtual Machine Monitor
VMOSC	V-Channel Metal Oxide Semi Computer
VMT	Video Matrix Terminal
VMTAB	Virtual Machine Table
VDICES	Voice Operated Identification Computer Entry System
VOSC	Vast Operating System Code
VP	Virtual Processor
VPAM	Virtual Partitioned Access Method

VPL	Virtual Programing Language
VPSW	Virtual Program Status Word
VRC	1. Visible Record Computer 2. Vertical Redundancy Terminal
VSAM	Vertical Storage Access Method
VSMF	Visual Search Microfilm File
VSS	1. Vocalouary Switching System 2. Video Storage System
VSTM	Very Short Term Memory
VTR	Video Tape Recorder
VU	Voice Unit
VUFIR	Very User Friendly Information Retrieval
VDF	Variable Data Field
VDT	Visual Display Terminal
VINITI	All Union Institute of Scientific and Technical Information (USSR)
VOLS	Voluntary Overseas Library Services
VC	Virtual Collection
VEP	Virtual Education Plan
VOIP	Voice Over Internet Protocol
VPPPM	Visits Per Person Per Month
VGA	Video Graphic Adaptor
VDT	Visual Display Terminal
VB	Visual Basic
VP	1. Virtual Peripheral 2. Virtual Processor
VD	Vistual Disk
VM	1. Virtual Machine 2. Voice Messaging
VR	1. Voice Recognition 2. Voice Response
VC	1. Vacation Card 2. Vacation Charge
VP	Venity Publishers
VD	Various Dates
VDN	Visual Display Unit
VN	Veratile Notation
VM	Vesbal Mnemonics
VFC	Vertical Filing Cabinet
VL	Vocal Library
VA	Voluminous Author
VB	Voluminous Book
VETDOC	Veterinary Literature Documentation
VINITI	All Union Institute of Scientific and Technical Information (USSR)
VINTISRA	All Union Institute of Scientific and Technical Information on Agriculture
VOLS	Voluntery Overseas Library Services
VS	Voluntary Standard

VP	Ventura Publisher
VP	Variable Phrase
VB	Views Brother
VS	View Side
VBS	Visual Basic Script
VIS	Voice Input System
VG	Virus Guard
VSAT	Very Small Apparatus terminal
VR	Viewing Ruler
VSI	Viewing Summary Info
VTB	Viewing Tool Bars
VAV	Verification And Valid ation
VC	Valioity Check
VWLC	Variable Word Longer Computer
VDA	Variance of Analysis
VR	Variational Method
VA	Vactor Access
VD	Venu Diagram
VP	Ventura Publishing
VAV	Varification and Variance
VN	Varsion Number
VR	Vergin Medium
VDU	Visual Display Unit
VTLS	Virginia Tech Library System
VTDC	Volume Table of Contents
VINITI	All Union Institute of Scientific and Technical Information
VLA	1. Virgin Island Library Association 2. Vetican City Library Association 3. Venezuela Library Association 4. Veatnam Library Association
VHA	Virginia Histrical Abstracts
VB	Veterinary Bulletin
VD	Virtual Document
VE	Visual Error
VM	Vision Mixer
VT	Varient Title



WWW	World Wide Web
WAP	Wireless Application Protocol
WDM	Wave-Length Division Multiplexing

WC	Wireless Communication
WIPOCT	Word intellectual Property Organization Copyright Treaty
WIPO	Word Intellectual Property Organization
WTO	Word Trade Organization
WIPOPPPT	Word intellectual Property Organization Performance and Phonogram Treaty
WIPONET	(a global digital network of intellectual Property Nnetwork)
W-BALAGA	Word Book American Library Association Goal Award
WAIS	Wide Area information Sever
WT	Web Technology
WI	Wilson Index
WLN	1. Washington Library Network 2. Western Library Network
WSIS	Word Science Information System
WACL	Worcester Area Co-operating Libraries
WADEX	Word and Author Index
WADS	Word Area Data Service
WAIT	Western Australian Institute of Technology
WAL-NUT	Code name for a complex, mechanized Micro image Storage and Retrieval system
WAN	Wide Area Network
WATDOC	Water Resources Data Systems Documentation Reference Center (Canada)
WATS	Wide Area Telephone Service
WCIS	Wisconsin Career Information System
WD	Write Direct
WDB	Word Data Bank
WDC	Word Data Center
WENDS	Word Energy Data System
WERTID	West European Round Table on Information and Documentation
WESTFORNET	Western Forestry Information Network
WFF	Well-Formed Formula
WHCLIS	White house Conference on Libraries and Information Services Taskforce
WIMP	Windows, Icons Menus and Pointers
WIN	Western Information Network
WIP	Work in Progress File
WIRE	Wiltshire Information and Resources Exchange
WISE	Wisconsin Information System for Education
WISI	Word Information System in Information
WKQDR	Work Queue Directory
WLA	Washington Library Association
WLSP	Word List of Scientific Periodicals (UK)

WLN	1. Washington Library Network 2. Western Library Network
WM	Work Mark
WNYLR	Western New York Library Resources Council
WOM	Write Only Memory
WORLDENERGY	Work Energy Supplies System Data Base
WORM	1. Write Once Read Many Times 2. Write Once Read Mostly
WP	Word Processing
WPI	Word Patent Index
WPM	Words Per Minute
WPS	Word Processing System
WRENADA	Word Request List for Nuclear Data
WRSIC	Water Resources Scientific information Center
WTI	Word Translation Index
WTM	Write Tape Mark
WWNSS	Work Wide Network of Standard Seismographs Stations
WUIC	Water Use Information Center
WXTRN	Weak External Reference
WT	Way Tablet
WP	White Paper
WP	White Print
WS	White Space
WB	Bhple Bound
WN	Whole Number
WR	With Dra Record
WL	Wood Letter
WPM	Wood Pulp Magazine
WR	Written Review
WF	Wrong Front
WM	Work Mark
WP	Wire Paper
WPPPPM	Web Pages Per Person Per Month
WP	1. Wall Paper 2. Word Perfect
WR	Warm Restart
WB	Warring Box
WAN	Wid Ara Network
WISC	Writable Instruction Set Computer
WL	Waiting List
WLB	Waiting List Books
WS	Wall Shelving
WN	Whole Number
WWF	Who's Who File

WFR	Wire Frame Representation
WM	Work Manual
WW	Word by Word
WB	World Bibliography
WCBL	Whitaker's Cumulative Book List
WWB	World Wide Books
WADEX	Word and Author Index
WINE	Western Information Network on Energy
WISI	World Information System in Informatics
WLSP	World List of Scientific Periodicals
WP	1. Word Perfect 2. Word Processing
WP	Write Protect
WW	Word Wrap
WA	Web Addresses
WAIS	Wide Area information Sever
WAN	Wide Area Network
WTI	World Translation Index
WD	Web Developer
WM	Web Master
WWWB	World Wide Web Browser
WSC	Web Server Computer
WFH	Waiting For Reply
WS	White Space
WE	Web Edit
WDAH	Web Developing History
WAIS	Winder Area Information System
WH	Web History
WG	Win Guard
WTP	Web Text Properties
WMP	Windows, Icon, Menus, Points
WBL	Writing, Books and Library
WAS	Writing And Inscription
WB	Whiling Box
WC	Word Count
WPH	Word Perfect Help
WALA	West Africans Librarians Association
WIC	Water Information Center
WO	Wait Opsation
WL	Waite List
WAIS	Waide Area Information Service
WB	Ware Bank
WH	Wavs Hetgin
WP	Wheel Printer
WT	Winelestep Tecnology

WW	Ware wapping
WR	Word Reserved
WF	Wark Function
WE	Winter Error
WP	Winter Tecnology
WT	Winter Teletype
WG	Winter Gater
WBD	Webster's Biographical Dictionary
WGD	Webster's Giographical Dictionary
WPB	Waste Paper Basket
WADEX	Word and Author Index
WHOIC	World Health Organization Information Centre
WLN	1. Western Library Network 2. Washington Library Network 3. Walington Library Network
WLA	Western Samoa Library Association
WWA	Word y Word Arrangement
WI	1. Word Index 2. Weighted Indexing
WG	Wicket Gate
WWW	Who Was Who
WOS	Web Off Set
WM	Wire Machine
WAP	Wrap Around Plate
WF	Wrong Fount
WELIS	World Encyclopedia of Library and Information Science
WLB	Wilson Library Bulletin
WBL	Wilson Bulletin for Libraries
WL	World Librarianship
WSL	World Study in Librarianship

## X

XML	Extensible Mark-up Language
XACT	X Automatic Translation Code
XCS	Xerox Computer Services
XDS	Xerox Data System
XIO	Executive Input / Output
XOR	Exclusive or
X-on	Transmitter on
XPM	Xerox Publishing Model
XPN	External Priority Member
XTP	Extended Processor

XTEN	Xerox Telecommunications Network
XP	Xerographic Printer
XC	Xt Compatible
XB	1. Xeroxed Book 2. Xylographics Book
XIEN	Xerox Information Exchange Network
XT	Xtended Technology
XA	X- Axis
XD	X- Devection
XWORG	X- Nore Gate
X-WS	X- Window System
XTM	XT Machine
XTKB	XT KeyBoard
XH	X- Height

## Y

YOP	Year of Publication
YAS	Young Adult Services
YASD	Young Adult Service Division
YASPL	Young Adult Service In Public Libraries
YSSP	Young Scientisist Science Programme
YALSP	Young Adult Library Services Project
YRLS	Yorkshive Regional Library Service (UK)
YEL	Y Edge Leading
YP	Y Position
YN	Y Network
YM	Y Modem
YD	Y Direction
YP	Yellow Press
YE	Youker's Edition
YAB	Young Adult Book
YAS	Young Adult Services
YHAT	Young Hakers Against Terrism
YALASA	Years Adult Library Service Association
YA	Y- Axis
YCO	Y- Co-ordinartion
YD	Y- Direction
Y-P	Y- Punch
YACC	Yet Another Compile Compile
YMCK	Yellow, Maguta, Cyar, Black



YMOD Y- Modern  
 YLA 1. Yemen Library Association 2. Yugos Library Association

**Z**

Z Zero  
 ZADI Zentralslelle Agro Documentation and Information (Bo.)  
 ZAR Zentralar Chiv Retrieval System  
 ZB Zero Bit  
 ZAS Zero Access Storage  
 ZFID Zentralinsitut for Information Lend Documentation (Germany)  
 ZLA 1. Zimbabwe Library Association 2. Zambiz Library Association  
 ZN Zone  
 ZA 1. Z Address 2. Z Axis  
 ZB Z Buffer  
 ZD Z Disk  
 ZM 1. Zero Matrix 2. Z Modem  
 ZFID Z Force  
 ZS Zero Suppression  
 ZW Zero Word  
 ZN Zone Name  
 ZIT Zone Information Table  
 ZIT Zoomorphic Initial  
 ZI Zurich Index  
 ZA Z-Axix  
 ZF Zero Flag  
 ZS Zero Slat  
 ZS Zero Suppurior  
 ZW Zero Word  
 ZB Zero Bit  
 ZD Zooming Documebt  
 ZLA Zaire Library Association  
 Zambia Library Association  
 Zimbabwe Library Association  
 ZA Zero Access  
 ZOC Zone Of Convenie  
 ZL Zoom Lens



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Srilankan Library Association, Malaysian Library Association, Singapore Library Association, South African Library Association and Australian Library Association. Mr. Rahman is a writer of 136 (one hundred thirty six) books on Library Science, Information Technology, Ecology, Environment, General Knowledge, Culture, Heritage etc.

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